

# LeCroy LC Series Color





# Digital Oscilloscopes

Revision A - January 2000





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LCXXX-OM-K Rev A 0100

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( page 1-3 )  
 LeCroy  
 가 LeCroy 가  
 가 LeCroy . ( )  
 LeCroy 2  
 가  
 가 90  
 LeCroy  
 LeCroy  
 LeCroy 가 가

**Note:**  
 LeCroy  
 LeCroy 가

# Read This



가 , LeCroy  
가 LeCroy : 02-3452-0400 : 02-3452-  
0490) (

LeCroy , 2

가

LeCroy

가 , shaping,  
가

LeCroy

가

가



가 가

가

(RAN)가

RAN

RAN LeCroy

- Front Scope Cover
- 10:1 10 MΩ PP005 Passive Probe — 1
- ProBus™ Single-Channel Adapter **NOT APPLICABLE TO LC374, LC564 OR LC584 SERIES**
- 250V Fuses
- AC Power Cord and Plug
- 
- Remote Control
- (Hands On Guide)
- 
- 
- 

**Note :** 가 ,

4 10cm





**Read This**

LeCroy LC  
(DSO) 4  
8  
(ADCs)  
Interleaving

ADCs 가

가

(CPU),

PowerPC™

(Remote Control),

가

가

( )



**Note:**  
가 . : LC564 LC584  
A .

ADCs

ADC

Memories

2

4

)

(4

가

LC564

4

4

# Instrument Architecture

RIS

**LC584, LC684** (RIS) 25GS/s **LC564, LC584**, 10GS/s  
 100ps **LC564, LC584**, 10ps  
**LC684** 40ps  
**(LC684 5 ps)** 가  
 7  
 Post 가  
 ) ( 가  
 LF REJect, HF REJect, HF, DC AC,  
 Positive-Negative Slope. SMART ;  
 8  
 1% Gain  
 8  
 4 16  
 10 CRT, VGA(Video Graphics Array)  
 가 11  
 Analog Persistence™  
 Full

Screen  
11

가

(12 .)

Direct or...

(4 )

가  
4

15

...Remote Control

488) RS-232-C

GIPIB(IEEE-

(Remote Control Manual)  
Control Manual

Remote

Scope Explorer

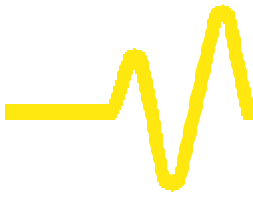
, GIPIB RS-232-C, Scope Explorer  
NT

95,

12 “ PC ”

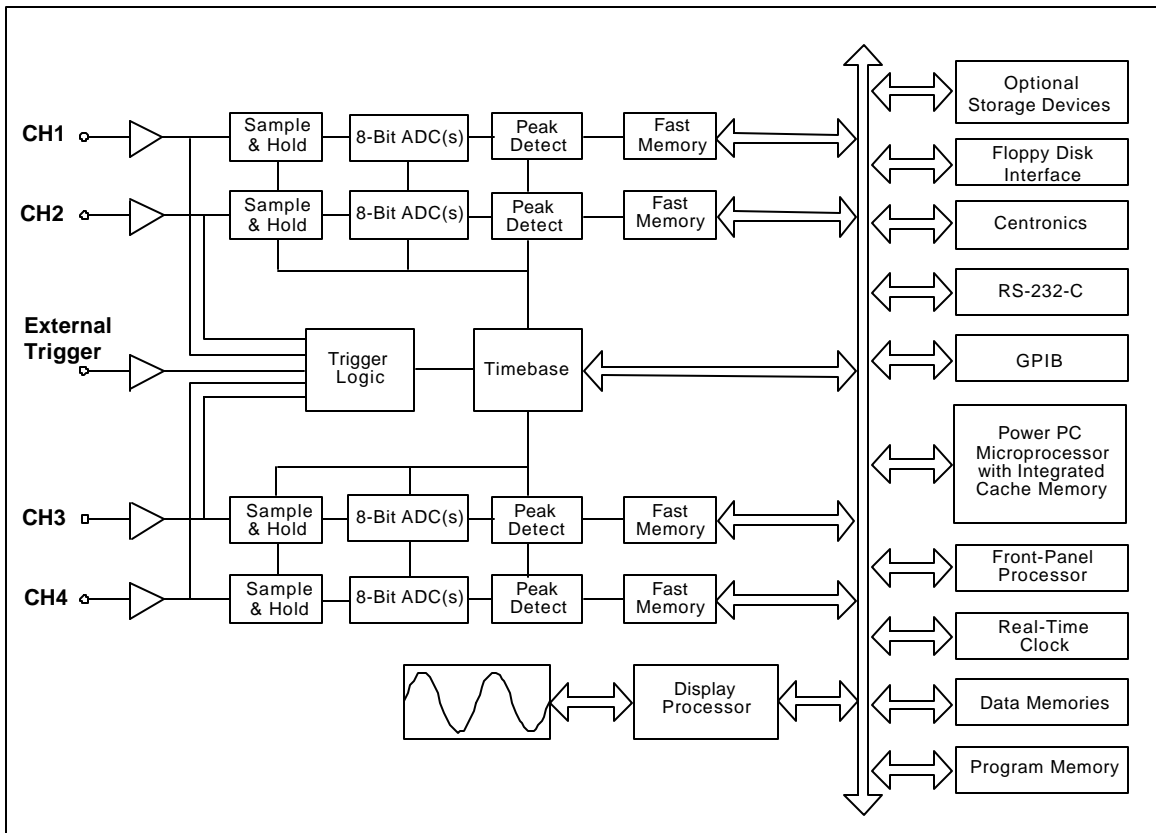
PC



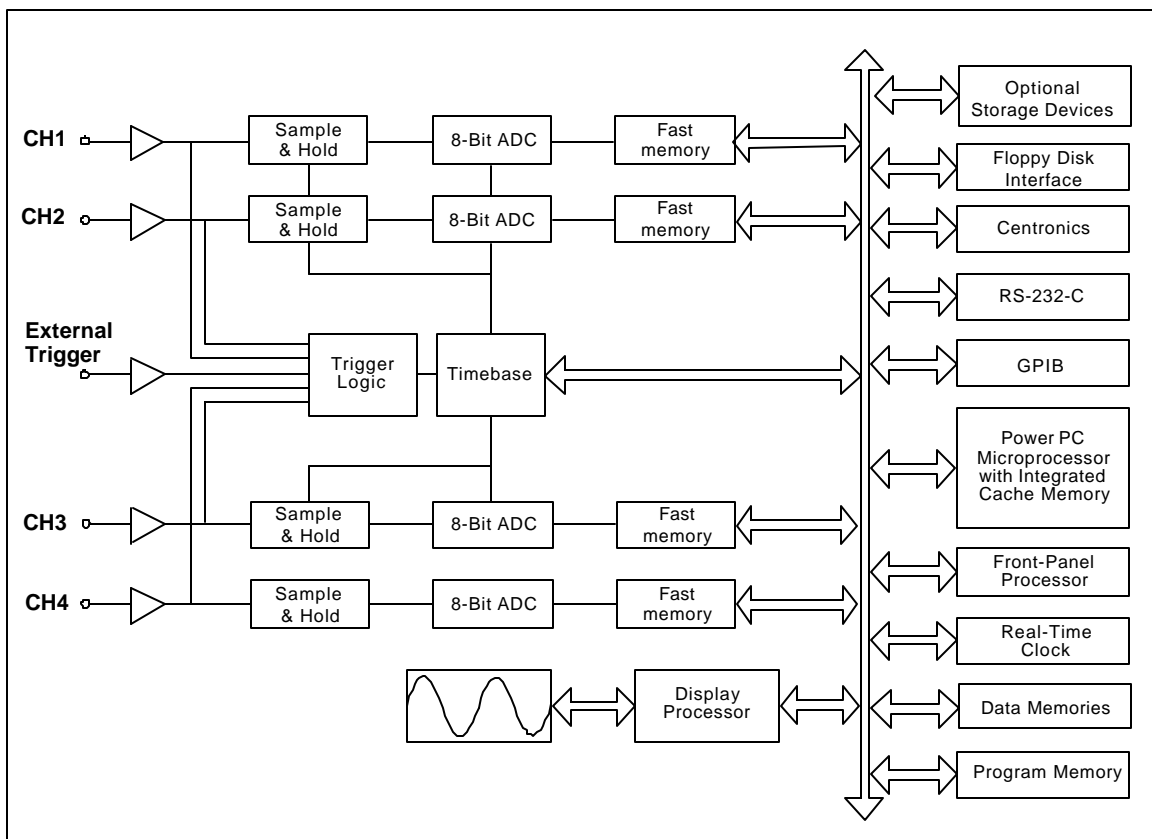


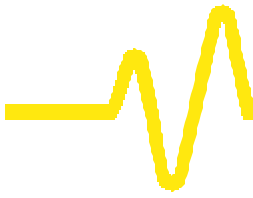
## Block Diagrams

- **LC334 Series**
- **LC374 Series**
- **LC534 Series**
- **LC574 Series**



- **LC564 Series**
- **LC584 Series**
- **LC684 Series**





# Instrument Architecture









- ..... 5 to 40 °C (41 to 104 °F)
- .....31  
 ..... 가 80% RH  
 40 ..... 50%
- .....≤2000 m (6 560 ft)
- Operation.....indoor use only  
 EN61010-1 :
- .....I
- .....II
- .....2

	: 가 ( ). 가
	:



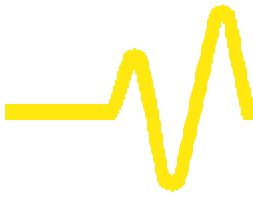
# Installation and Safety

	
	
	
	Alternating Current Only
	
	BNC
<b>WARNING</b>	<b>WARNING</b> ( )

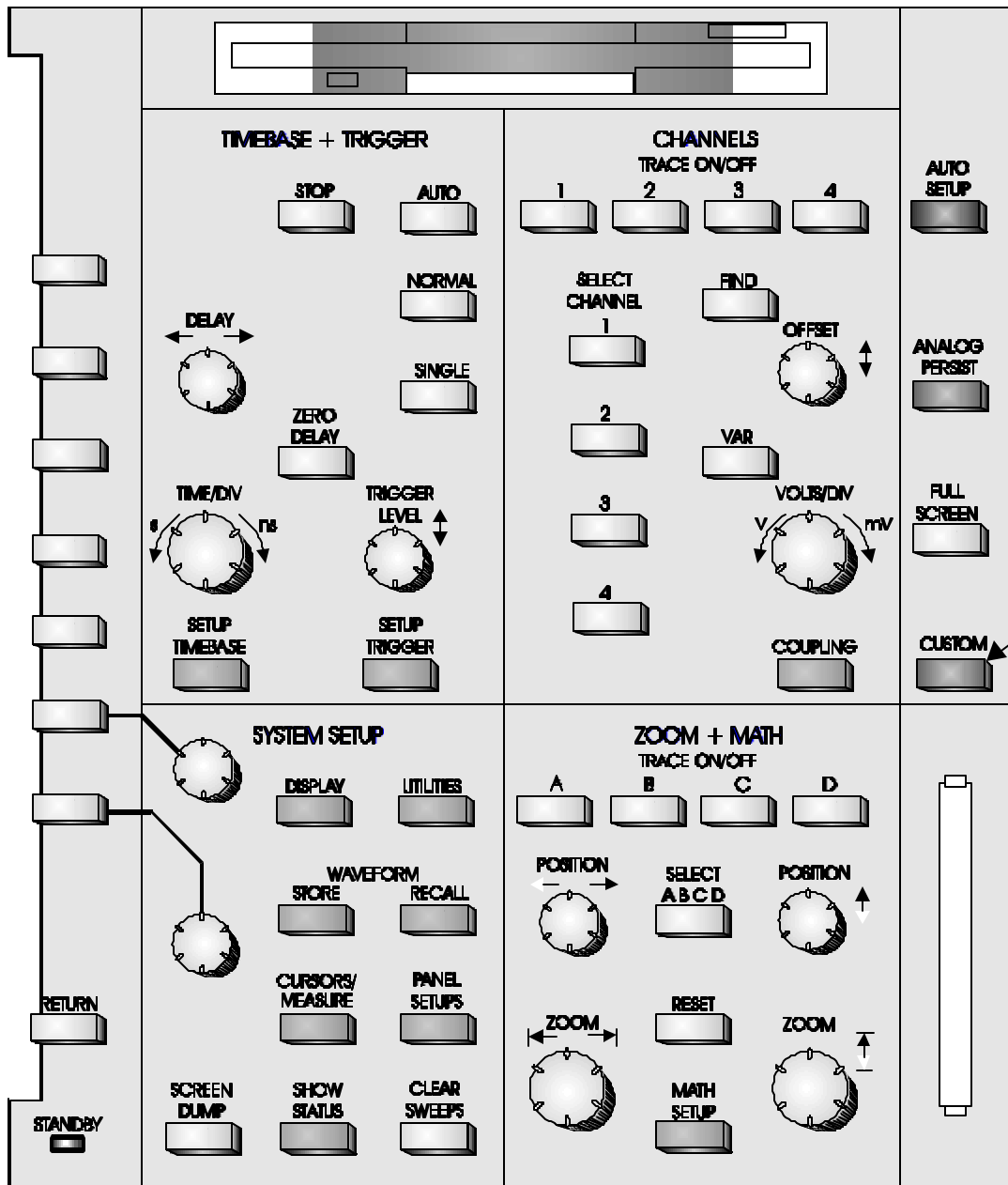
 **WARNING**

LeCroy  
,  
45Hz 66Hz 115V(90 132V)  
220V(180 250V) AC





# Installation and Safety







# The Main Controls

- Front-panel 4
- :
- SYSTEM SETUP
- CHANNELS
- TIMEBASE + TRIGGER
- ZOOM + MATH

## SYSTEM SETUP

### Menu Buttons & Knobs

## CHANNELS

## TIMEBASE + TRIGGER

## ZOOM + MATH

## AUTO SETUP

## ANALOG PERSIST

## FULL SCREEN

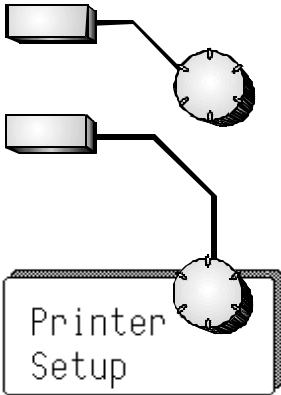
See also:

**Part 2, "Getting Started," in the Hands-On Guide for more information about the front panel, and a complete run-through of the controls.**

# Choosing and Navigating in Menus

SET CLOCK  
FORWARD ONE  
HOUR (SPRING)

**Displaying Menus  
and Selecting from  
them**



가

. ( .)

가

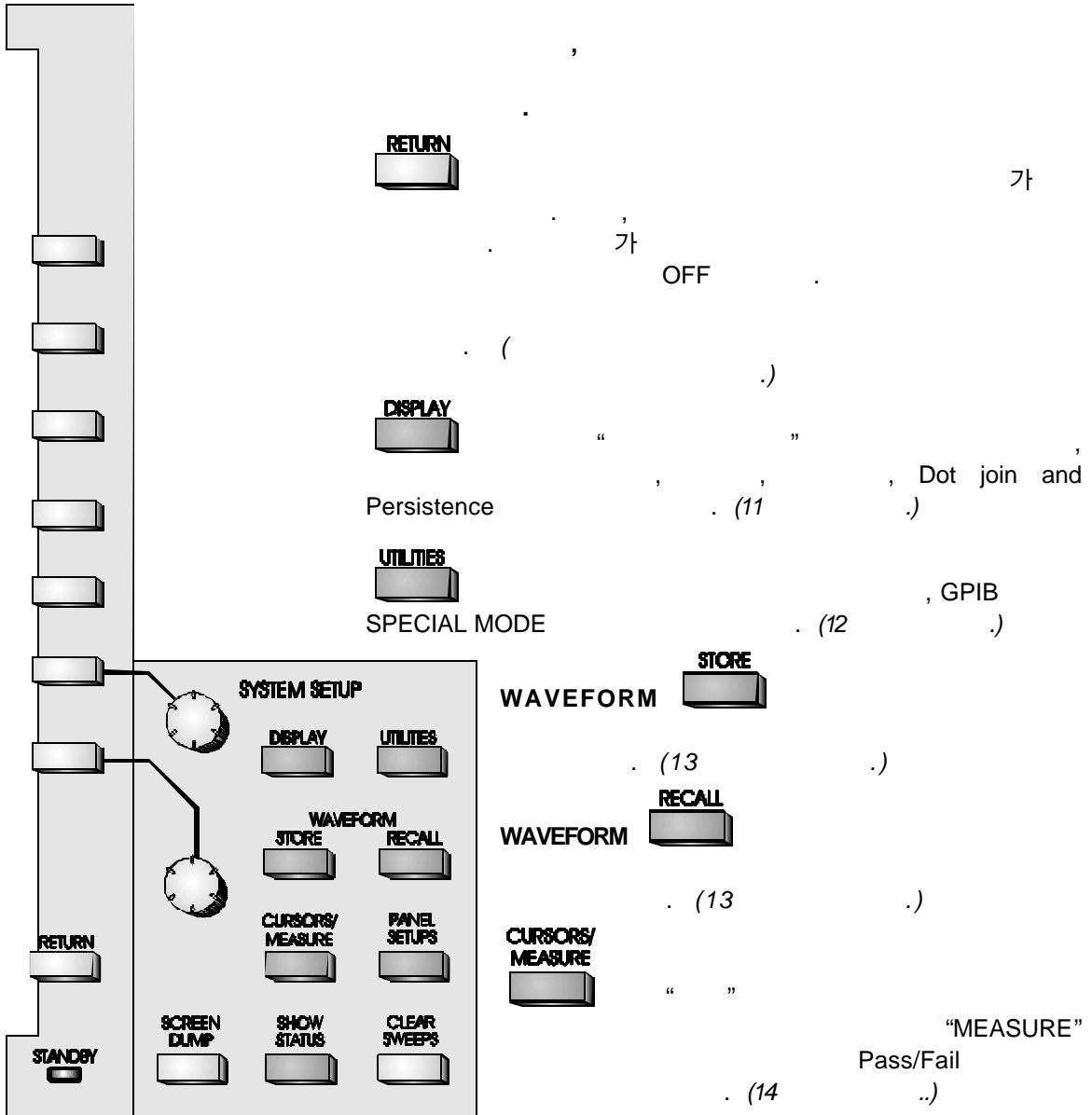
가

RETURN

가  
가



# SYSTEM SETUP and Menu Controls





# Introduction to the Controls

**PANEL  
SETUPS**



. (13 .)

**SHOW  
STATUS**



, . (16 .)

## SCREEN DUMP

GPIB, RS-232-C

, (plots)

가  
가 . “DISPLAY SETUP” 가 0  
가

가  
가 . “PRINTING” “PLOTING”  
가  
가 . (12 .)

## CLEAR SWEEPS

, Persistence,  
Pass/Fail



AUTO SETUP

Volts/div

가 가 ON 가 가

5mV 40V  
가

50Hz

0.1%

*Resetting the Scope*

RETURN



+



+

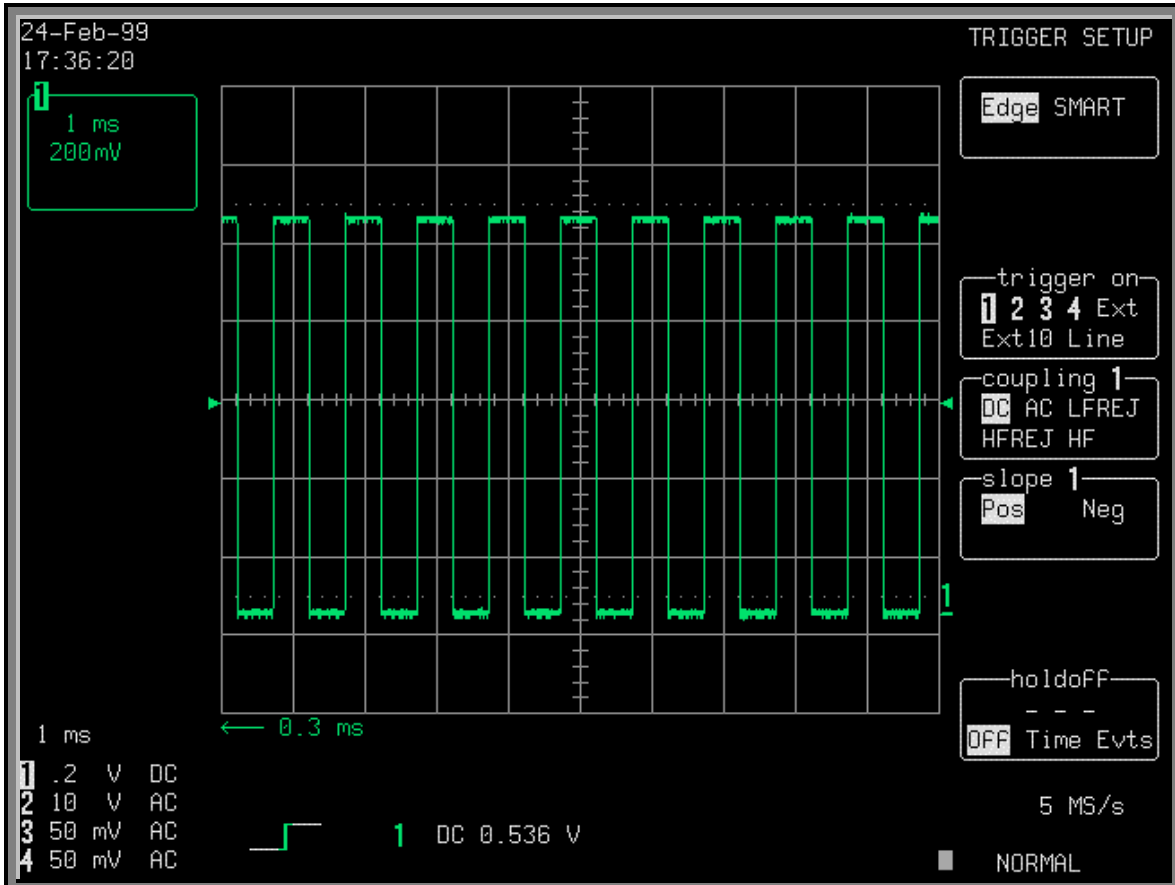


-

.



## Screen Topography



24-Feb-99  
15:37:42

**Real-Time Clock:**

1  
1 ms  
200 mV

**Displayed Trace Label:**

가  
)

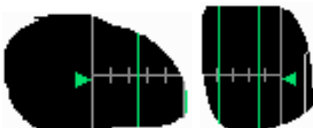
Volts/Div  
(

1 ms  
1 .2 V DC  
2 10 V AC  
3 50 mV AC  
4 50 mV AC

**Acquisition Summary:**

Probe

Gain,



**Trigger Level:**



**Trigger Delay:**

(Pre-Trigger) 0

0 10

가

Trigger

10,000 Pre-Trigger

(Post-

Post-

Trigger

(delay)

5 MS/s  
NORMAL

**Trigger Status:**

NORMAL, SINGLE, STOPPED)

(AUTO,

1 DC 0.536 V

**Trigger Configuration:**

가  
Hold-Off

, Slope,

가



# Introduction to the Controls



**Other Screen Regions**  
(not shown)

**Trace and Ground Level:**

..

**Time and Frequency:**

Absolute Time 가 "Measure"

**Message:**

# Channel Controls

TRACE ON/OFF

TRACE  
가  
VOLTS/DIV

SELECT CHANNEL

FIND

VOLTS/DIV

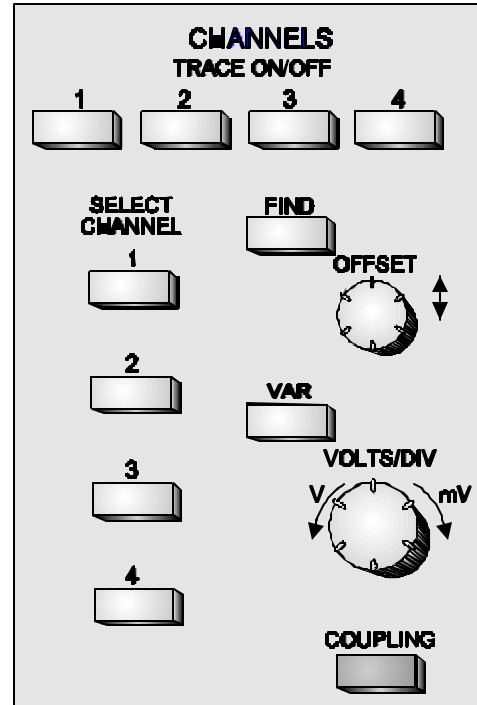
OFFSET

VOLTS/DIV

1-2-5

(VAR .).

가 "SPECIAL MODES"



( .).



# CHANNELS, Coupling, and Probes

VAR

1-2-5  
(VAR  
가 "SPECIAL MODE"  
가 VOLTS/DIV (KNOB)  
1-2-5

COUPLING

"COUPLING"  
)

# Coupling



- 
- ECL TTL gain,
- 
- Probe

**CHANNEL 1**

Coupling

DC50Ω  
Grounded  
DC1MΩ  
Grounded  
**AC1MΩ**

---

V/div Offset

**NORMAL**  
ECL TTL

---

Global BWL

**OFF** 25MHz  
200MHz

---

Probe Atten

**×1**  
×2  
×5  
×10  
×20

## Coupling

## V/Div Offset

NORMAL VOLTS/DIV ECL TTL

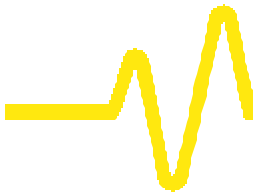
## Global BWL/BWL

“OFF” “ON”  
500MHz 1GHz 200MHz 25MHz 30MHz(3dB)

( A ). 가

BWL 가 BWL 가 ;

, BWL



# CHANNELS, Coupling, and Probes

12 " BWL " ("Special Modes")  
 Probe Atten .).  
 Probe (Probe .).


**Notes on Coupling:**

- AC DC (blocking) 10Hz
- DC 1 MW 50 W
- 50 W 0.5 W :
- 
- 
- 50 W
- " " " "

# Probes and Probe Calibration



LeCroy PP005 passive probe

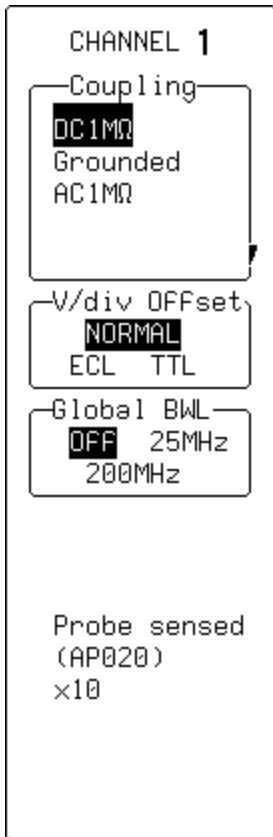
- Passive Probe** ( ):
1. .
  2. HF – /BNC – Probe Probe .
  3. CAL BNC clip) , (alligator  
1cm CAL BNC BNC  
Probe Probe
  4. 가 CAL 1-kHz square 가 , 1 V  
p-p  
“ ” DC 1 MW  
ON/OFF .
  5.  .
- Probe Probe  
Probe 가

## ProBus<sup>®</sup> Probe System

LeCroy ProBus  
LeCroy Phillips' I<sup>2</sup>C  
ProBus BNC Probe-

# CHANNELS, Coupling, and Probes

Illustrated at right: a LeCroy current probe with ProBus connection.



Probe (auto-가)

sensing)

ProBus Probe

Gain

FFT

FET Probe (measurement)

ProBus EPROMS (compensate)

**Coupling**

V/DIV Offset

NORMAL, VOLTS/DIV, ECL, TTL

**Global BWL/BWL**

"OFF" 500MHz 1GHz (A)

"ON" 200MHz, 30MHz(-3dB)

BWL가 ;

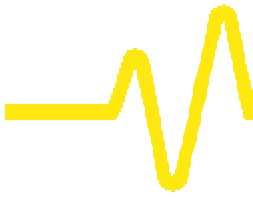
BWL가 ;

"BWL" ("Special Modes")

12

- FET probe 가 “Probe 가 ”가 ProBus Probe 가





# CHANNELS, Coupling, and Probes

# TIMEBASE + TRIGGER Controls

STOP

” “ ” / , “  
7 8

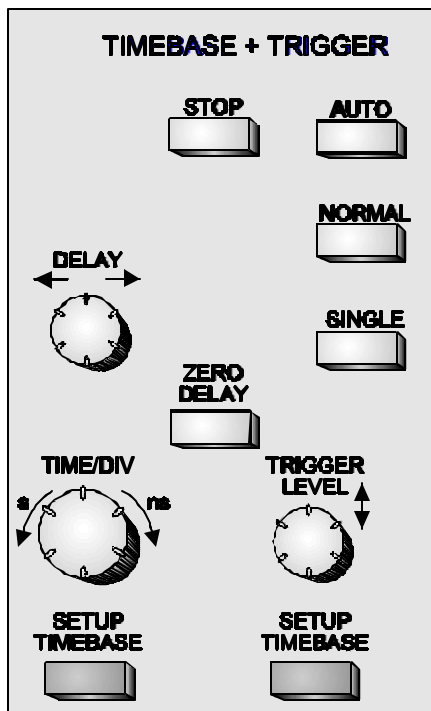
3  
: AUTO, NORMAL,  
SINGLE

• STOP 가

• Single-shot  
STOP

• RIS 가 STOP

• STOP 가  
) Sequence



(LC584 LC684

AUTO

AUTO

가



# TIMEBASE + TRIGGER

NORMAL

- 가
- RIS AUTO (
- Roll AUTO
- , Sequence AUTO
- “ (Special Modes) (12) update
- “SLOW TRIGGER” 가
- NORMAL 가
- Sequence NORMAL 가
- shot NORMAL WRAP Single-

## SINGLE

가

Single-shot

가

- RIS SINGLE 가 4000
- Single-Shot Single-shot , 가 가

## DELAY

Pre/Post-trigger Position Pre  
trigger 0% 100% 1%  
가 Pre-trigger  
10,000 0.1% 가 Post-trigger 0  
Post-trigger 가

## ZERO DELAY

0

## TIME/DIV

1-2-5

Time/div

## TRIGGER LEVEL

Threshold

가

- ±5
- EXT ±0.5 V ±1.2 V (**LC564**, **LC584**, **LC684**)
- EXT/5(**LC564** **LC584**) ±6V  
EXT/10 ±5 V
- Line (inactive).



# TIMEBASE + TRIGGER

SETUP TIMEBASE

"TIMEBASE"

SETUP TRIGGER

"TRIGGER SETUP"

8

# Timebase Sampling Modes

Timebase 3 가 :  
 Single-Shot, RIS (Random Interleaved Sampling),  
 Roll mode. 가 Single-Shot Roll Mode  
 Timebase Sequence Mode  
 (user-defined )

Single-Shot

Single-Shot (storage)

Single-Shot

가 (arrival)

Timebase

0

ADC

100% Pre-trigger 가  
 10,000

Post-Trigger

Timebase

Single-Shot

( 7.5 )

Timebase

( A )



# Timebase Modes and Setup

Peak Detect

**NOT AVAILABLE ON LC564, LC584, OR LC684 SERIES**

Timebase, 가 (circuitry) capture ( 2.5ns )

( 7-6 )

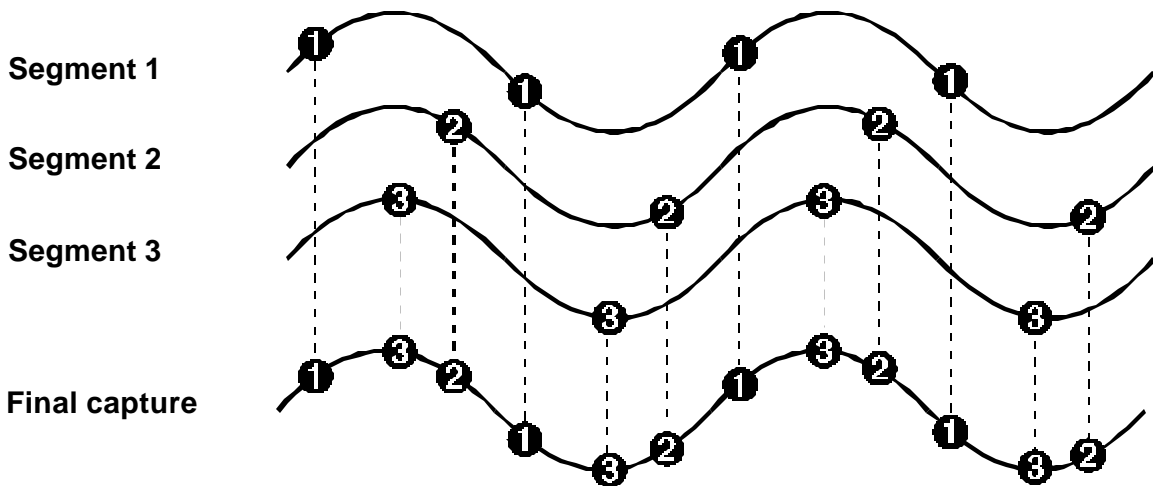
**RIS: Random Interleaved Sampling**

Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS)

Single-Shot

(LC564, LC584, LC684) 25GS/s) 10GS/s  
 bins, 500MS/s 20 Single-Shot  
 bins 0.1ns RIS (LC564, LC584, LC684) bins ADC  
 10ps(LC684 5Ps) Timebase

*Buildup of an RIS waveform.*



, 104 가 RIS 가  
 (Segment) Single-Shot 가  
 40,000 RIS

## Roll (Real-Time Display)

Shot Single-  
 Timebase 0.5s/div(  
 50,000 10s/div  
*LC564, LC584, LC684*

strip-chart recorder  
 가 parameter  
 가

## Sequence Mode

Sequence Single Shot  
 (fixed-size)  
 A .). Segment 가 (

Sequence Deadtime 50  $\mu$ s  
 Single Shot

Timebase  
 “ (16 )  
 . (10 )  
 Sequence Timebase  
 (duration) (length) : 10 x time/div.  
 , 가 (total





# Timebase Modes and Setup

available memory)가

Sequence

가

.)

.)

Wrap

**NOT AVAILABLE ON  
LC564, LC584, OR LC684  
SERIES**

Sequence

Wrap

"first-in-first"

Sequence

가

STOP

.)

Wrap

7-11

Note:  STOP  AUTO  NORMAL  SINGLE

Sequence : . ( 7-11 .)

Sequence : **deadtime** 가 가 .





# Timebase Modes and Setup

## Timebase Setup



**TIMEBASE**

Single-Shot, RIS

Sequence

가 가 .

(external clock)

“TIMEBASE”  
(total time span)

**LC334, LC374, LC534, LC574,**

**LC684**

### Sampling

2가

➤ **Single Shot**

Single Shot

( 7-1 )

➤ **RIS** (Random Interleaved Sampling)

가

가

가 Single Shot  
( 7-2 )

### Sample Clock

Internal

External (ECL, OV, TTL) clock

( 7-8 )

### Channel Use

2 ) 4

2 3

( 7-2 )

가 )

(LC684

### Sequence

Sequence mode

Wrap

가 On

TIMEBASE  
T/div 50 ns  
250  
samples at  
500 MS/s  
( 2 ns/pt)  
For 500 ns

Sampling  
**Single Shot**  
RIS

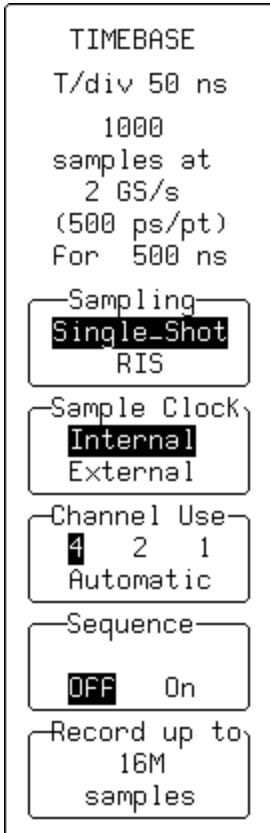
Sample Clock  
**Internal**  
ECL OV TTL

Channel Use  
4 2  
Peak-Detect

Sequence  
**OFF** On Wrap

Record up to  
8M  
samples

## LC564 LC584



Record up to ( 7-10 )

Model maximums A

### Sampling

- 2가 :  
➤ **Single Shot** Single-Shot
- 가 ( 7-1 ) :  
➤ **RIS** (Random Interleaved Sampling) Single-Shot 가 ( 7-2 )

### Sample Clock

**Internal** External clock ( 7-9 )

### Channel Use

4 3 4가 2 3  
2 1 (LC564 가 ) 2  
**Automatic**  
parameter 가  
Math Set up

### Sequence

Sequence ( 7-5 )  
"Wrap"  
가 ( 7-10 )

Record up to

Model maximums

A

# Timebase Modes and Setup

LC334, LC374, LC534, LC574

## TIMEBASE EXTERNAL

가 "Sample Clock"

```

TIMEBASE
EXTERNAL
2000000
samples at
200000 s/div

Sampling
Single Shot

Sample Clock
Internal
ECL 0V TTL

External
DC500 DC1M

Sequence
OFF On Wrap

Record
2M
samples
    
```

### Sampling

Single-Shot default

### Sample Clock

100MHz

EXT BNC

가

Edge

ADCs

(threshold)

ECL ..... -1.3 V

0V ..... 0.0 V

TTL ..... +1.5 V

RP(Rear Panel) 50-500MHz  
(real panel)

### External

### Sequence

Sequence

가 ON

Wrap

"Wrap"

(stamp)

7-10  
AUTO

deadtime

### Record

Model maximums

A

LC564, LC584, LC684

OPTIONAL

TIMEBASE  
EXTERNAL  
4 M  
samples at  
500 kS/div

Sampling  
**Single-Shot**

Sample Clock  
Internal  
**External**

Channel Use  
**4**

Sequence  
**OFF** On

Record  
4M  
samples

## Sampling

Single-Shot default

## Sample Clock

External clock  
"External" DC 500MHz real panel  
가 Edge ADCs

(threshold) 0.0V

## Channel Use

External 4 가

## Sequence

Sequence 가 "Wrap"

가 ON (stamp) (7-10 AUTO)

deadtime

## Record

model maximums

A

### Notes for using External Clock :

- Time/div Volts/div (division)

- 
- 

- 가 ( 50)

- Time/division 가 (operation)

# Timebase Modes and Setup

## TIMEBASE - Sequence

This is used for Sequence mode.

```

TIMEBASE
T/div 50 ns
100 * 250
samples at
500 MS/s
( 2 ns/pt)
For 500 ns

Sampling
Single Shot

Sample Clock
Internal
ECL 0V TTL

Channel Use
4 2
Peak-Detect

Sequence
100 segments
OFF On Wrap

Max. segment
2500
samples
    
```

### Sampling

Sequence 가  
"Single-Shot"

### Sample Clock (OPTIONAL ON LC564 AND LC584 SERIES)

Internal External (ECL, OV, TTL) clock  
( 7-8 7-9 .)

### Channel Use

LC334, LC374, LC534, LC574 LC684 :

7-2 )

2 3 4 3 4

(LC684 가 )

LC564 LC584 ( 7-7 ). :

2 3 4

3 4

(LC564 가 )

### Automatic

(optimize)

parameter

가  
Math Set

up

( 7-5 .)

### Sequence

Sequence

가  
On Wrap

### Max. segment

(model maximums

A

## More on Sequence...

In Sequence

TIMEBASE + TRIGGER  
가



가

1



2

1  
12

.)

“ ”

... and Wrap

Wrap

가

가

STOP

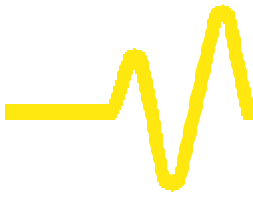
n

Wrap

AUTO

: 2





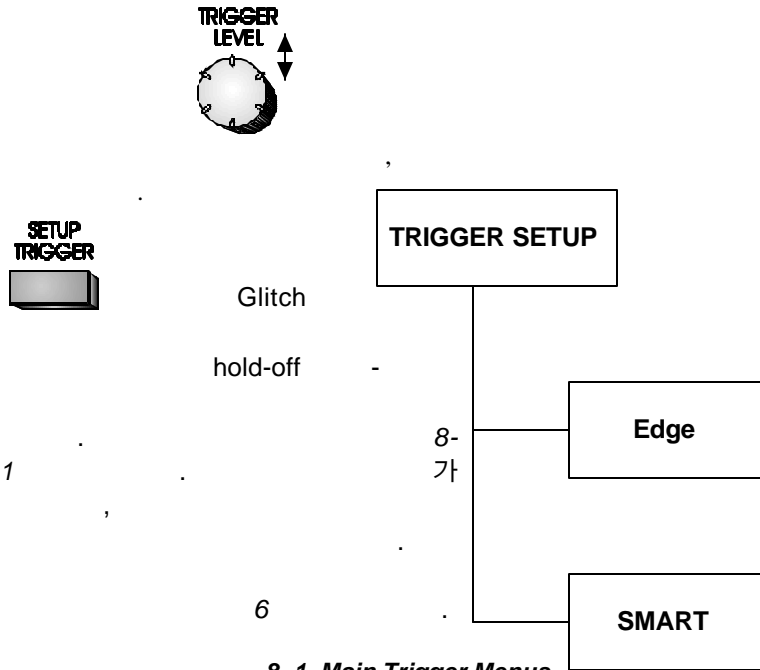
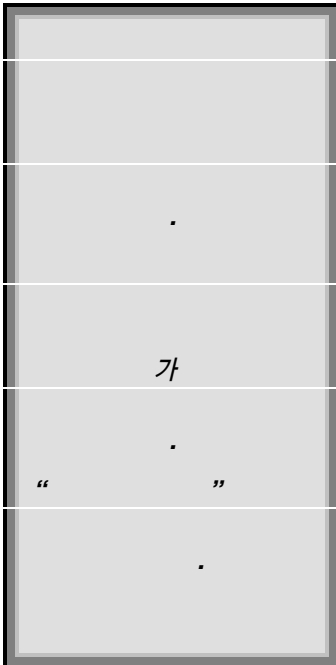
# Timebase Modes and Setup

# Choosing the Right Trigger

LeCroy

edge SMART  
 Trigger®  
 SINGLE STOP : AUTO, NORMAL,

## Modifying Trigger Settings



8-1. Main Trigger Menus.

## Edge or SMART™

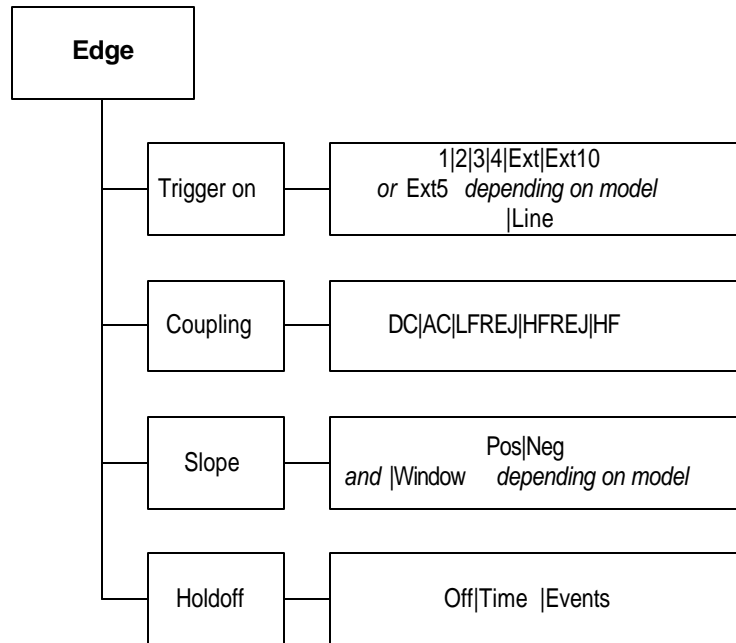
	Edge	SMART™
Edge Triggers	Edge	
SMART Trigger	가	가 Glitches Spikes, Missing bits
	34	8-
	SMART™	SMART™
	1.	( )
	2.	
	3.	
	SMART™	8-9      8-35

<i>Trigger symbols or icons</i>	
<i>Edge</i>	<i>SMART™</i>
	가
<i>transition)</i>	<i>(more heavily marked</i>

# Edge Trigger



“Edge” , ( 8-2) 가 .  
 , hold-off .  
 SMART™ ,  
 “Edge” . ( 8-  
 34 .)  
 Edge



8-2. Edge Trigger Menus (see page 8-34).

# Triggers and When to Use Them

## Trigger Source

The trigger source may be one of the following:

- (CH 1, CH 2, CH 3 or CH 4) gain, ,
- Line (LINE).

- EXT BNC (EXT) EXT/10 ±5V EXT ±0.5V

**LC564, LC584, LC684**  
EXT ±1.2V EXT/5 ±6 V

**AVAILABLE ONLY  
ON LC564, LC584 AND  
LC684 SERIES**

In addition to the EXT BNC connector, acquisition channels that are not used when channels are combined for greater sample rates or memory can be used for triggering (see Chapter 7, “Combining Channels”).

## Level

가 (.)

- 가 : (division) ±5

- EXT ±0.5 V **LC564, LC584, LC684** ±1.2 V

- EXT/10 ±5 V **LC684** EXT/5 ±6V **LC564, LC584,**

- 가 . (0 .)

**Note:**

## Coupling

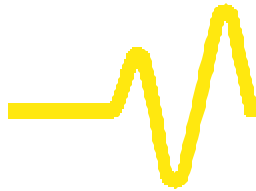
- **DC:** AC bursts
- **AC:** DC, 50Hz  
(*LC564, LC584*)  
*LC684* <10 Hz)
- **LF REJ:** DC 50kHz  
(*LC564, LC584 LC684* 100MHz)
- **HF REJ:** 50kHz DC  
가
- **HF:** 300MHz, 500MHz  
(*LC564, LC584 LC684* 1 GHz) HF SMART™  
가 ( Trigger) AC

## Slope

## Hold-off

- Hold-off
- off Hold-off 가 Hold-
- off 가 .) hold-
- Hold-off
- (sub- ) (number) (duration)
- hold-off (value)

# Triggers and When to Use Them

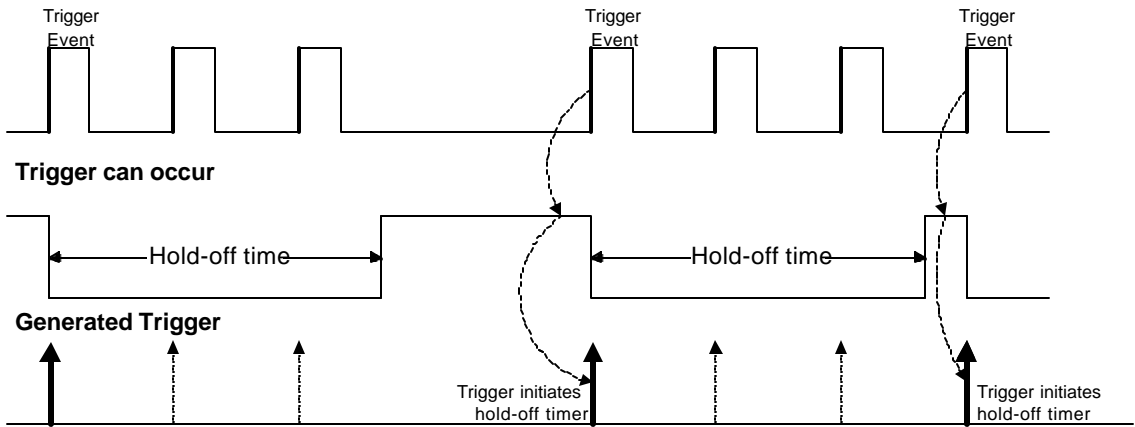


Hold-off by Time

( 8-3)

hold-off 가

## Trigger Source: Positive Slope



8-3. Hold-off Time

Edge Trigger.

positive slope

Hold-off Time

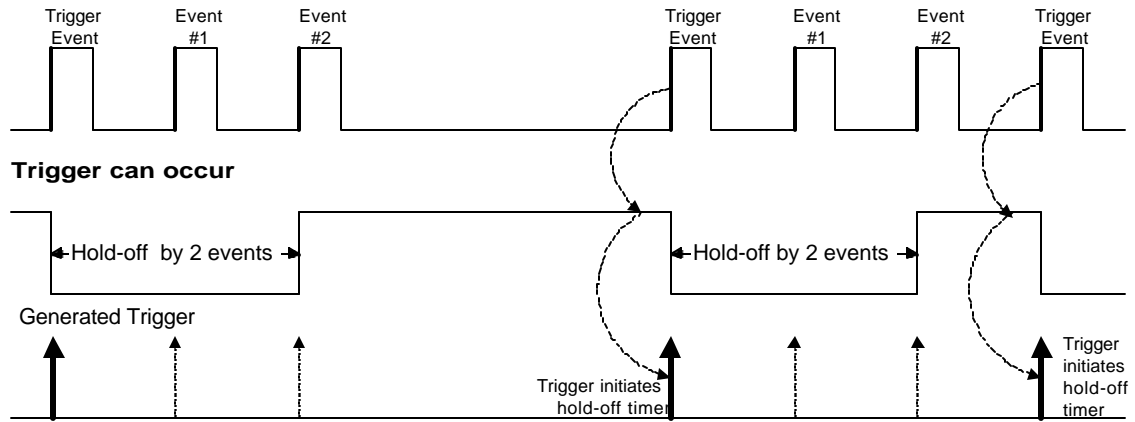


This example represents a positive edge trigger level of 0.008 V and a hold-off time of 50 ns.

Hold-off by Events

hold-off (number)가  
 8-4 (number)가  
 8-4 - 가 2 -  
 1 99 999 999 가

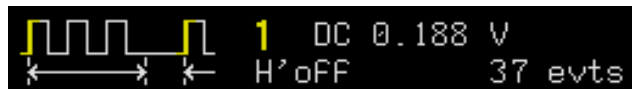
Trigger Source: Positive Slope



8-4. Hold-off by Events slope

Edge Trigger.

positive



This example indicates a hold-off of 37 events.



# Triggers and When to Use Them

Window Trigger  
**AVAILABLE ONLY  
 ON LC564, LC584, AND  
 LC684 SERIES**

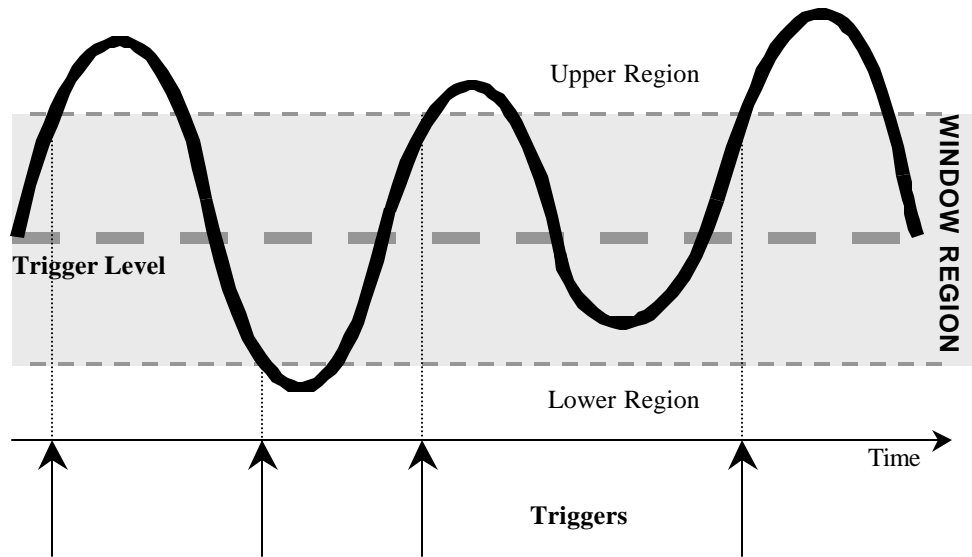
( 8-5) 가

가

가

가

0.5ns 가



8-5. Edge Window Trigger: 가



*This example shows the trigger level and the range of the window region.*

# SMART Trigger

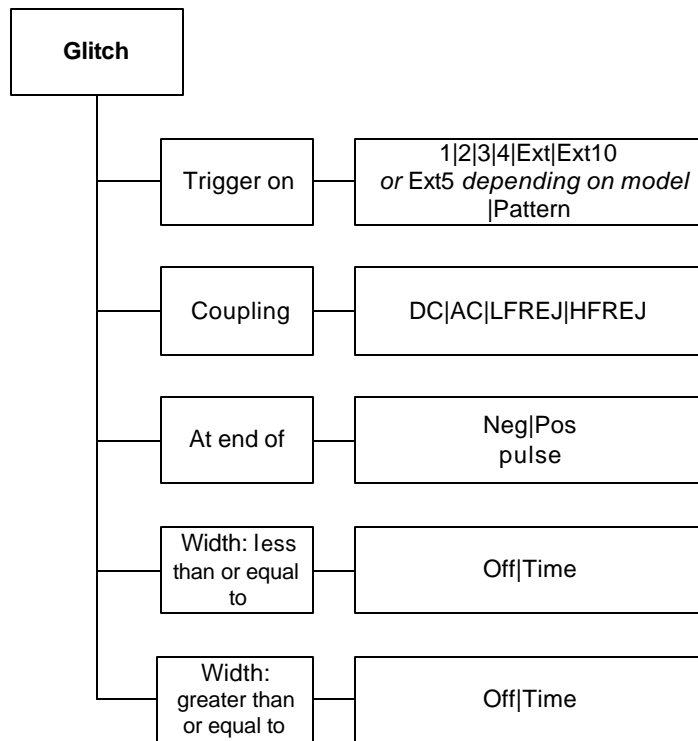


SMART™ 가 가  
 (interval), , TV , glitch,  
 , dropouts , “Runts” slew edge qualified

## Glitch Trigger

( 8-6)

The example above shows a pulse width of 10 ns.



8-6. Glitch Trigger Menus (see page 8-36).



# Triggers and When to Use Them

## Glitch Applications

clock glitch (digital electronics) (internal)  
 clock- -  
 (electronic development), ATE, EMI,

## Pulse Smaller than Selected Pulse Width

edge ( 8-7)  
 600ps  
**LC564, LC584** **LC684**  
 600ps-20s  
 2.5ns 20s  
 1ns (wide)

### Trigger Source



### Trigger can occur



### Generated Trigger



8-7. Glitch Trigger:

가

가

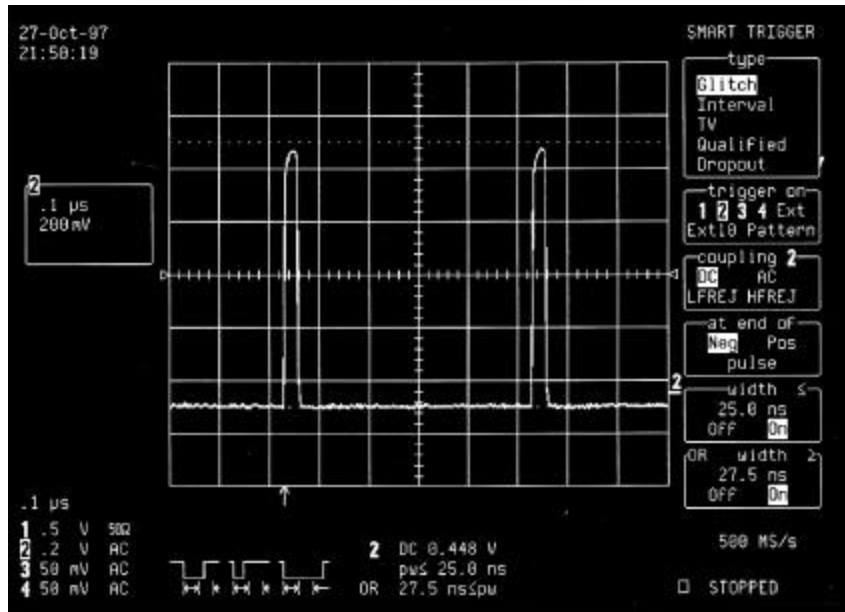
## Exclusion Trigger

"Glitch"

(exclusion)

8-8)

edge



8-8. Exclusion Trigger.

25.0ns

27.5ns

"OR" Width

"AND"

## Exclusion Applications

(Exclusion)

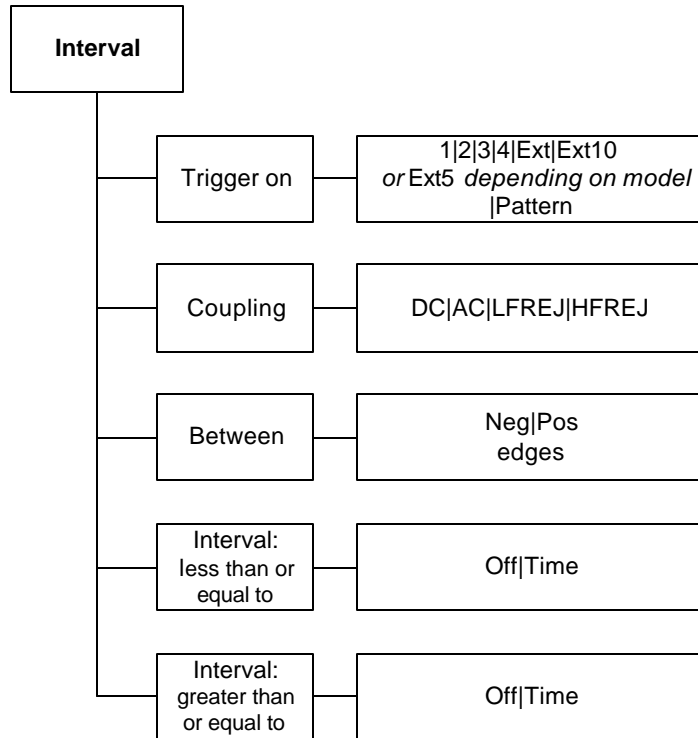
fail

# Triggers and When to Use Them



Interval Trigger

( 8-9) (polarity) edge edge (positive to positive edge) (negative to negative edge).  
 “Interval” (capture)



**8-9. Interval Trigger Menus (see page 8-38).**

Interval Applications

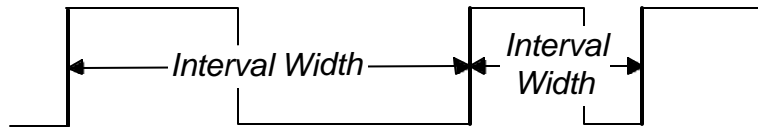
Interval

(transition)

Interval Smaller

Interval , 가 edge 가-  
 - . ( 8-10) edge  
 Interval edge 가  
 10ns 20s (LC564, LC584  
 LC684 2ns 20s) Interval

Trigger Source: Positive Slope



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger



8-10.

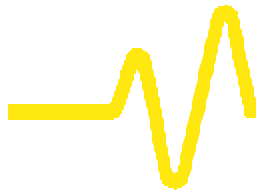
Interval  
가

가



This example shows a positive slope and interval of 1.99 ms selected.

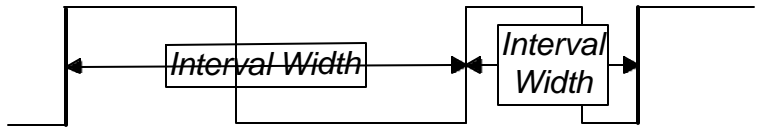
# Triggers and When to Use Them



Interval Larger

Interval (8-11) edge interval  
 (second edge) edge interval  
 10ns 20s (LC564, LC584 LC684)  
 2ns 20s 가

## Trigger Source: Positive Slope



## Trigger can occur



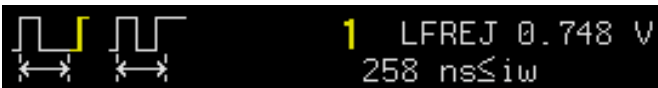
## Generated Trigger



8-11.

가

가

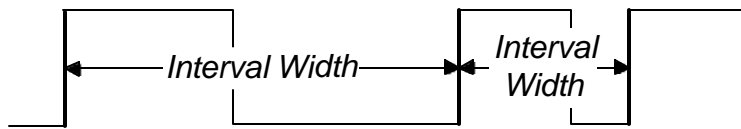


*This example shows a positive slope and interval of  $\leq 258$  ns selected.*

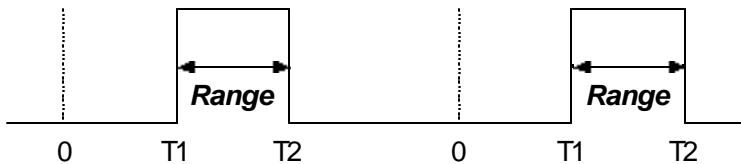
## Interval Between Range

Interval 가 edge 가  
 . ( 8-12)  
 edge 가  
 . 10ns 20s (LC564, LC584d LC684 2 ns  
 20 s) 가 .

### Trigger Source: Positive Slope



### Trigger can occur



### Generated Trigger



8-12. 가 TI =  
 ; T2 = , 가



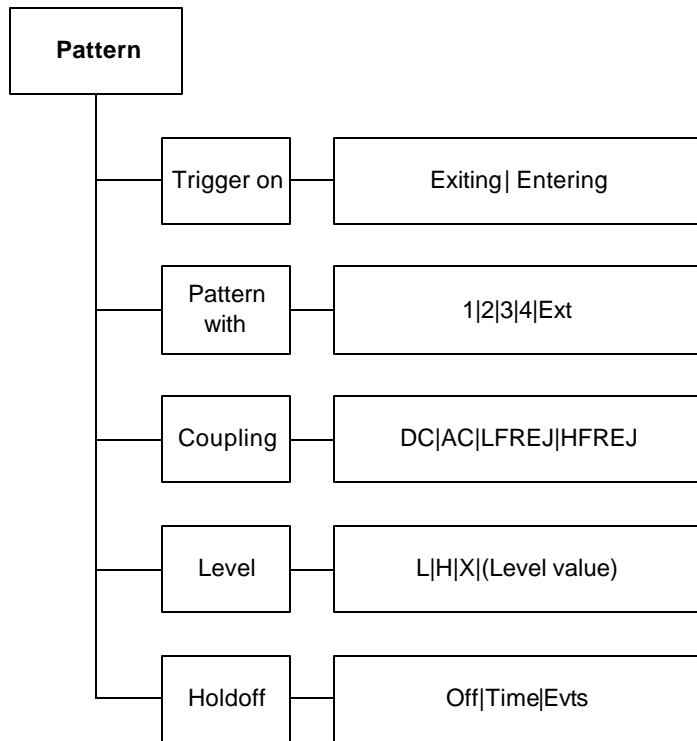
This example shows a positive slope, range limits of 10.0 ns and 5.45 μs, selected.



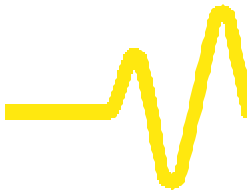


Pattern Trigger

CH 4 ( 8-14) 5 가 , CH 1, CH 2, CH 3,  
 EXT AND  
 가 threshold ,  
 CH2 가 ( 8-15) , CH1 가 ,  
 EXT  
 10ns 20s Hold-off (LC564, LC584  
 LC684 2ns 20S) 1 99,999,999



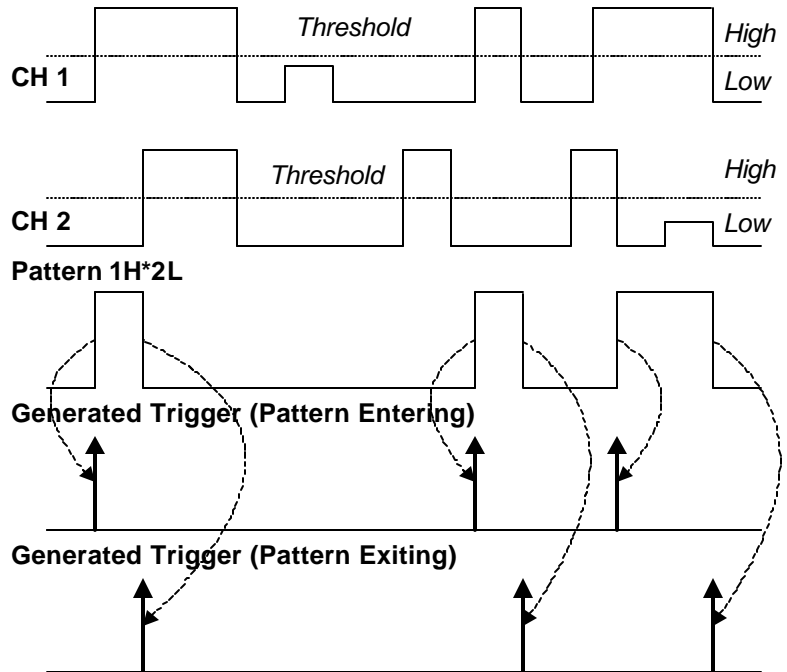
8-14. Pattern Trigger Menus (see page 8-43).



# Triggers and When to Use Them

Pattern Applications

(transmission)



8-15. Pattern Trigger:

가 가 .

```

Enter 1H*3H*4L*EL      E AC 500mV 1MΩ
1 DC 1.004 V           - - -
3 AC 2.49 V            4 AC 2.50 V
  
```

Information summarizing the pattern setup is displayed.

## More About Pattern Trigger

, 2 (transition)  
 가  
 가  
 : 20s 10ns Hold-off (LC564, LC584  
**LC684** 2 ns 20s) 1 99,999,999  
 Hold-off.

AND  
 (de Morgan)

Bi- Single-Shot Bi-

: CH1 CH2  
 CH2 threshold +100mV , CH2 -200mV 가  
 Bi- 가  
 +100mV CH1 -200mV  
 CH2  
 2 ( )

Boolean :  

$$\text{Trigger} = \overline{\text{CH 1} + \text{CH 2}}$$
 , CH1 = high CH 2 = low 가  
 :  

$$\text{Trigger} = \overline{\overline{\text{CH 1} \cdot \text{CH 2}}}$$
 , CH 1 = low CH 2 = high 가  
 threshold 가 가

1L\*2H entering  
 1L\*2H 가

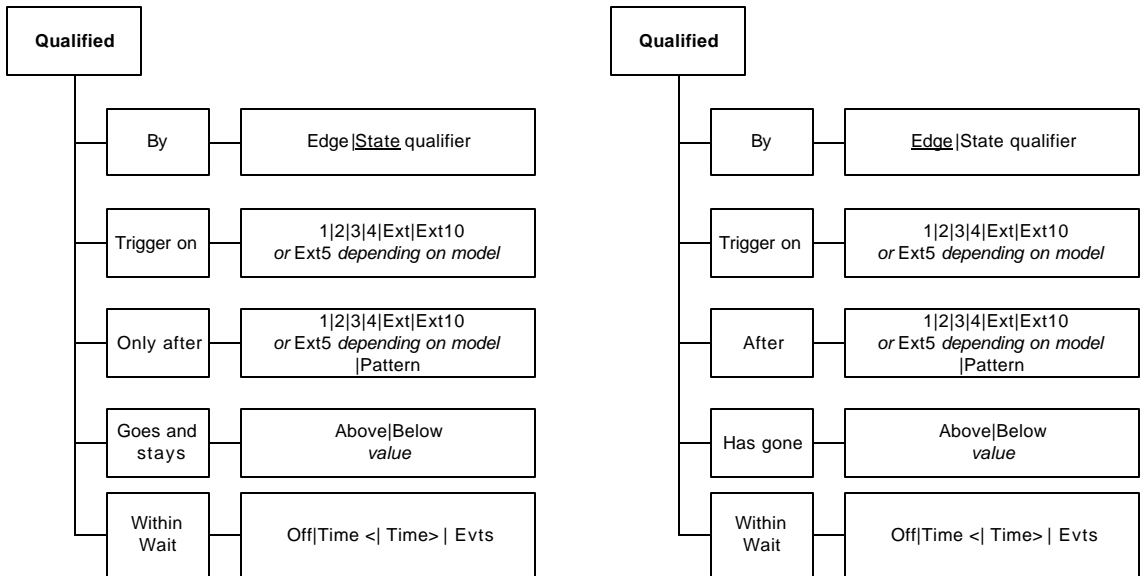
# Triggers and When to Use Them

## Qualified Triggers

Qualified ( 8-16),  
가 가

2 Qualified 가 : State-Qualified,  
가  
가  
(Qualified First Trigger  
8-24 .)

Qualified (validation)  
(potential)



8-16. State- and Edge-Qualified Trigger Menus (see pages 8-40 and 8-41).

## Qualified

AND  
 CH1 CH2  
 EXT 가  
 가 : "20s 10ns"  
 , 99,999,999 CH1  
 가

## Qualified Applications

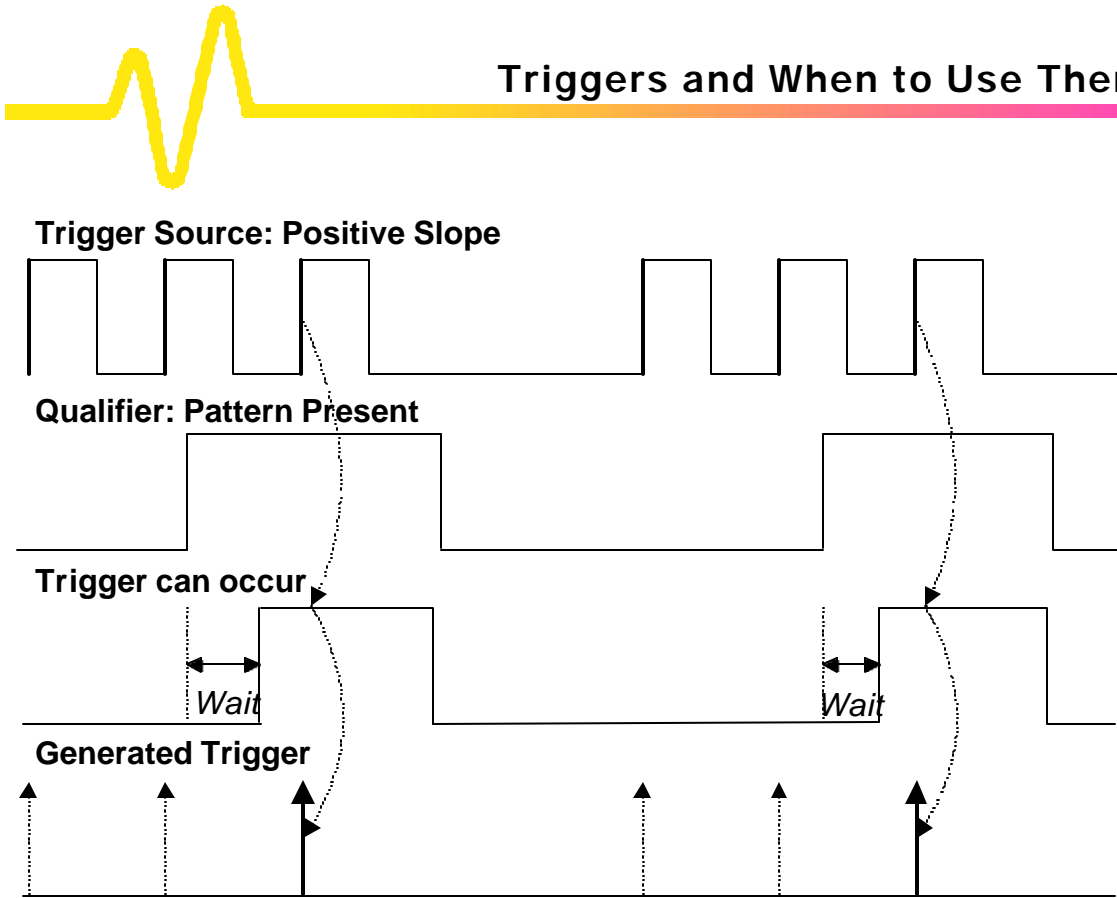
**State-Qualified with Wait** Wait state-qualified ( 8-17)

- (Time) (timeout) 가
- (Events) 가



*This example shows a State-Qualified-with-time-Wait trigger: positive slope, 2 ns delay, "goes and stays Above" - 24 mV.*

# Triggers and When to Use Them



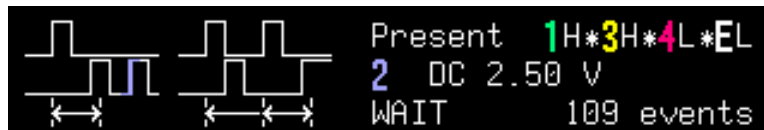
8-17. State-Qualified by Wait: Trigger after timeout.

가

가

(rising) edge  
timeout

wait-timeout

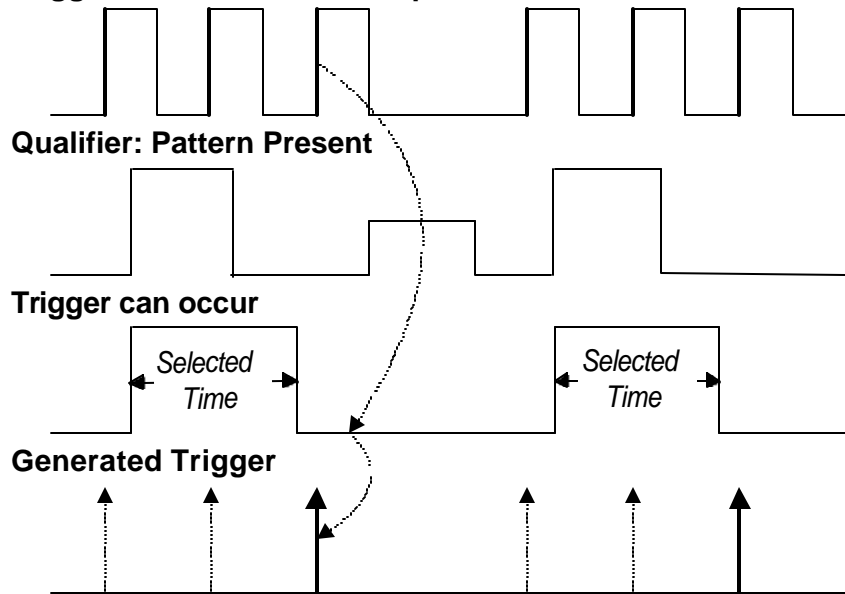


*This example shows an Edge-Qualified-with-event Wait trigger on CH 2 (described next page): positive slope, wait of 109 events, level of 2.50 V, and pattern present as indicated.*

**Edge-Qualified with Wait** State-Qualified, Edge-Qualified with Wait (time)

- **(Time)** (Delay)
- (timeout)
- (delay)
- **(Events)** 가

### Trigger Source: Positive Slope



8-18. Edge-Qualified by Wait: Trigger after timeout.

가

가

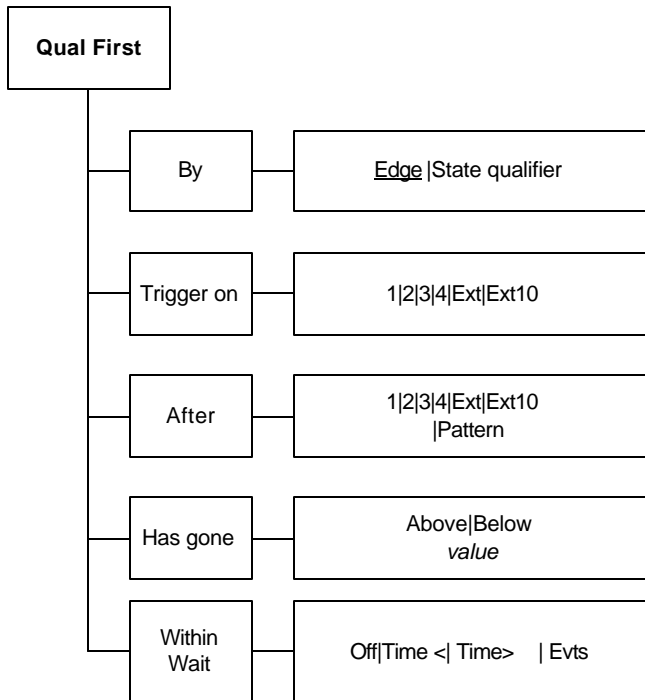




# Triggers and When to Use Them

## Qualified First

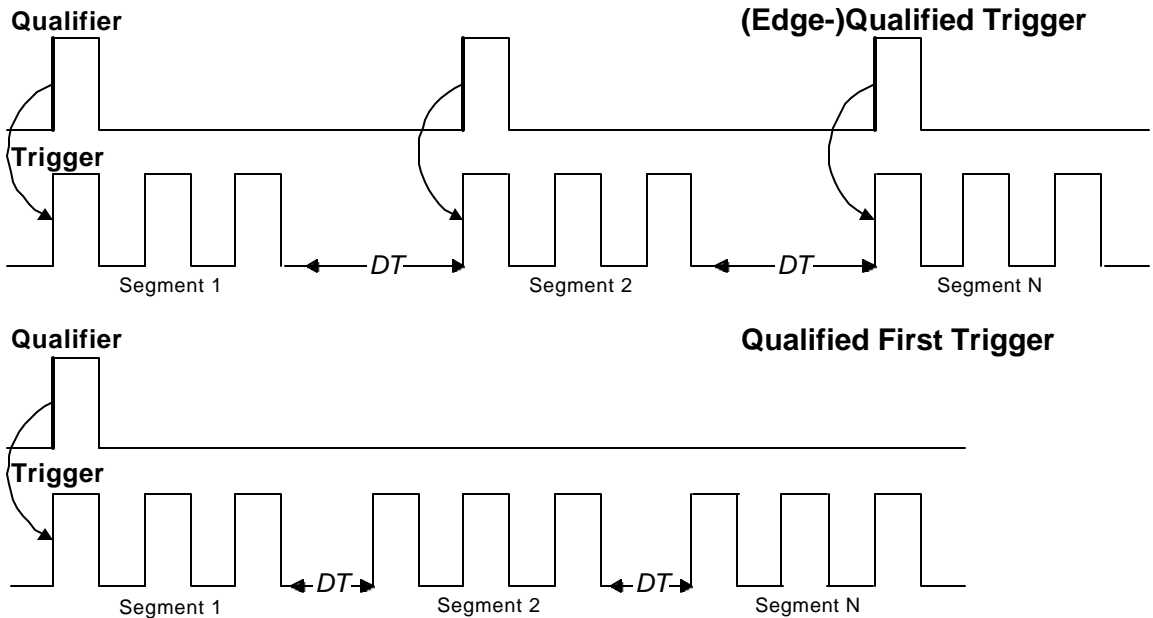
Qualified First Trigger ( 8-19 )  
 . (8-44 )  
 Qualified First  
 . Qualified First  
 , single valid  
 , Qualified First



8-19. Qualified First Trigger Menus (see page 8-44).

## Applications

Qualifier (data storage)  
 servo gate



**20. Comparing Qualified ( ) and Qualified First ( ) Triggers. Whereas the (Edge-) Qualified Trigger requires that each of the segments be “qualified” by a valid condition in Sequence Mode, Qualified First Trigger needs only a single valid condition to qualify a full sequence of segments. Note that the inter-segment deadtime (DT) is much shorter with Qualified First, which is used only in Sequence Mode.**



***This example shows Qualified First Trigger.***

# Triggers and When to Use Them

TV Trigger

Edge-Qualified

TV ( 8-21)

TV 가  
TV

PAL, SECAM

NTSC

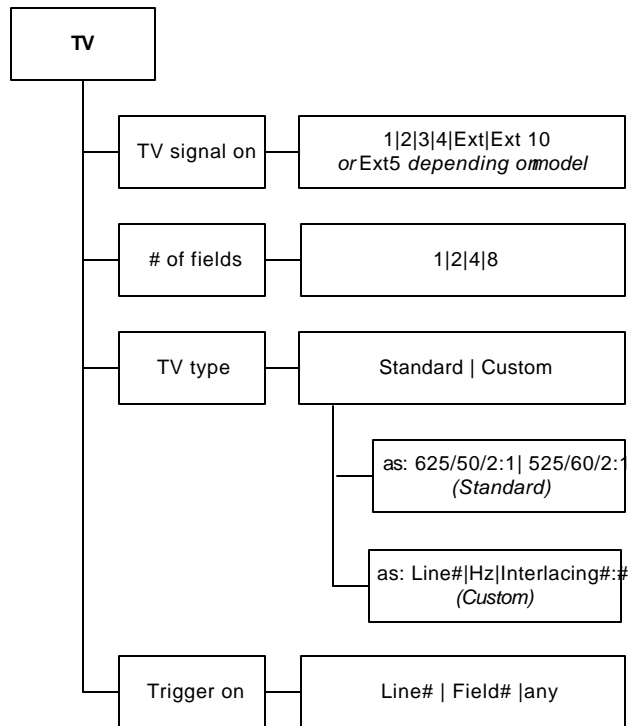
(transition)

(factor),

TV

TV

가

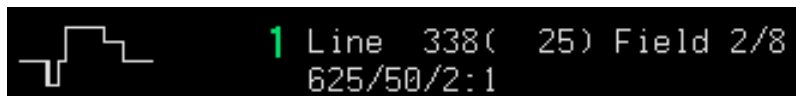


8-21. TV Trigger Menus (see page 8-39).

## Notes for TV Trigger

- TV (FIELDLOCK) 가 2 가 , -  
-NUMBERING  
Line 1, 3, 5, 7( 2, 4, 6, 8)
- :  
➤ 625/50/2:1 (PAL SECAM )  
50  
626 Line 1  
(Number) : "8" PAL 가 "4"  
secam
- 525/60/2:1 (NTSC )  
60- NTSC  
1051 1 , 1 1051  
(Number) : "4" US- NTSC 가
- ?/50/?, ?/60/?  
(equalizing)  
가 " "
- (capability) RIS
- negative-going synch 가

This example TV Trigger shows a trigger on Line 338 of an even field of a PAL/SECAM signal on CH 1. The "25" in parentheses is the number of the line selected in Field 1.



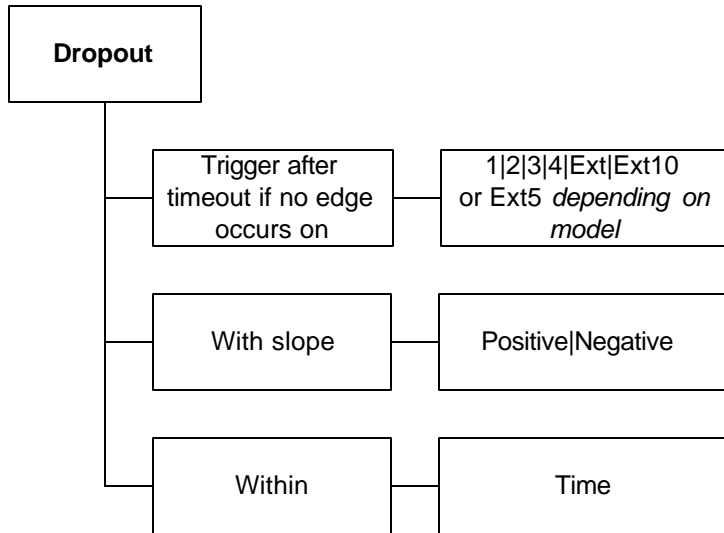


# Triggers and When to Use Them

## Dropout Trigger

Dropout ( 8-22) 가

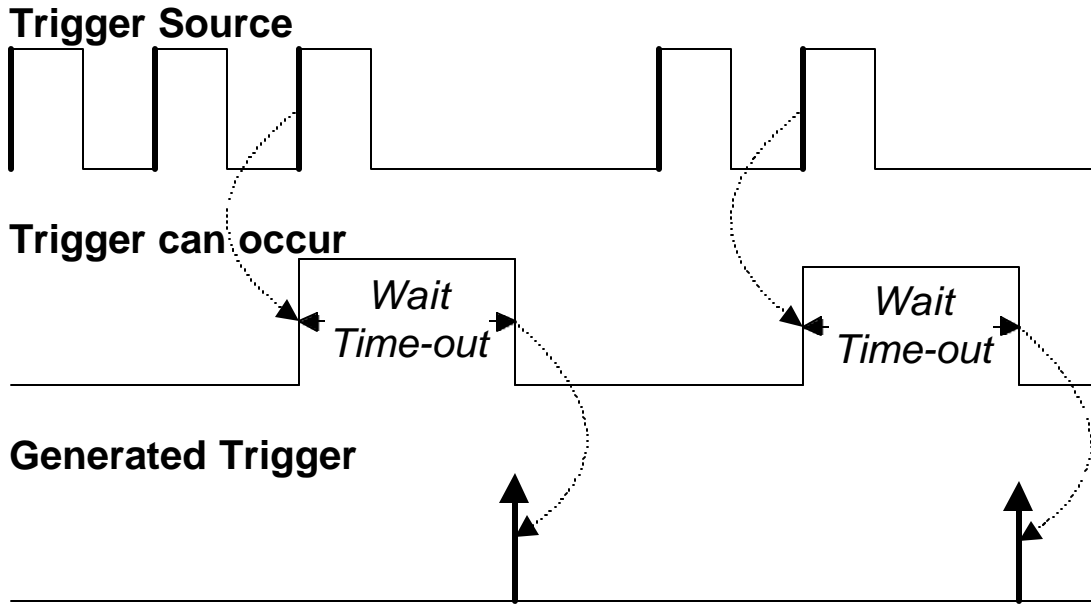
time-out 가 . ( 8-23)  
 25 ns 20 s time-out . (LC564,  
**LC584 LC684** 2 ns 20 s)



8-22. Dropout Trigger Menus (see page 8-42)

## Dropout Applications

Dropout hang-ups interruption  
 Shot - Single-timeout  
 RIS  
 timeout



8-23. Dropout Trigger: occurs when the time-out has expired. The bold upward-pointing arrows show where the trigger occurs.



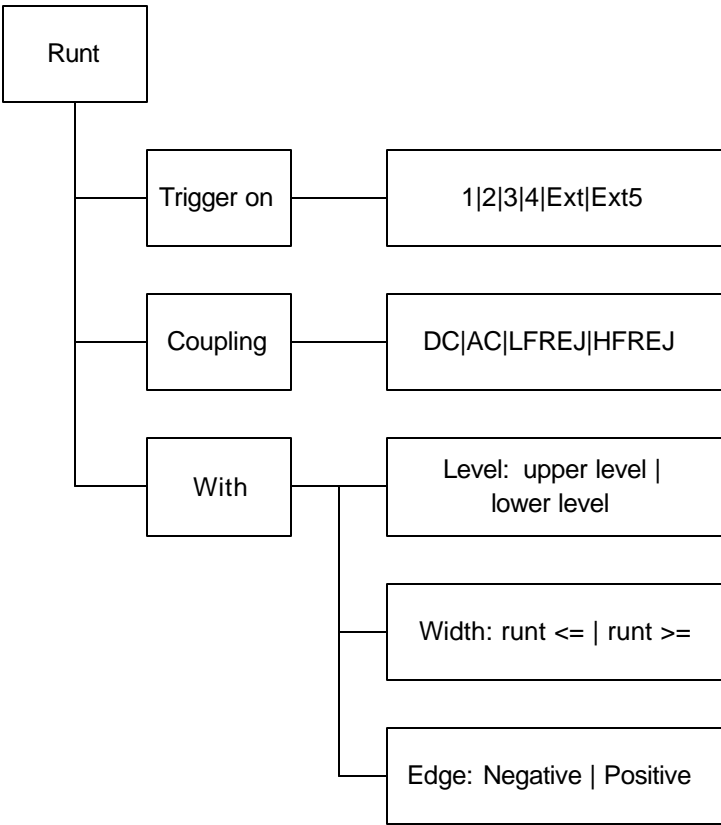
This Dropout Trigger example shows a wait time-out of 25 ns.



# Triggers and When to Use Them

**Runt Trigger**  
**AVAILABLE ONLY**  
**ON LC564, LC584, AND**  
**LC684 SERIES**

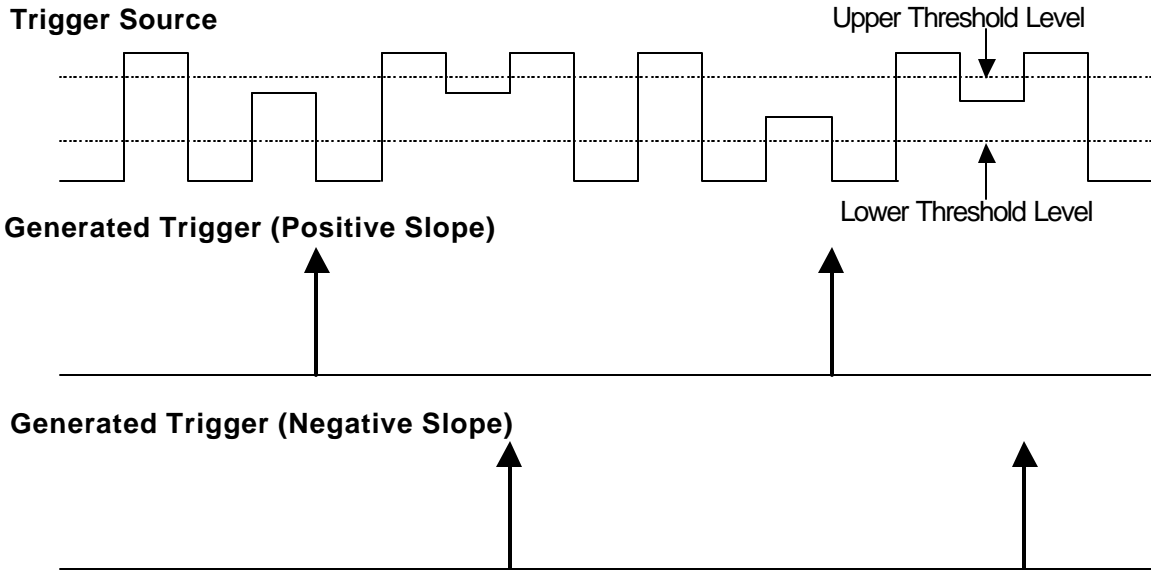
Runt ( 8-24 ) 가 Threshold  
 Threshold  
 ( 8-25 ) 2 Threshold 600ps – 20s  
 Edge( ) Runt



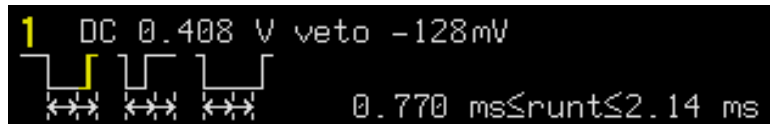
**8-24. Runt Trigger Menus (see page 8-45).**

**Runt Applications**

Runt



**8-25. Runt Trigger:** *triggers when a pulse crosses the first threshold but not the second before re-crossing the first — marked by the bold, upward-pointing arrows.*



*This example shows a positive edge (“Neg” was selected to obtain this), the difference between the two threshold levels (“veto”), and the runt width.*



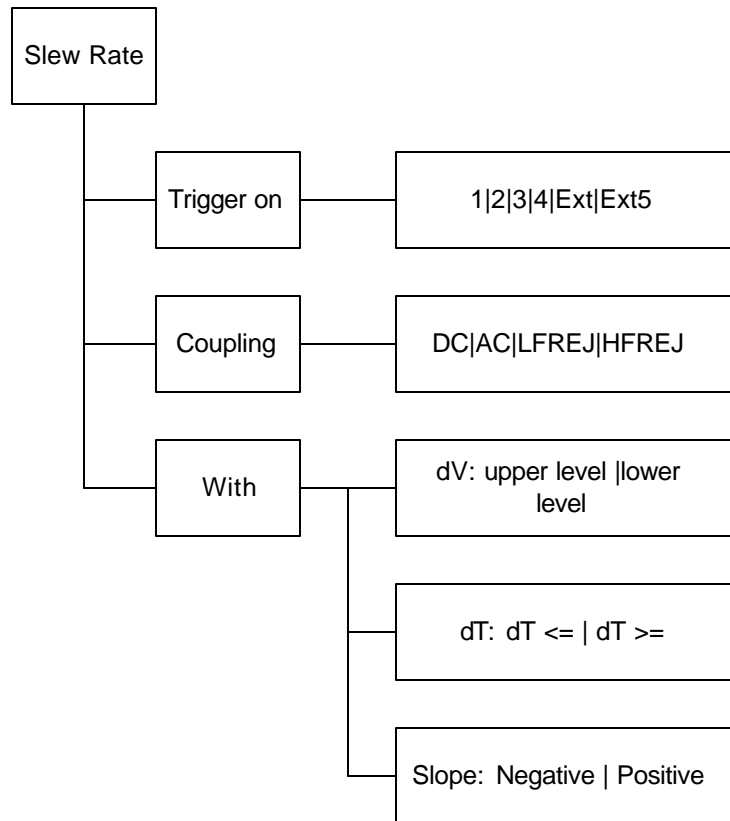


# Triggers and When to Use Them

## Slew Rate Trigger

**AVAILABLE ONLY ON  
LC564, LC584, AND LC684  
SERIES**

Slew Rate ( 8-26) 가 Threshold  
Threshold ( 8-27). 2 Threshold 600ps-20s ( )  
Edge( ) Runt .



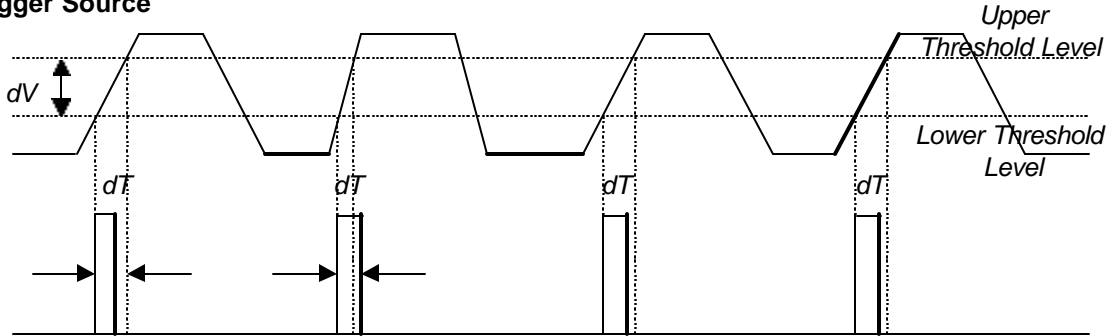
**8-26. Slew Rate Trigger Menus (see page 8-46)**

Applications

Slew Rate

(design)

Trigger Source



Generated Trigger

8-27. Slew Rate Trigger: occurs when a rising or falling edge crosses two thresholds ( $dV$ ) outside a selected time range ( $dT$ ), marked by the bold, upward-pointing arrow.

```

1 DC 0.556 V to 188mV
┌──┐ slope >= 73.6 mV/ns
└──┘
    
```

*This Slew Rate example is the same as the Edge Trigger symbol, but shows lower (0.556 V) and upper (188 m) threshold levels, and a time range ( $\approx 73.6$  ns).*



## TRIGGER SETUP: Edge



- Trigger ,
- ,
- (positive or negative),
- Hold-off.

TRIGGER SETUP

Edge SMART

trigger on  
1 2 3 4 Ext  
 Ext10 Line

coupling 1  
DC AC LFREJ  
 HFREJ HF

slope 1  
Pos Neg

holdoff  
 1.61  $\mu$ s  
 OFF Time EvtS

Edge/SMART

Edge (Edge  
8-3 .)

trigger on

ON

coupling

slope

가 “Positive” “Negative”  
 LC564, LC584 LC684 :  
 “Window” , 가

Size” 가

holdoff

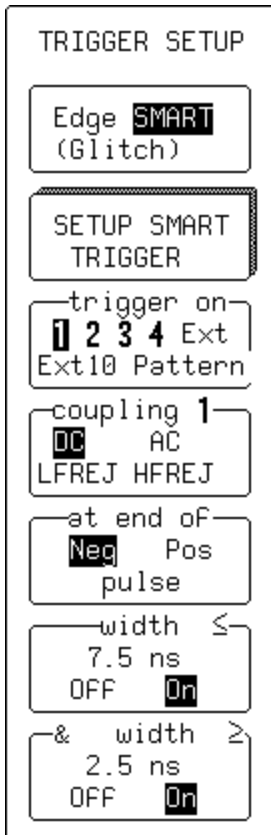
가

Hold-off “ ” “Events” ( :  
 )

LC564, LC584 LC684 “hold-off”  
 10ns-20s 2ns-20s  
 1-99,999,999

가

# TRIGGER SETUP: SMART



## SMART™

- **Glitch** (8-36 )
- **Exclusion** (8-36 )
- **Interval** (8-38 )
- **TV** (8-39 )
- **State- and Edge-Qualified** (8-40, 8-41 )
- **Dropout** (8-42 )
- **Pattern** (8-43 )
- **Qual First** (page 8-44 )
- **Runt** —LC564, LC584 LC 684 (8-45 )
- **Slew Rate** —LC564, LC584 LC684 (8-46 )

## Edge/SMART

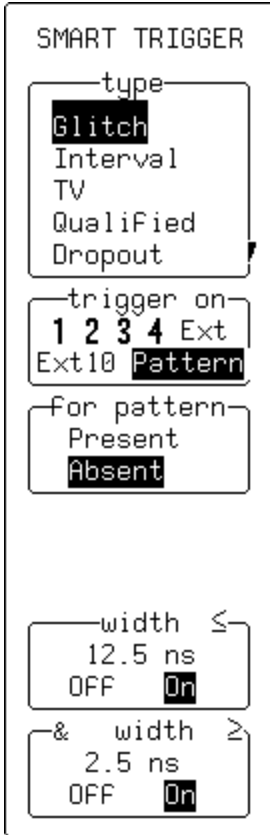
### SMART

## SETUP SMART TRIGGER

“type” “SMART TRIGGER” SMART™  
 “type” SMART™



SMART TRIGGER - Glitch - Pattern



Pattern ( 5 가 AND ) "trigger on"

type Glitch . ( 8-9 )

trigger on Pattern .

for pattern Present Absent pattern

width £ (time value)

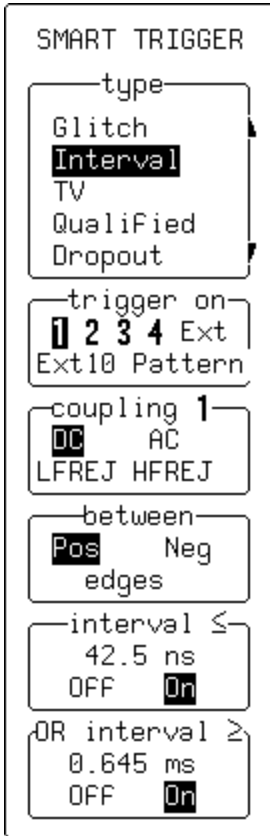
"≥" . 2.5 ns 20 s (LC564, LC584 LC684 600ps- 20s)

&/OR width ≡

Width 2.5ns ~ 20s (LC564, LC584 LC684 600 ps ~ 20 s )

# Triggers and When to Use Them

## SMART TRIGGER - Interval



type  
Interval . (Interval 8-12)

trigger on  
AND . "Pattern" 5 가

coupling  
HP

between  
2 "Positive" "Negative" Edge

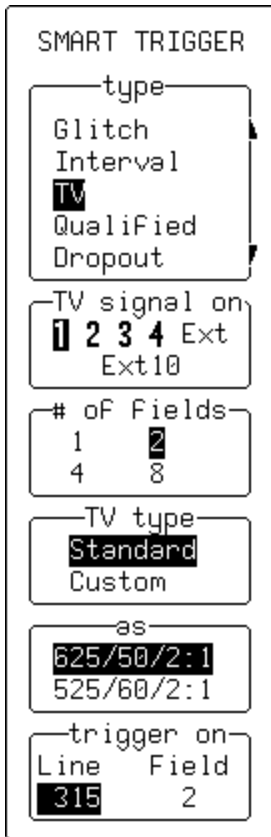
interval ≤  
(turn on) , "interval "  
10ns 20s  
(LC564, LC584 LC684

&/OR interval ≥  
2 ns - 20 s)

"interval "  
"interval " "interval  
("&")  
"OR"  
10ns 20s  
(LC564, LC584 LC684

2 ns - 20 s)

SMART TRIGGER - TV



type TV (TV) 8-26

TV signal on

# of fields 8

TV type Standard Custom TV decoding

as Standard 가 "625/50/2:1" (PAL SECAM)  
 "525/60/2:1" (NTSC)

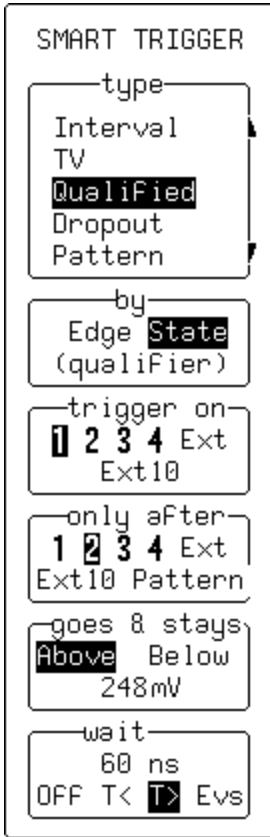
Custom (non-standard) TV TV (factor)

trigger on "any" "Field" (



# Triggers and When to Use Them

## SMART TRIGGER - Qualified - State



**type**  
**Qualified** (State-Qualified Trigger) 8-21  
 Interval  
 TV  
**Qualified**  
 Dropout  
 Pattern

**by**  
**State**  
 Edge  
**State** (qualifier)

**trigger on**  
 1 2 3 4 Ext  
**1** Ext10 (8-34)

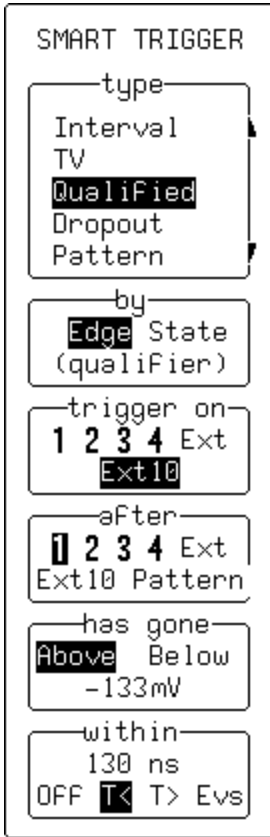
**only after**  
 Qualifier  
 1 2 3 4 Ext  
**2** Ext10 Pattern (8-34)

**goes & stays**  
 goes 8 stays  
**Above** Below  
 248mV  
 Qualifier threshold  
 threshold 가 "Above" "Below"  
 가  
 Qualifier "Pattern"

**wait**  
 60 ns  
 OFF T< **T>** Evs  
 ("within", "T<")  
 ("wait" "Evs")

(value) 10ns-20s  
**(LC564, LC584 LC684** 2 ns - 20 s)  
 1-99,999,999

SMART TRIGGER - Qualified - Edge



type  
**Qualified** 8-23 . (Edge-Qualified Trigger .)

by  
**Edge** .  
 trigger on  
 1 2 3 4 Ext hold-off  
**Ext10** Edge .  
 (8-34 .)

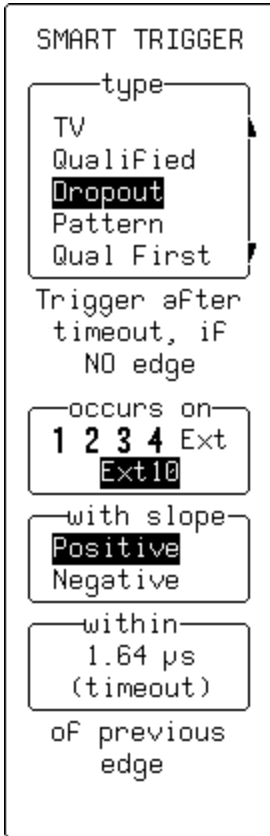
after  
 1 2 3 4 Ext hold-off  
 Ext10 Pattern Edge .  
 (8-34 .) Qualifier  
 "Present" "Absent" **Pattern** .

has gone  
 Qualifier threshold Qualifier 가 "has gone"  
 "Above" "Below" 가  
 "Pattern" "Present" "Absent" Qualifier

wait/within  
 ("within" "T<")  
 가  
 ("Wait", "Evs") ("wait" "T>")  
 Qualifier  
 (value) 10ns-20s . (LC564, LC584  
**LC684** 2 ns - 20 s) 1-  
 99,999,999

# Triggers and When to Use Them

## SMART TRIGGER - Dropout



**type**  
**Dropout** . (Dropout 8-  
 42 .)

**Trigger after timeout, if NO edge**

**occurs on**

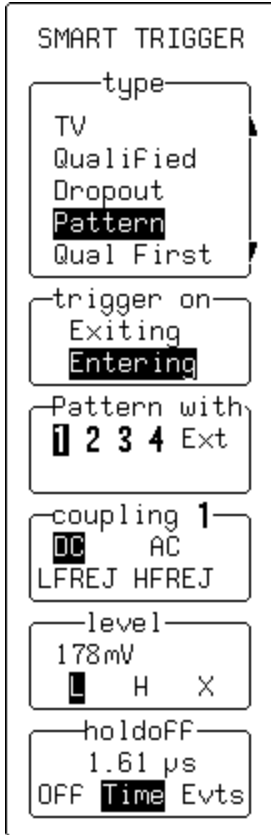
**with slope**

**Positive Negative**

**within ... of previous edge**

25 ns - 20 s time-out  
 (LC564, LC584 LC684 2 ns - 20 s).

## SMART TRIGGER - Pattern



type

**Pattern**  
17

. (Pattern Trigger  
.)

8-

trigger on

Exiting Entering

Pattern with

coupling

. HF

level

( )

, "L" ( ), "H" ( ) "X"

holdoff

Time  
off  
- 20s  
**LC584A**

Evts ( )  
**LC684**

가

)

hold-off

2 ns - 20 s) 1-99,999,999

가

가

hold-off

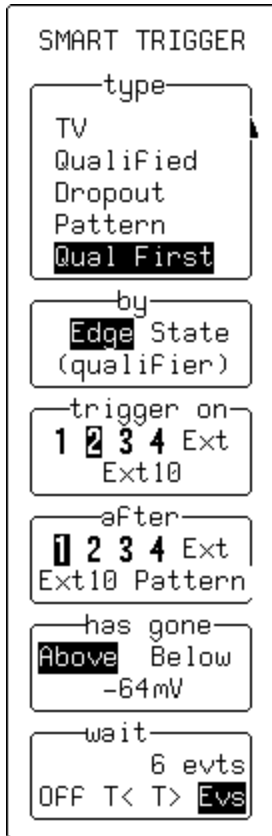
. "hold-

. 10ns

. (**LC564**,

# Triggers and When to Use Them

## SMART TRIGGER - Qualified First



type

**Qual First**  
8-24

(Qualified First Trigger  
.)

by

**Edge State**

trigger on

(8-34

Edge Trigger  
.)

hold-off

after

Qualifier

Edge  
.)Qualifier  
"Present" "Absent"

hold-off

has gone

Qualifier threshold  
"Above" "Below"  
"Present" "Absent"

Qualifier  
가 "has gone" 가  
Qualifier  
**Pattern**

wait/within

("wait" Evs)

가  
("wait" T>)

("wait" "T<")

Qualifier  
(value) 10ns-20s  
1-99,999,999

SMART TRIGGER - Runt

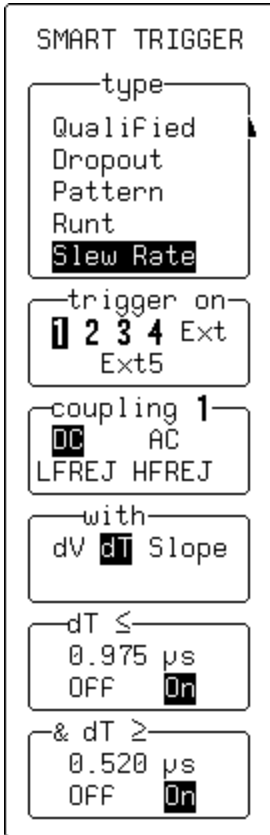
LC564, LC584, AND LC684 SERIES ONLY



type  
**Runt** (Runt Trigger) 8-30  
 trigger on  
 coupling HP  
 with  
 Runt Trigger 3가  
 > **Level**  
 upper level  
 Runt 가  
 Threshold  
 lower level  
 Runt 가  
 Threshold  
 > **Width** 가 2  
 ("&" 2 "runt" "runt" "OR" ) runt  
 runt £ runs  
 On runt  
 (600 ps - 20 s) "runt"  
 &/OR runt <sup>3</sup>  
 On runt  
 (600ps - 20s) "runt"  
 > **Edge** 가 Negative" "Positive" runt

# Triggers and When to Use Them

## SMART TRIGGER – Slew Rate *LC564, LC584, AND LC684 SERIES ONLY*



type **Slew Rate** (Slew Rate Trigger)

trigger on 8–32

coupling

with Slew Rate 3 가

➤ dV 가

upper level Threshold

lower level Threshold

➤ dT 가

dT ≤ On time( ) (600ps – 20s) “dT ”

&/OR dT ≥ On time( ) (600ps – 20s) “dT ”

“d ” “d ” “OR” (“&”)

➤ “Slope” 가 “Negative” “Positive” “with slope” 가

# ZOOM + MATH Controls

Math ( )

4  
D A, B, C

4  
M1-4

A  
D B, C,

가

**A**  
**TRACE**  
ON/OFF

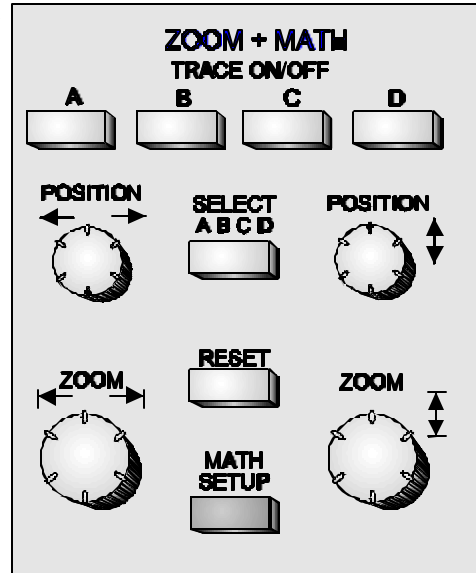
A, B, C, D

가  
)

**SELECT**  
**ABCD**  
SELECT ABCD

A-D

Math



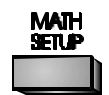
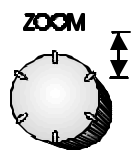
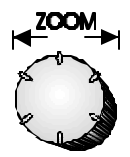
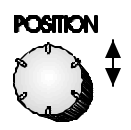
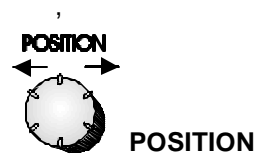
RESET (





# ZOOM + MATH

## 4 ZOOM + MATH



1:1

가

가

# Zooming for Precise Waveform Measurement

가  
 , 0.1mV/div  
 50ns/div – 2,000  
 (14 가 .) 500 μs 0.5ns  
 가 8

## Using Multi-Zoom

Multi-Zoom , 2  
 가 2  
 “ZOOM – MATH” ( 10–8 .) “Multi-  
 Zoom” On — A, B, C, D —  
 . ( .)  
 Zoom Multi-

## Zooming Math Functions

( ) A, B, C, D 가  
 Math  
 MATH Math , RESET



Single Shot  
가

“SETUP” “for”  
parameter

NORM STOP

Gain, CLEAR SWEEPS  
parameter

Summed Average 가 ) 가 1.5

Summed Average

**Extrema Waveforms**

maxima(rooft) minima(floor)  
extrema 가

roof- floor

Roof Floor

function Normal Stopped  
off

CLEAR SWEEPS Gain,  
parameter - extrema

“SETUP” “for”

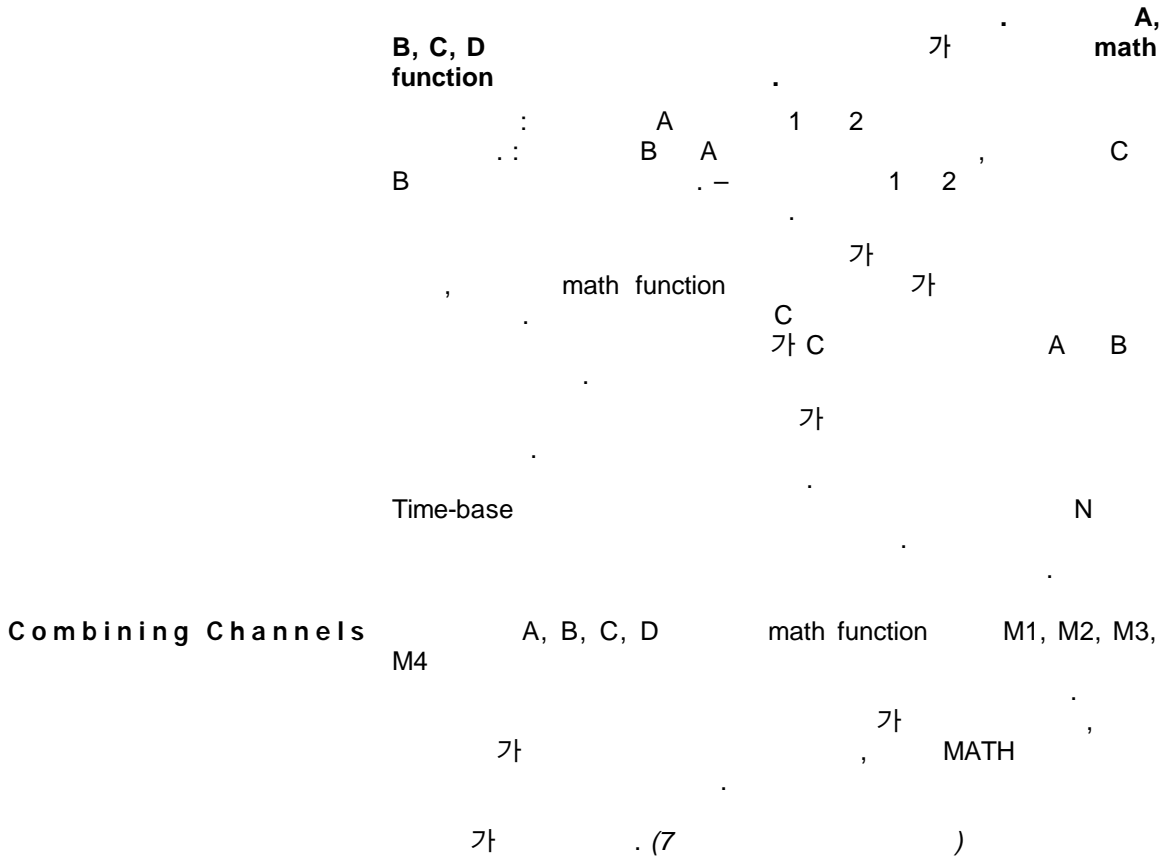


# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

parameter

extrema

# Using Waveform Mathematics



**Note:**



# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

## Configuring for Zoom and Math

4  
 "ZOOM + MATH" math function  
 MATH SETUP  
 function function  
 ( function 가 function )  
 A 1 B A FFT,  
 C B TRACE ON/OFF

ZOOM + MATH

REDEFINE A  
 A=1

REDEFINE B  
 B=2

REDEFINE C  
 C=1

REDEFINE D  
 D=2

MULTI ZOOM &  
 AUTO SCROLL

For Math use  
 max points  
 2500000

### REDEFINE A, B, C, or D

" SETUP"  
 ( a )

### MULTI ZOOM & AUTO SCROLL

Multi-Zoom AUTO SCROLL function( 10- !  
 가 )  
 Multi-Zoom SUTO-SCROLL  
 AUTO-SCROLL  
 가

### Selected (not shown)

Sequence 가 가  
 "Selected" - 가  
 "Segment" "All  
 Segments" 가

### for Math use max points ¼

MATH 가

SETUP OF ... , "REDEFINE A" "ZOOM + MATH"

SETUP OF **A**

use Math?  
 No  Yes

Trace **A** is  
ZOOM of

1 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

**use Math?**

**No** (Zoom only)  
toggling

**Yes** (Math functions)

Trace **A, B, C, or D** is ZOOM of





# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

## AUTO SCROLL

MULTI ZOOM

Multi-Zoom

OFF On  
(A)

AUTO SCROLL

PLAY ▶  
(A)

◀ REVERSE  
(A)

Scroll by  
div/s  
number of div

Speed  
1 div

RETURN WHILE  
SCROLLING

- "ZOOM + MATH"  
SCROLL"

"ZOOM AUTO-

## MultiZoom

Multi-Zoom "ON" "OFF"  
(A, B, C, D)  
SELECT ABCD AUTO-SCROLL

"ON"  
"OFF"  
AUTO-SCROLL

## PLAY ▶

"STOP"  
"PLAYING"

## ◀ REVERSE

"STOP"  
"REVERSING"

## Scroll by

div/s , Pass/Fail  
waveform "number of div"  
number-of-divisions set

## Speed

## RETURN WHILE SCROLLING

가

**Note:** RETURN

## Arithmetic

SETUP OF  $\uparrow$

use Math?  
No **Yes**

Math Type  
**Arithmetic**  
Average  
Correlate  
Enh.Res  
Extrema

**Sum**  
Difference  
Product  
Ratio

**1** 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

plus  
1 **2** 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

— , , , 2  
가 . 1 2  
A

**use Math?**  
Math function

**Math Type**  
Arithmetic

**Sum**  
Difference  
Product  
Ratio

1 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

2

plus 1 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

Average

SETUP OF **A**

use Math?  
No **Yes**

Math Type  
Arithmetic  
**Average**  
Correlate  
Enh.Res  
Extrema

Avg Type  
**Summed**  
Continuous

For  
1000  
(sweeps)

of  
**1** 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

Summed ( )

Continuous ( )

1 Summed Average(1000  
( 10-2

use Math?

Math function

Math Type

Average

Avg Type

Summed

Continuous

for / with

Summed

, "for...sweeps"

Continuous

"with...weighting,"

가

n 가 )

"Summed" "for" 1

(

가

n

Continuous" "Weight"

of

Enhanced Resolution

Low-Pass B ) 가 ( 가  
 Single Shot

SETUP OF A

use Math?  
 No Yes

Math Type  
 Average  
 Correlate  
 Enh.Res  
 Extrema  
 FFT

enhance by  
 1 bit  
 1.5 bits  
 2 bits  
 2.5 bits  
 3 bits

1 2 3 4 B C D  
 M1 M2 M3 M4

use Math?  
 Math function

Math Type  
 Enhanced Resolution

enhance by  
 0.5 1 3

1 2 3 4 B C D  
 M1 M2 M3 M4

# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

Extrema

Envelope

10-3

SETUP OF **A**

use Math?  
No **Yes**

Math Type  
Correlate  
Enh.Res  
**Extrema**  
FFT  
FFTAvg

limits  
**Env**  
Floor Roof

For  
1000  
(sweeps)

of  
**1** 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

use Math?

Math function

Math Type

Extrema

limits

Envelope, Floor,

가

Roof

, Roof

가

가

, Floor

Envelope

for

of

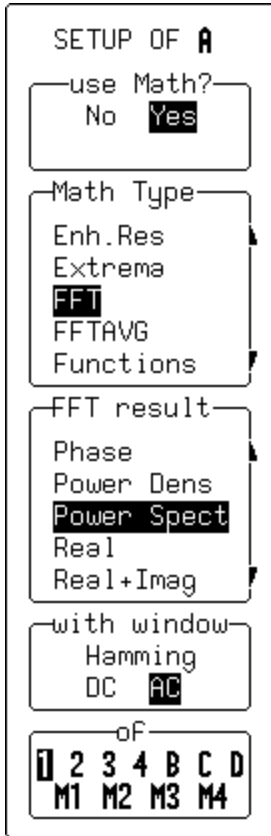
가

FFT

Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

가

.. (FFT  
C .)



use Math?

Math function

Math Type

FFT

FFT result

FFT output

: Imaginary, Magnitude, Phase, Power Density, Power Spectrum, Real Real + Imag

with window

FFT

AC

DC

of

Notes

➤ **Fast Fourier Transform**

**FFT**

➤ - **FFT**

..



# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

FFT Average

FFT

FFT

가

FFT

function

(FFT  
C .)

SETUP OF **A**

use Math?  
No **Yes**

Math Type  
Extrema  
FFT  
**FFTAvg**  
Functions  
Histogram

FFT result  
Magnitude  
Power Dens  
**Power Spect**

For  
1000  
(sweeps)

of  
**B C D**

use Math?

Math function

Math Type

**FFT AVG**

FFT result

FFT Average

**Density, Power Spectrum.**

: **Magnitude, Power**

for

of

FFT

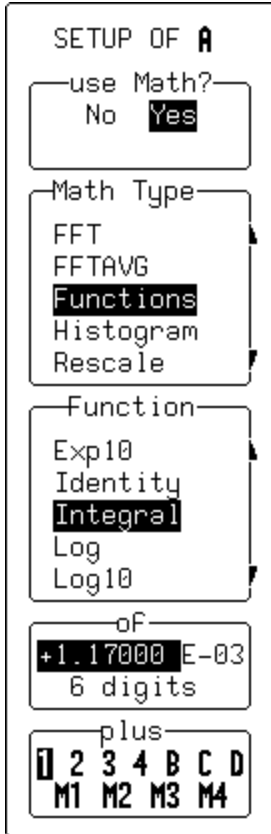
**Note: FFT CLEAR SWEEPS**

**Function**

## Functions

MATH

function



use Math?

Math function

Math Type

Functions

Function

Function

- (Absolute value)
- (Derivative)
- (Exp) (base e)
- (Exp) 10 (base 10)
- (Identity)
- (Integral)
- (Log) (base e)

- Log ( ) 10 (base 10)
- Negation ( )
- Reciprocal ( )
- Sinx/x
- Square ( )
- Square root ( )

of

( DC

).

plus

*Notes for Math Functions*

- 
- parameter)
- $10^{16}$  가  $+10^{16}$  -



# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

Resample

Resample

SETUP OF A

use Math?  
No Yes

Math Type  
Functions  
Histogram  
Resample  
Rescale  
Trend

Delay By  
20.67 ns

1 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

use Math?  
Math function

Math Type  
Resample

Delay By  
( ± 2000 ns)

1 2 3 4 B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

## Rescale

$$(a * \text{waveform}) + b,$$

$a$                        $b$                       :  
 $-10^{15}$                        $+10^{15}$                       가

SETUP OF  $\uparrow$

use Math?  
 No **Yes**

Math Type  
 FFTAVG  
 Functions  
 Histogram  
**Rescale**  
 Trend

$(a * 1) + b$

$a =$  +1.00 E+00  
 3 digits

	2	3	4	B	C	D
M1	M2	M3	M4			

use Math?  
 Math function

Math Type  
 Rescale

$(a * 1) + b$   
 $a$        $b$   
 $a = / b =$       가

1 2 3 4 B C D  
 M1 M2 M3 M4



Setting the Span

FFT

Nyquist

"for Math use max points"

( 10<sup>-6</sup> )  
가 (7 TIMEBASE )

MATH

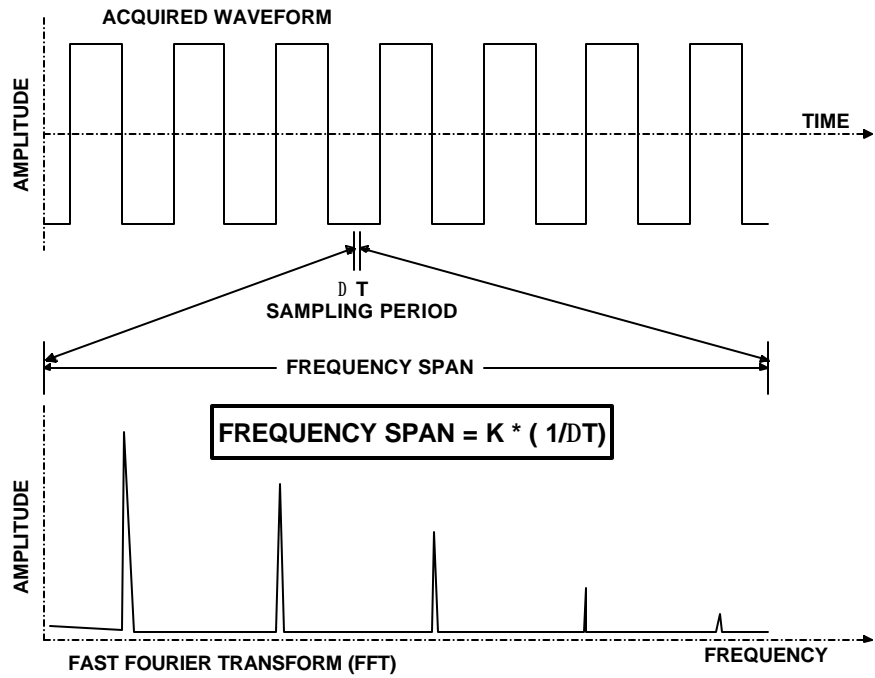
"max points for math"

가

FFT

10 1 . FFT

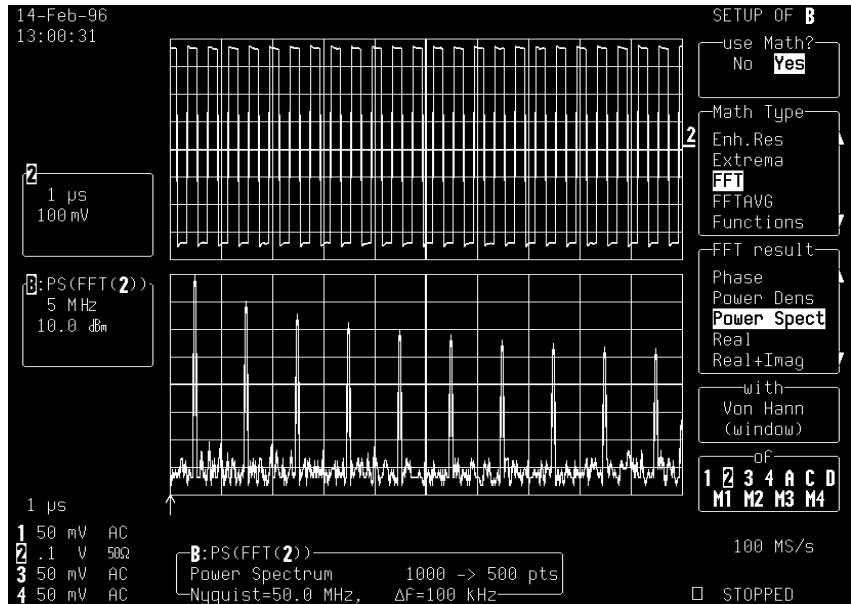
(1/ΔT)





# Zoom, Mathematics, and Math Setup

10 1 K  
 1, 2 5 FFT  
 math" 가 "max points for (FFT )  
 FFT MATH Hz/div  
 "MATH SETUP" 가 Nyquist



Essentially...

FFT

“TIMEBASE”  
가  
TIME/DIV  
“for Math use max points”

Example

- 가 10MHz
1. 100  $\mu$ s ( )  
 $\Delta f$  10kHz  
 TIME/DIV 10  $\mu$ s
  2. 10MHz  
 20MS/s  
 50,000  
 250MHz  
 10MHz  
 2가  
 a) “TIMEBASE” : “RECORD UP TO” 2500  
 25MS/s 가  
 b) “ZOOM + MATH” : “for Math use max points”  
 2500  
 500MS/s  
 25MS/s  
 FFT  
 12.5MHz 가  
 10MHz 가

**Note:**      *b* 가      .      *b*



# Revealing the Complete Picture

가

3 ). ( 11-

2). (Page 11- Persistence

Map 가 1MB Persistence

가 Persistence

8 가 function

( 11-3 .)

6 4 가

( 11-4) 11-20), 40 가

Persistence™ (page 11-5 )

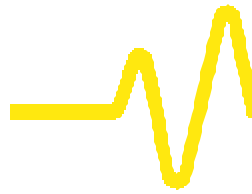
Persistence ( 11- ! 가

Persistence

가 Persistence

DISPLAY SETUP  
page 11-7 ).





# How On-Screen Objects are Displayed

가

MAP . - 가

::

➤ envelopes

➤

➤ parameter

➤

➤

## Background Color

가

가

가

## Trace Color Association

가

## Text Color Association

parameter,

. parameter

(

)

## Other Color Links

. Active trigger-edge

가

가

Overlap Management

Opaque

.)  
Transparent 가

.(

Display Order

ON/OFF

envelope

, persistence

, normal

Extrema  
extrema

Map

normal

envelope, persistence,

Pass/Fail

Neutral Highlighting 4

"neutral"

6

" function

( 11-21

.) - 가 가



Pass/Fail

가 - ,  
"1", -  
..

THE COLORS			
White	Dark Cyan	Ocean Spray	Fuchsia
Cyan	Cream	Ice Blue	Raspberry
Yellow	Sand	Pastel Blue	Neon Pink
Green	Amber	Pale Blue	Pale Pink
Magenta	Olive	Sky Blue	Pink
Blue	Light Green	Royal Blue	Vermilion
Red	Jade	Deep Blue	Orange
Light Gray	Lime Green	Navy	Cerise
Gray	Apple Green	Plum	Khaki
Slate Gray	Emerald Green	Purple	Brown
Charcoal Gray	Grass Green	Amethyst	Black

# Analog Persistence

## Analog Persistence



DISPLAY SETUP "Persistence"  
 ( 11-14 persistence )

## Why Analog Persistence?

가  
 가  
 ( DSO ( ) )

LeCroy Analog Persistence 가 DSO

## How it Works

Analog Persistence 가 DSOs  
 persistence  
 3 map map  
 map 가 persistence  
 map 가 persistence  
 persistence 가



# Setting Up the Display



## DISPLAY SETUP

( 11-13 )

- “ ” “XY”
- Persistence
- Dot Join
- “Single” (1), “Dual” (2), “Quad” (4), or “Octal” (8)
- 
- “More Display Setup”

XY

?

( 11-13 )

XY ( 11-16 )

(time/div)

XY 2

가  
가

(  $\Delta T$   $\Delta f$  )

가  
( ) 가  
가

XY

## Persistence

Persistence

Persistence XY

Eye

Persistence

Persistence

Persistence "DISPLAY SETUP" "Persistence" ( 11-14 )



# Display

Which Grid?

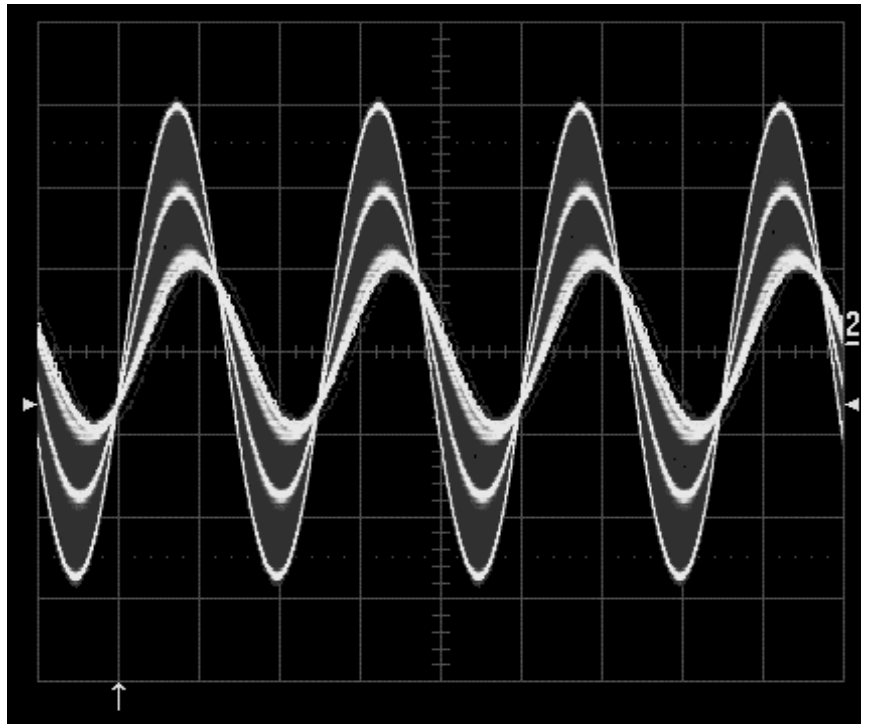
XY

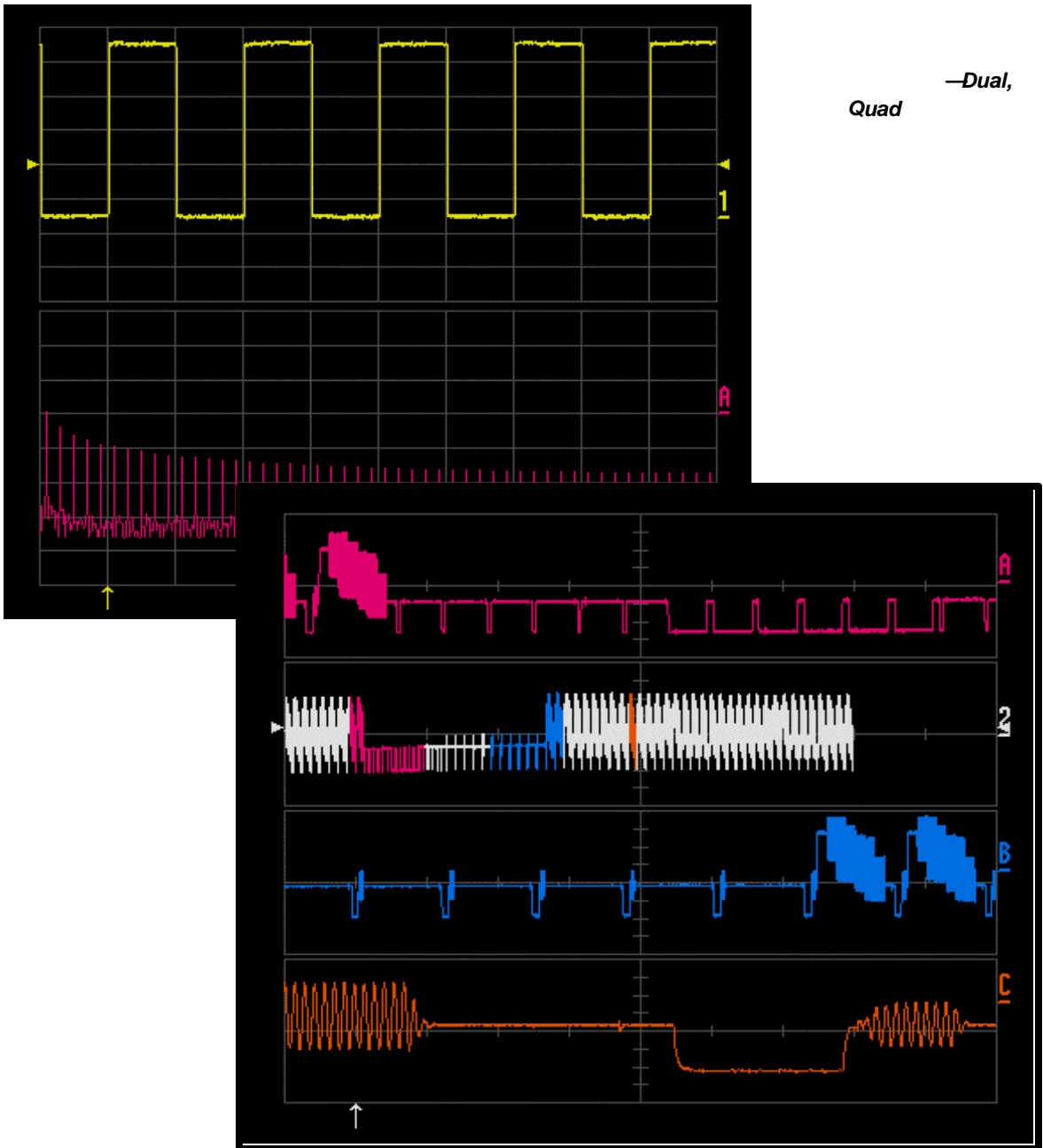
“Octal”

( 11-12  
parameter-

. 8

.parameter 가







# Display

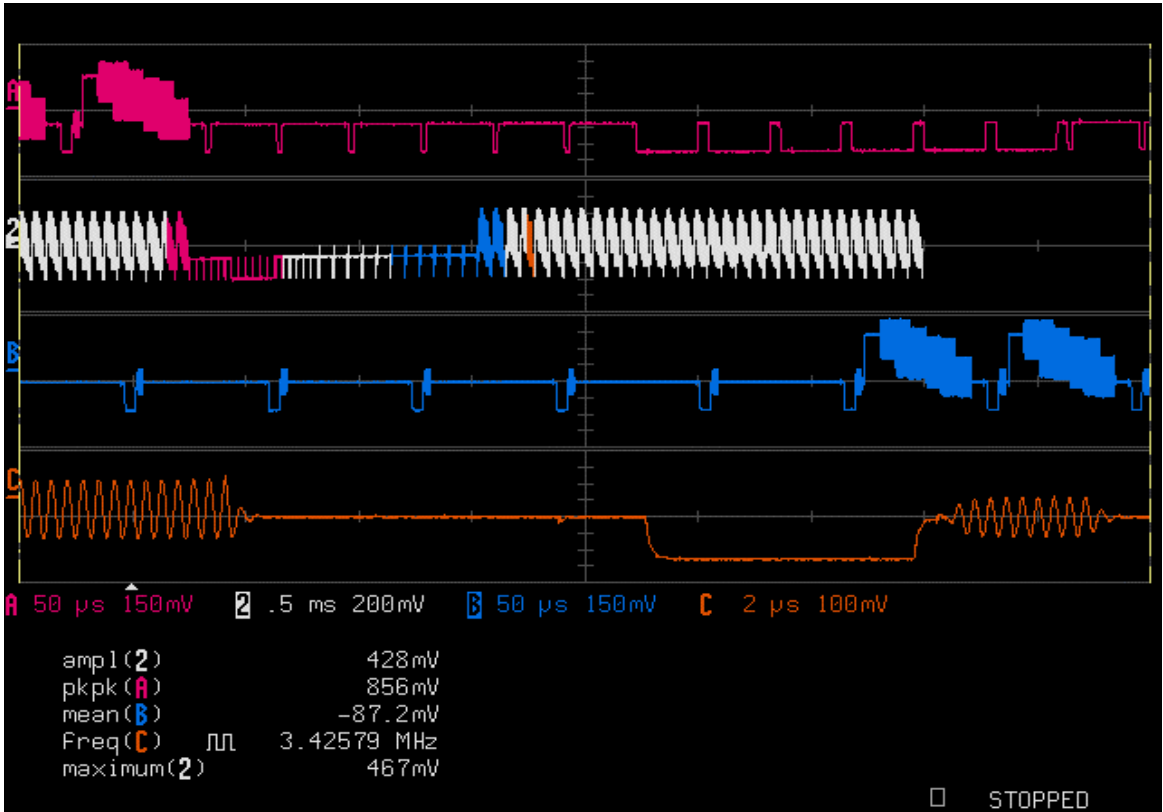


parameter

(Parameter Display)—Quad

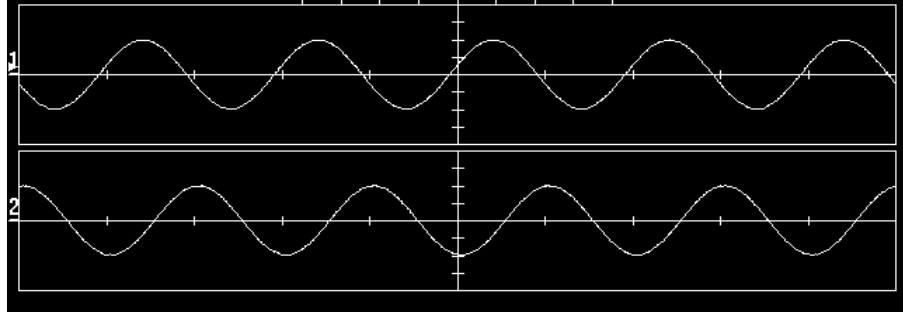
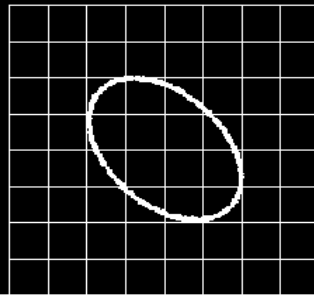
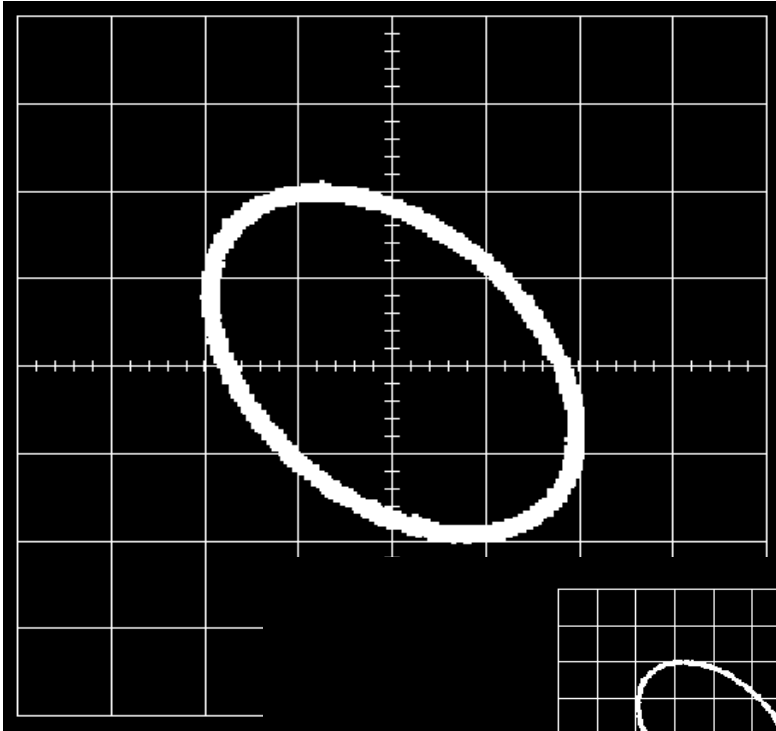
—

:



가  
RETURN

$XY$  ( ),  $-XY$   
 $XY + Dual$  ( )





DISPLAY SETUP -

DISPLAY SETUP

Standard  
XY

Persistence  
OFF On

Dot Join  
OFF On

More Display Setup

Grids  
Single Dual  
Quad Octal

W' Form + Text  
intensity  
90 %

Grid  
intensity  
75 %

Standard , 가 .

Persistence Persistence ( ) . ANALOG  
PERSIST

Dot Join  
Line 400 Dot Join ON  
OFF

More Display Setup  
MORE DISPLAY (11-20)

Grids

W' form + Text  
intensity

Grid

: "W' form + Text intensity"가 0% 가  
 . DISPLAY 90%  
 . "Grid"가 0% 가 , "Grid intensity"  
 75%

## DISPLAY SETUP - Standard - Persistence On

```

DISPLAY SETUP
Standard
  XY
Persistence
  OFF On
  (InFinite)
Persistence
  Setup
More Display
  Setup
Grids
  Single Dual
  Quad Octal
For trace
  1 2 3 4 A B C
  D All
saturate at
  50.0 %
  (toggle zero)
  
```

```

Standard "Persistence" On
가      ::

Persistence
  Persistence On , CLEAR
  SWEEPS

ANALOG PERSIST 가

Persistence Setup
  "PERSISTENCE" .( )

More Display Setup
  "MORE DISPLAY" .( 11-20
  )

Grids

For trace
  — On ( ) —

Saturate at
  map . 100% persistence
  )가 (
  rarely-hit 가 ..
  
```

## PERSISTENCE

## DISPLAY SETUP

## Persistence Setup

```

PERSISTENCE
┌Last Trace
│(show)
│OFF On
└─

Persist For
0.5 s 1 s
2 s 5 s
10 s 20 s
InFinite

Persist
All traces
Top 2

Using
Analog
Color Graded

For trace
1 2 3 4 A B C
D All

saturate at
50.0 %
(zero toggle)
    
```

Last Trace

On

Persist for

Persistence ( )

Persist

2

persistence

Using

Persistence

persistence

, Analog 가

map

persistence

map

. Color Graded 가

For trace

— On ( ) —

Saturate at

100%

persistence

map

)가

rarely-hit

가

## DISPLAY SETUP - XY

XY 가

DISPLAY SETUP

Standard  
 XY

Persistence  
 OFF    On

XY  
 Setup

More Display  
 Setup

Grids  
 XY only  
 Single Dual

W' Form+Text  
 intensity  
 90 %

Grid  
 intensity  
 75 %

Persistence  
 Persistence

XY Setup  
 XY SETUP ( )

More Display Setup  
 MORE DISPLAY

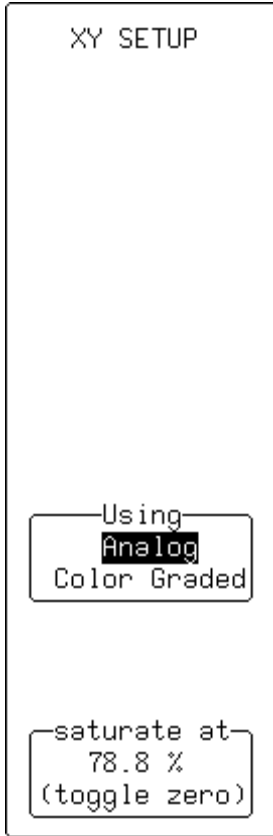
Grids

W' form + Text intensity

Grid intensity

: "W' form + Text intensity" 가 0% 가  
 . DISPLAY 90%  
 "Grid"가 0% , "Grid intensity"  
 75%

## XY SETUP



XY SETUP  
가 OFF

가  
가

“Persistence”

Using

Analog

Color Graded persistence

Saturate at

. 100%

Persistence

Map

)가

(

rarely-hit

가



## DISPLAY SETUP - XY - Persistence On

DISPLAY SETUP

Standard  
XY

Persistence  
OFF On  
(InFinite)

XY-Persist Setup

More Display Setup

Grids  
XY only  
Single Dual

W' Form+Text  
intensity  
90 %

Grid  
intensity  
75 %

XY 가 Persistence

Persistence On

XY-Persist Setup  
Persistence XY SETUP . (

More Display Setup  
MORE DISPLAY

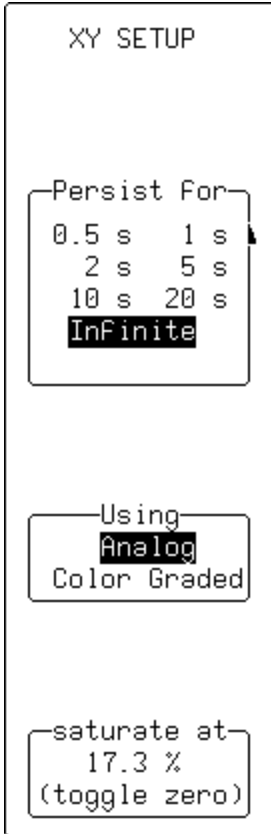
Grids

W' form + Text intensity

Grid intensity

: "W' form + Text intensity" 가 0% 가  
 . DISPLAY 90%  
 . "Grid"가 0% 가 , "Grid intensity"  
 75%

## XY SETUP - XY-Persist Setup



"XY-Persist Setup."

### Persist for

Persistence ( )

Using

**Analog** Color Graded Persistence

### Saturate at

map . 100% persistence

)가

rarely-hit 가

# Controlling Color

MORE DISPLAY

“More Display Setup”

## Screen Saver Setup

MORE DISPLAY

Screen Saver Setup

Color Scheme  
1 2 3 4 5 6  
**U1** U2 U3 U4

CHANGE COLORS

Trace color  
**Opaque**  
Transparent

Measure Gate (highlight)  
**OFF** On

Data Points  
**Normal**  
Bold

10

가 - , STANDBY,

**Color Scheme**  
(1,2,3,4,5,6) 4 (U1,U2,U3,U4)  
가  
“CHANGE COLORS”  
가  
( ) ,  
가

**CHANGE COLORS**  
COLOR SCHEME ( )  
4 CHANGE  
COLORS (11-22)

**Trace color**  
" " **Opaque** 가  
ON/OFF  
11-3

## Measure Gate

function **On** parameter  
parameter

## Data Points

( ) **Normal** **Bold**

## Choosing Colors

(“1-6”) 가

(“U1-U4”)

**CHANGE COLORS**

“Change” ( )  
:

### **Background:**

**Trace 1...4:** 1, 2, 3, 4

**Trace A...D:** A, B, C, D

### **Grid:**

**Text:** - -

**Cursors:** .

### **Warnings:**

**Neutral:** ' , )

**Overlays:** .



CHANGE COLORS

가

CHANGE COLORS  
in user color  
scheme U1

Copy From  
1 2 3 4 5 6  
U1 U2 U3 U4

COPY SCHEME  
1 to U1

Change  
Trace 1  
Trace 2  
Trace 3  
Trace 4  
Trace A

color to  
White  
Cyan  
Yellow  
Green  
Blue

Copy from

(U1 through U4),

(1

through 6)6

COPY SCHEME

Change

color to

# Printing, Mass Storage, and Other Utilities

UTILITIES



UTILITIES	
Hardcopy Setup	
Time/Date Setup	
GPiB/RS232 Setup	
Mass Storage Utilities	
Special Modes	
CAL BNC Setup	

- Hardcopy
- 
- GPiB RS-232-C
- utilities ( , , )
- ( , , , )
- CAL BNC pass/fail ( , , , , pass/fail )

Hardcopy Setup ( 12-2 )

Time/Date Setup ( 12-4 )

GPiB/RS232 Setup ( 12-5 )

Mass Storage Utilities ( 12-11 )

MASS STORAGE UTILITIES

Special Modes ( 12-20 )

SPECIAL MODES

CAL BNC Setup ( 12-24 )

CAL BNC



# Hardcopy Setup

HARDCOPY

UTILITIES

“Hardcopy Setup”

가

HARDCOPY

output to

Flyp  
HDD  
**GPiB**  
RS232  
Centronics

page Feed

**OFF** On

printer

EPSON col  
LaserJet  
**DeskJet col**  
DeskJet b/w  
TIFF

format

**Portrait**  
Landscape

output to

RS232, or Centronics-

RS232

feed

printer

format

Background ( )

“TIFF color,” “BMP color,”

“BMP compr.”가

가 - GPiB, (HDD) GPiB &

가

(On)

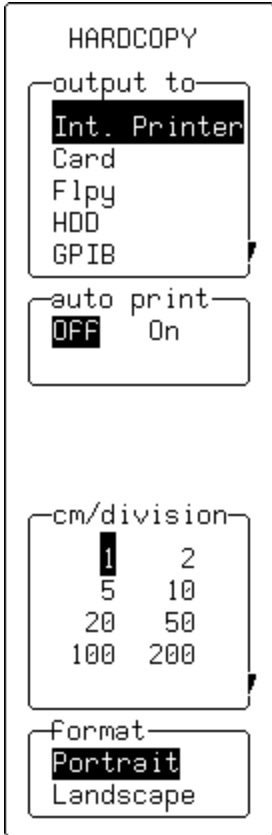


(“TIFF”, “BMP”)

“Portrait” Landscape” (“ ”)

. Hard Copy

HARDCOPY - Internal Printer



output to

Int. Printer.

가

GPIB, RS232,  
(HDD)

Centronics

가

"GPIB & RS232"

가

auto print

Hard Copy

(On)

cm/division

format

"Portrait"

"Landscape"

: "persistence"

가





# Time/Date Setup

TIME/DATE

TIME/DATE

SET CLOCK FORWARD ONE HOUR (SPRING)

SET CLOCK BACKWARD ONE HOUR (FALL)

LOAD CHANGES NOW

Hour Min Sec  
09:32:39

Day Mnth Year  
9 OCT 1996

UTILITIES  
가

“Time Date Setup”  
:

SET CLOCK FORWARD ONE HOUR  
(SUMMER)

SET CLOCK BACKWARD ONE HOUR

LOAD CHANGES NOW

“Hour Min Sec”  
.(

“Day Mnth Year”  
)

Hour/Min/Sec

, " ", " ", " ", " "

Day/Mnth/Year

, " ", " ", " ", " "

# GPIB/RS232 Setup

UTILITIES "GPIB/RS232" ,  
 RS-232-C  
 232 - PC 9- . RS-  
 "PC" "

RS-232-C  
 GPIB  
 Hard Copy built-in  
 가 .  
 .( 12-21 ).

RS-232-C		
DB9 Pin No.	Line Name	Description
3	TxD	( )
2	RxD	( )
7	RTS	가 가 , Xon/Xoff
8	CTS	:: , ,
4	DTR	( ) .
5	SIG GND	
<b>DTE (Data Terminal Equipment)</b>		

## GPIB & RS232

GPIB & RS232

Remote Control From  
 GPIB  RS232

RS232 Mode  
 7-bit  8-bit

Parity  
 none  odd  even

Stop bits  
 1  2

Baud Rate  
 300 1200  
 2400 4800  
 9.6K  19.2K  
 57.6K 115.2K

GPIB Device (Address)  
 4

## UTILITIES "GPIB/RS232"

가 :

Remote Control from  
 Remote Control

### RS232 Mode

RS-232 7-bit 8-bit RS-  
 232 가 , GPIB "Talk Only"

### Parity

RS-232 odd, even, none

### Stop bits

RS-232

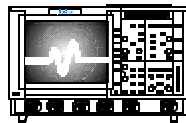
### Baud Rate

(Baud Rate)

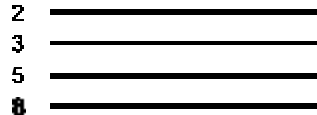
RS-232

### GPIB Device (Address)

GPIB

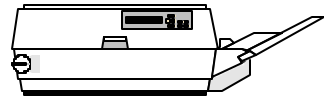


Scope



RS-232

: " " "PC



Printer

.( )

# Mass Storage Utilities

	UTILITIES Storage"	"Mass Storage Utilities"가 Mass Storage (12-10) 가 (HDD)	, "Mass (HDD)
Memory Card Format	PCMCIA II / JEIDA 4.0		DOS DOS
		512 CRCs	checksum 가
Floppy Disk Format	DOS 1.44 MB	720 kB	
Hard Disk (HDD) Format	JEIDA 4.0		PCMCIA III / DOS DOS
	HDD	512	4
	2048		
	2048		
Subdirectories			LECROY_1.DIR 가 가 PC 가 DOS 2400



# LC SERIES

nnn	<i>a 3-digit decimal sequence number starting at 001 that is automatically assigned</i>	PRT	<i>hardcopy printer files.</i>
PLT	<i>HPGL plotter/vector files</i>		



Auto-Store  
Waveform File  
Naming

Stt.nnn,

Att.nnn ,  
S A .

3  
SC1, STB  
AC1, ATB

'Att'

'Stt'

More on Auto-Stored Files

Fill

Axx.002

가 999

2400

Wrap

가

Axx.001,

"Axx.001,"

가  
"Axx.002,"

, Hard Copy,

'nnn'

가

가

Deleting Files

3

Media Size/Storage  
Availability

1 kbyte = 1024 bytes

K

가

1M

가

M

가

가

Write Protect Switch

,

"

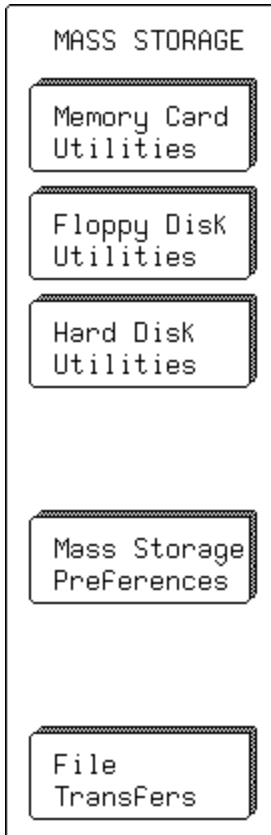
가

**SRAM Card Battery**

SRAM 가 가 . , "BAD BATTERY" 가 가 가 .

**MASS STORAGE**

Mass Storage "UTILITIES" 가 . 가



**Memory Card Utilities (OPTION)**

Utilities (

**Floppy Disk Utilities**

**Hard Disk Utilities (OPTION)**

Utilities ( 12-18 )

**Mass Storage Preferences**

Utilities ( 12-18 )

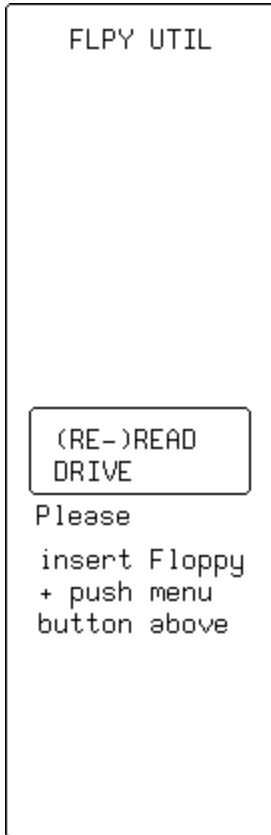
**File Transfers ( )**

가

12-18



## FLPY UTIL



UTILITIES"가

➤ 가

➤ 가

"Mass Storage"

"

(RE-)READ DRIVE

FLPY UTIL

가 , 가

- "format" :
- 가 ,
- 



TEMPLATE AND FORMATTING

DO DELETE

" " ( ).

File

FORMAT FLPY

FORMAT FLPY  
 !FORMATTING  
 ERASES ALL  
 INFO ON FLPY

PERFORM  
 FLPY FORMAT

Density  
 1.44 MB (HD)  
 720 KB (DD)

COPY TEMPLATE  
 TO FLPY

" " " "

PERFORM FLPY FORMAT

DOS

Density

"FORMAT FLOPPY,"  
 - 1.44 MB (HD) 720 KB (DD).

COPY TEMPLATE TO

FORMAT HDD

"Mass Storage" "Hard Disk UTILITIES" "

FORMAT HDD  
!FORMATTING  
ERASES ALL  
INFO ON HDD

QUICK FORMAT  
(~15 sec)

FULL FORMAT  
(~10 min)

COPY TEMPLATE  
TO HDD

QUICK FORMAT

(15 )

FULL FORMAT

가

COPY TEMPLATE TO

## PREFERENCES



"MASS STORAGE" "Mass Storage Preferences"

- 
- 
- " "
- " "

on drive

File Name Preferences

Hard Copy

DELETE THIS DIRECTORY

Work with

work with

Add new Directory

가

FILENAME PREF

FILENAME PREF  
 SC1.xxx  
 to be set to:  
 TEA.xxx

RESTORE  
 DEFAULT NAME

ENTER NEW  
 FILE NAME

BACKSPACE

INSERT

character  
 56789-ABCDEFG

File Type  
 Channel 1  
 Channel 2

to be set to: " Hard Copy "

to be set to:

RESTORE DEFAULT NAME

" " ( )

ENTER NEW FILE NAME

BACKSPACE

INSERT

character

File Type

## NEW DIRECTORY

NEW DIRECTORY  
New Directory  
on Card:  
DA

MAKE THIS  
DIRECTORY

BACKSPACE

INSERT

character

789-AB DEFGHI

New Directory on Card:

MAKE THIS DIRECTORY

BACKSPACE

INSERT

character

COPY FILES

"MASS STORAGE" "

COPY FILES

Direction

Card -> Flpy  
Flpy -> Card  
Card -> HDD  
HDD -> Card  
Flpy -> HDD

Which Files

Panels  
Prints  
WaveForms  
All Files

DO COPY

!OVERWRITES  
FILES WITH  
SAME NAME

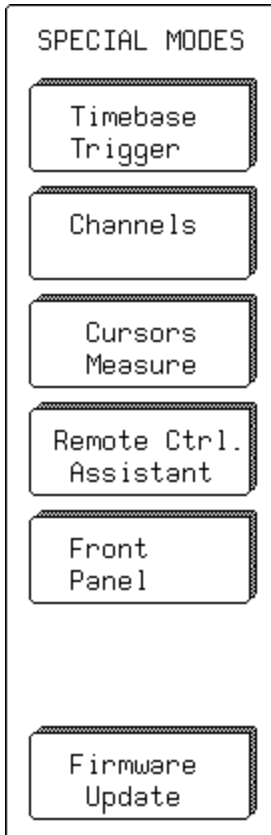
Direction ( )  
(copy from) (copy to)

Which files

DO COPY



# Special Modes



UTILITIES "SPECIAL MODE"가  
( )

**Timebase Trigger :**

- **AUTO sequence**

**Channels :**

**On GAIN Changes, all OFFSETS fixed and**

- **In**  
(VOLTS/DIV) " " " "

➤ **Automatic Recalibration**

**ON OFF**

**ON**

**Cursors Measure :**

- **Read time cursor amplitudes**

**Volts dBm " "**

**Remote Ctrl. Assistant**

"RC ASSISTANT" ( )

**Front Panel**

"USER PREF' S" ( 12-21 )

**Firmware Update**

"FLASH UPDATE" ( 12-22 )

## RC ASSISTANT

GPIB

RS-232

PC

, RC Assistant



Log

**Off** —RC Assistant

**Errors Only** — GPIB

**Full Dialog** — first-in, first-out  
GPIB

100

**RS232 Also** — GPIB RS-232  
100

Turn to

가

## USER PREF'S

USER PREF'S

Pushbutton  
auto-repeat  
OFF  On

Audible  
Feedback  
For buttons  
OFF  On

For Knobs  
OFF  On

Pushbutton  
auto-repeat  
On

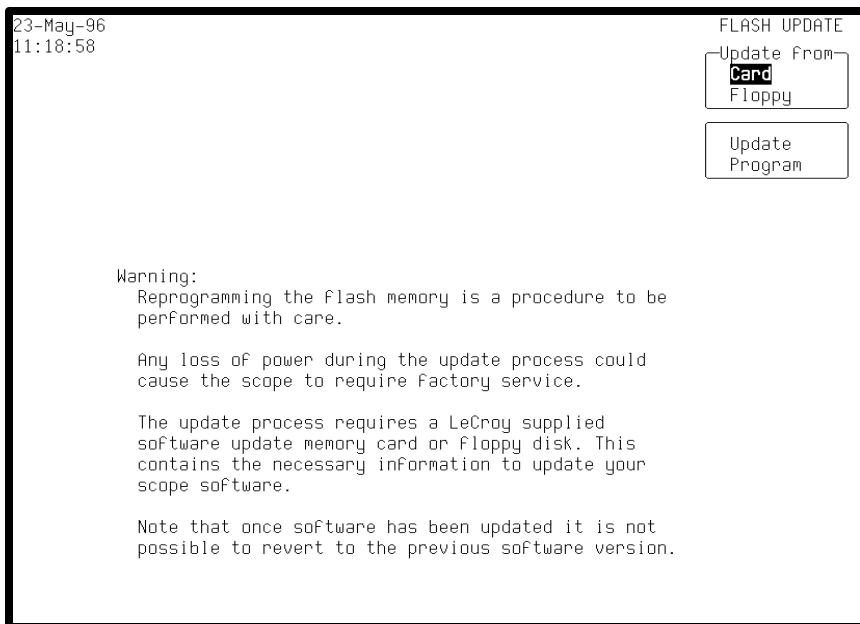
Audible  
feedback  
for buttons  
On , "Beep"

for Knobs  
On , "Beep"

가 가

## FLASH UPDATE

"FLASH UPDATE" "SPECIAL MODE"  
*LC584, LC564, LC574,*  
UPDATE" *LC684* "FLASH





# CAL BNC Setup

CAL BNC OUT

“CAL BNC ” UTILITIES  
CAL BNC

CAL BNC OUT

mode

CAL signal  
OFF  
Pass/Fail  
Trigger Out  
Trigger Rdy

SET TO 1 KHz  
1 V SQUARE

Shape

Square  
Pulse(25 ns)

Amplitude  
1.00 V  
into 1 MΩ

Frequency  
500 KHz

, CAL BNC

➤ PASS/FAIL

➤

➤ 가  
Rdy)

1 kHz, 1 V

mode

SET TO  
CAL BNC

Shape

(Trigger Out)

가 (Trigger

## Amplitude

CAL BNC  
BNC 50  $\Omega$

## Frequency

CAL

500 Hz - 2 MHz

## Waveform Store

### STORE W'FORMS

STORE W'FORMS

Data Format  
 Binary  ASCII

Auto-Store  
 OFF  
 Wrap  Fill

DO STORE  
 (1->Card)

store

1	2
3	4
A	B
C	D

All displayed

to

M1	M2	M3	M4
Card	F1py	HDD	

### LeCroy

### (M1, M2, M3, or M4)

가  가 ,  
 (HDD) 가 ,  
 "Binary" "F1py" 가 가  
 , (M1 to M4)가 "Data"  
 Format" "Auto-Store"  
 "Do-Store"  
 "ASCII"가  
 LeCroy Output 10-20  
 13-15MB 가 ,

**Note:**

- > " & Math" , 4 M  
 " & " 가
- > " & Math" ,  
 가

# WAVEFORM STORE & RECALL



## Data Format

"ASCII"가 "Setup ASCII Format" 가  
 "ASCII SETUP" , "Binary"가

## Set-up ASCII Format

"ASCII"  
 "ASCII SETUP"

## Auto Store

. Medium Wrap  
 first-in, first-out

"Fill"

## DO STORE

"store" "to" ( )

## Store

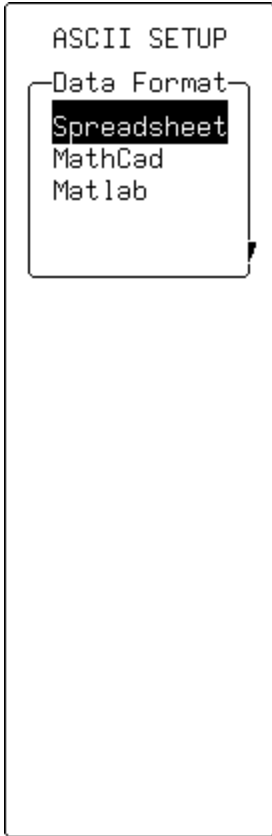
displayed 가 All

to

"Data Format" "Binary"가  
 M1, M2, M3, M4,  
 "Data Format" "ASCII"가  
 " " " " (HDD)



ASCII SETUP



Data Format

"SETUP ASCII FORMAT"

*E* ).

(



## Waveform Recall

RECALL W'FORM

(HDD)



가

RECALL W'FORM

From

Memories HDD  
Card Flpy

DO RECALL

M1 -> A

From Memory

M1  
M2  
M3  
M4

to

A B C D

from

DO RECALL

"from Memory" "to"

from Memory

to

**Note:**

**Trace A-D**

**Trace**

RECALL W'FORM

가

RECALL W'FORM

From  
Memories HDD  
Card **Flpy**

Directory:  
LECROY-1.DIR

10-Oct-96  
09:52:02  
Size 409

DO RECALL  
G703ONE.004

File  
**G703ONE 004**  
G703ZERO 004  
SC2 007  
SC3 007  
SC4 007

to  
**M1 M2 M3 M4**  
All **M**

from

" " " " "

DO RECALL

"File" "to"  
( )

File

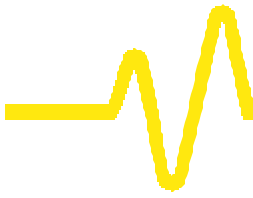
to

All M

4

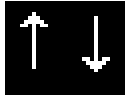
"File"  
M1

- M4

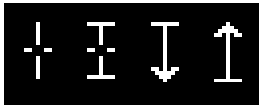


# WAVEFORM STORE & RECALL

# Cursors: Tools for Measuring Signal Values



**Absolute**  
(Amplitude)



**Relative**  
amplitude

Amplitude

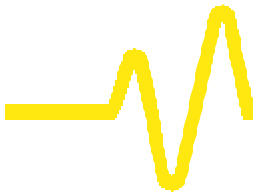
Amplitude

가  
Relative

## Cursors and Persistence

Amplitude

Persistence



# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

## Cursors in XY Display

Amplitude

XY

, Absolute

. Relative Amplitude

Amplitude

1.  $\Delta Y$  value /  $\Delta X$  value .....Ratio
2.  $20 * \log_{10}$  (ratio) .....Ratio in dB units
3.  $\Delta Y$  value \*  $\Delta X$  value .....Product
4.  $\phi = \arctan (\Delta Y / \Delta X)$   
range  $[-180^\circ$  to  $+180^\circ]$  .....Angle (polar)
5.  $r = \sqrt{\Delta X^2 + \Delta Y^2}$ ....Radius (distance to origin)

$$r = \sqrt{\Delta X^2 + \Delta Y^2}$$

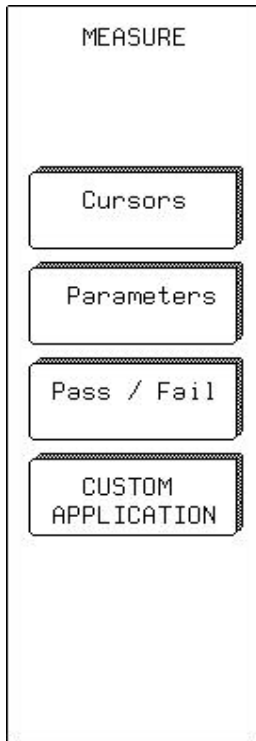
Cursors					
	A <sub>Abs</sub>	A <sub>rel</sub>	T <sub>Abs</sub>		T <sub>Rel</sub>
			Org = (0,0)	Org = $V_{XOffset}$ $V_{YOffset}$	
$\Delta X$	$V_{XRef} - 0$	$V_{XDif} - V_{XRef}$	$V_{XRef} - 0$	$V_{XRef} - V_{XOffset}$	$V_{XDif} - V_{XRef}$
$\Delta Y$	$V_{YRef} - 0$	$V_{YDif} - V_{YRef}$	$V_{YRef} - 0$	$V_{YRef} - V_{YOffset}$	$V_{YDif} - V_{YRef}$
<b>WHERE:</b>					
A <sub>Abs</sub>	Absolute Amplitude cursors		V <sub>XRef</sub>	Voltage of the Reference cursor on the X trace	
A <sub>rel</sub>	Relative Amplitude cursors		V <sub>YRef</sub>	Voltage of the Reference cursor on the Y trace	
T <sub>Abs</sub>	Absolute Time cursors		V <sub>XDif</sub>	Voltage of the Difference cursor on the X trace	
T <sub>Rel</sub>	Relative Time cursors		V <sub>YDif</sub>	Voltage of the Difference cursor on the Y trace	
Org	Origin				

CUSTOM

가  
Custom

CUSTOM  
option

**LC684 SERIES ONLY**



CURSOR/MEASURES : Option

**Cursors**

14-5 measure-cursor

Refer to "Measure – Cursors" on 14-5 of this manual.

**Parameters**

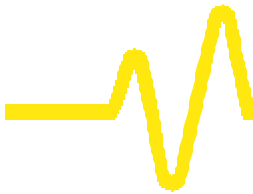
"Parameters: Automatic Measurements" starting on 14-8, and Appendix D of this manual

**Pass/Fail**

"Pass/Fail Testing" on 14-13 of this manual

**Custom Application**

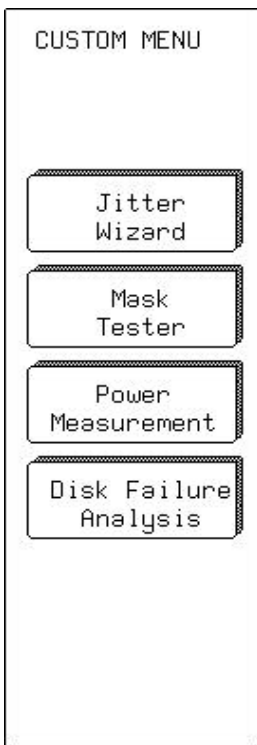
Custom Menu on 14-4 of this manual



# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

CUSTOM (continued)

## LC684 SERIES ONLY



**Custom application** CUSTOM :

### Jitter Wizard

Jitter timing and measurement setups  
*Jitter and Timing Analysis (JTA)*

### Mask Tester

*Mask Tester Operator's*

### Power Measurement

*PMA1 Software Operator's*

### Disk Failure Analysis

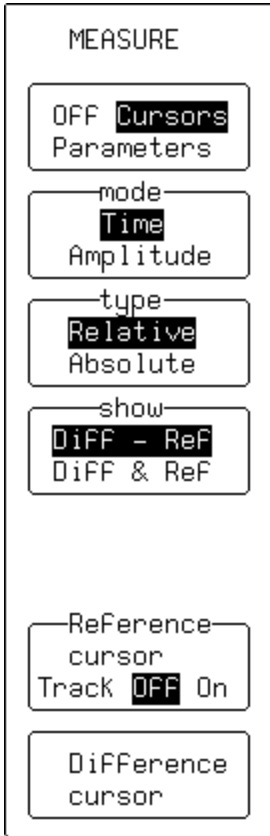
*DDFA : Disk Drive Failure Analysis Operator's*



## MEASURE - Cursors



"MEASURE"



### Off/Cursors/Parameters

#### Cursors

mode

" "( ) Amplitude( amplitude

type

Relative Absolute 가 ( )

show

Diff - Ref Diff & Ref : Diff - Ref  
 amplitude amplitude . Diff & Ref  
 amplitude

persistence

#### Reference cursor

Relative  
 "Track" ON

가










#### Difference cursor

) "type" "Relative"가 (

#### Cursor position (not shown)

Absolute  
 "type" Absolute 가



	( 100 ) ,
	가 integral number of periods .
	
	
	가 ;
	( ) .
	가 overflow
	가 underflow .
	가 overflow underflow .



# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

## MEASURE - Parameters - Standard Voltage

```

MEASURE
OFF Cursors
Parameters
mode
Std Voltage
Std Time
Custom
List by nT
Pass
statistics
OFF On
on trace
1 2
from
0.00 div
Track OFF On
to
10.00 div
10000 pts
  
```

- peak-to-peak ( Amplitude)
- 
- 
- 
- 
- Amplitude

Off/Cursors/Parameters

Parameters

mode

" "

statistics

On

CLEAR SWEEPS

가

Parameters 가

가

(accumulation)

on trace

( 4가

가

.)

1

2가

"2"

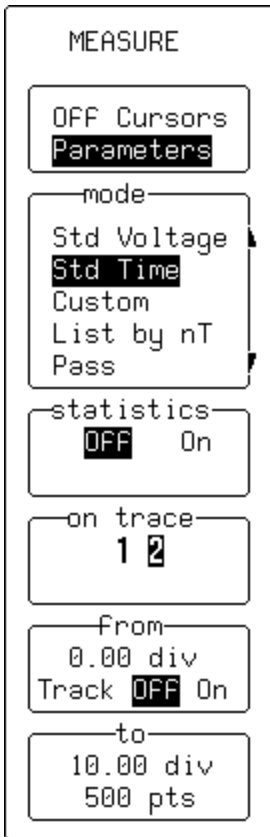
from

."Track" On

to

## MEASURE - Parameters - Standard Time

- 
- ( 50% amplitude )
- (amplitude 10-90% )
- (amplitude 90-10%)
- ( 50% amplitude )



### Off/Cursors/Parameters

" "

mode  
" "

statistics  
On

CLEAR SWEEPS

Parameters 가

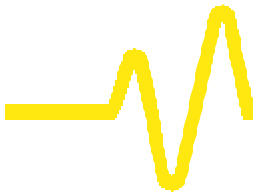
on trace

.(8 가 )  
1 2가 "2"

from

."Track" On

to



# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

## MEASURE - Parameters - Custom

5 가

MEASURE

OFF Cursors  
Parameters

mode  
Std Voltage  
Std Time  
Custom  
List by nT  
Pass

statistics  
OFF On

CHANGE  
PARAMETERS

from  
0.00 div  
Track OFF On

to  
10.00 div

Off/Cursors/Parameters

"Parameter"

mode

"Custom"

statistics

On

CLEAR SWEEPS

가

Parameters 가  
가

CHANGE PARAMETERS

"CHANGE PARAM" ( )

from

"Track" On

to

CHANGE PARAM

```

CHANGE PARAM
-----
On line
 1 2 3 4 5

Category
All
DISK-Std
DISK-Local
DISK-PRML
OPTICAL-Data

MORE Δt@lv
  SETUP

measure
Δp2c
Δp2cs
Δt@lv
dur
duty

source
From 1
to 2
    
```

On line

"1","2","3","4","5" 5 가

Category

) "measure" .All , ( 가

DELETE ALL PARAMETERS

measure

"\_ \_"

of

# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

## CHANGE PARAM

```

CHANGE PARAM
  On line
  1 2 3 4 5
  Category
  All
  DISK-Std
  DISK-Local
  DISK-PRML
  OPTICAL-Data
  MORE Δt@lv
  SETUP
  measure
  Δp2c
  Δp2cs
  Δt@lv
  dur
  duty
  source
  From 1
  to 2
  
```

On line

"1","2","3","4","5" 5 가

Category

MORE Dt@lv SETUP

Dt@lv

measure

Dt@lv

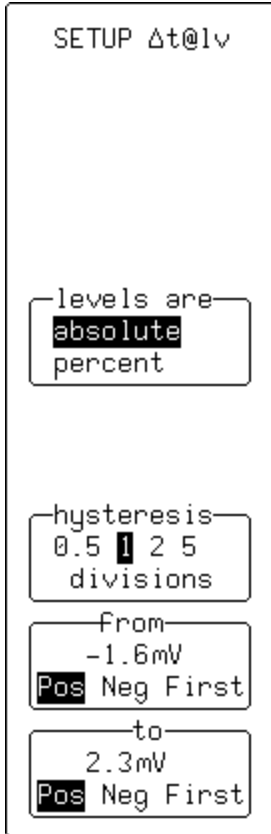
source

or D) , 1, 2 (3 or 4) from to

(A, B, C,



## SETUP



Dt@lv

D

"Dt@lv " . ( .)

levels are

absolute

가

peak-to-peak

hysteresis

Hysteresis

가

hysteresis

(hysteresis

)

from

( )

가 First

" " ( )

amplitude

" "

to

( )

edge 가 First

" " ( )

amplitude

" "

# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

SETUP

SETUP Δc2d+

hysteresis  
0.5 **1** 2 5  
divisions

clock edge  
1.6mV  
**Pos** Neg All

data edge  
6.2mV  
**Pos** Neg First

( Dc2d+ D "Dc2d+" )

**hysteresis**

Hysteresis

가

(hysteresis hysteresis )

**clock edge**

**data edge**



# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

## MEASURE - Parameters - Pass/Fail

MEASURE

OFF Cursors  
Parameters

mode  
Std Time  
Custom  
List by nT  
Pass  
Fail

testing  
OFF On

CHANGE TEST  
CONDITIONS

From  
0.00 div  
Track OFF On

to  
10.00 div

Off/Cursors/Parameters  
Parameters

mode  
Pass Fail

testing  
Off On  
OFF

CHANGE TEST CONDITIONS  
"CHANGE TEST" ( )

from

to

## CHANGE TEST

CHANGE TEST

On line

**1** 2 3 4 5

Action

Test on

Param Mask

---(No Test)

choose

Param Limit

DELETE ALL TESTS

measure

--

acsn

**ampl**

area

avg

of

**1** 2 3 4

A B C D

On line

"1","2","3"."4","5" 5가

Test on

Param

--- (No Test)

choose

"Param"

DELETE ALL TESTS

measure

Line

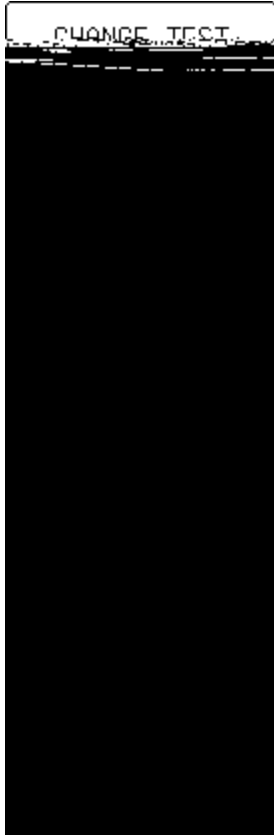
"--"

Line

of

# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

CHANGE TEST - Param ( / )



On line

"1","2","3","4","5" 5가

Test on

Param

7

--- (No Test)  
)

. ("Mask"

14-

choose

Limit

.("Param" 14-17 ).

DELETE ALL TESTS

True if

"<"

">"

limit

3가 ,가 , , 가

가

SET TO LATEST VALUE

가

CHANGE TEST - Mask ( Pass/Fail )

On line

"1","2","3","4","5" 5가  
("Action" , 14-22 ).

Test on

Mask  
-- (No Test) ("Param" 14-  
17 )

MODIFY MASK

True if

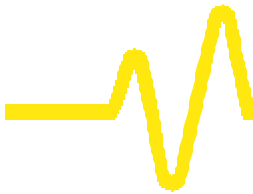
of

are

mask

"A","B","C", "D"





# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

## MODIFY MASK - W'form (Generating a Mask from a Waveform)

from

W'form

into

가

D=M4

M1, M2, M3, or M4

(

) "RECALL W' FORM"

M1-M4

A D

INVERT MASK

Use W'form

MAKE MASK

delta V

amplitude

(tolerance)

delta T

(tolerance)



MODIFY MASK

FLOPPY DISK OR OPTIONAL STORAGE DEVICE

MODIFY MASK

From  
W'form HDD  
Card **F1p4**

into  
**D=M4**  
M1 M2 M3 M4

INVERT MASK  
**D=M4**

DO RECALL  
G703ONE.004

File  
**G703ONE 004**  
G703ZERO 004  
SC2 007  
SC3 007  
SC4 007

10-Oct-96  
09:52:02  
Size 409

from  
W'form

into  
가

INVERT MASK

DO RECALL

File

M1, M2, M3, D=M4  
M4



# CURSORS/MEASURE & Parameters

CHANGE TEST - Action (PASS/FAIL )

CHANGE TEST

On line  
1 2 3 4 5  
Action

DELETE ALL ACTIONS

IF  
Pass Fail

Then:  
Stop No  
Store No  
Dump Yes  
Beep No  
Pulse No

Dump  
No Yes

On line  
Action

DELETE ALL ACTIONS

If  
PASS FAIL 가

Then  
( Dump)

D u m p  
"Then"  
(No) "Then" (Yes)

# Saving and Recalling Panel Setups

PANEL SETUPS

가 (HDD)



Recall  
Save

“TO SETUP” 가  
“FROMSETUP” 가

TO SETUP 1 ...2 ...3 or ...4  
4가 가

Save 가  
Recall

to Card, Flpy or HDD

PANEL SETUPS

**Recall**  
Save

FROM SETUP1  
04-JUN-1996  
09:40:43

FROM SETUP2  
24-MAY-1996  
14:25:00

FROM SETUP3  
01-APR-1996  
16:00:11

FROM SETUP4  
24-MAY-1996  
14:38:12

FROM DEFAULT  
SETUP

From Card  
Flpy or HDD

## Recall/Save

가 , Save 가 , "TO SETUP" Recall

## FROM SETUP 1 ...2 ...3 or ...4

4가 가 , 4가 가 "Empty."

## FROM DEFAULT SETUP

## from Card, Flpy or HDD

"RECALL SETUPS"

RECALL SETUPS

RECALL SETUPS

From  
Card **Flpy**  
HDD

Directory:  
LECROY-1.DIR

10-OCT-96  
09:52:12  
Size 3403

DO RECALL  
ONE.PNL

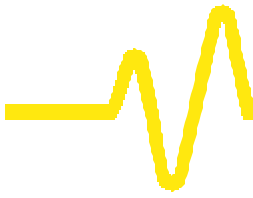
File  
**ONE** PNL  
ZERO PNL

from

DO RECALL

"File"

File



# PANEL SETUPS

# The Complete Picture, Summarized

“STATUS”  
( functional status )



## Acquisition Status

, probe

21-Oct-97  
23:49:05

STATUS

ACQUISITION STATUS

	1	2	3	4
Vertical				
V/div	.5 V	50 mV	50 mV	50 mV
Probe	x1	x1	x1	x1
Offset	-125 mV	-25.0 mV	75.0 mV	-75.0 mV
Coupling	DC50Ω	AC1MΩ	AC1MΩ	AC1MΩ

Bandwidth Limit OFF

Time base

Time/div	5 ms	Time/pnt	50 ns ( 20 MS/s)
RIS	OFF		
Sequence	OFF	Pts/div	100000

Trigger Edge Mode STOPPED  
External Attenuation x1

1 DC 0.13 V

Pre-trigger Delay 10 % ( 5.0 ms) 20 MS/s

The currently preselected Smart Trigger type is  
Glitch  STOPPED

Acquisition

- System
- Text & Times
- Waveform
- Memory Used

## Signal Capture

## Acquisition System

## Bandwidth (-3 dB)

- **LC334, LC374 Series:** @ 50 Ω: DC to 500 MHz @ 1 MΩ DC: DC to 500 MHz typical at probe tip
- **LC534, LC574 Series:** @ 50 Ω: DC to 1 GHz @ 1 MΩ DC: DC to 500 MHz typical at probe tip
- **LC564, LC584 Series:** @ 50 Ω: DC to 1 GHz; @ 1 MΩ DC: DC to 500 MHz typical at probe tip
- **LC684 Series:** @ 50 Ω: DC to 1.5 GHz; @ 1 MΩ DC: DC to 500 MHz typical at probe tip

*Active Probe**Probe PP005 7/ .***Number of Channels:** 4**Number of Digitizers:** 4**Max. Sample Rate Window (** A-3, A-4, A-5 **Table**  
**)**

- **LC334, LC534 Series:** 4 ms @ 2 GS/s in single-shot mode
- **LC374 Series:** 0.25 ms @ 2 GS/s in single-shot mode
- **LC574 Series:** 2 ms @ 4 GS/s in single-shot mode
- **LC564 Series:** 62.5 μs @ 4 GS/s
- **LC584 Series:** 2 ms @ 8 GS/s
- **LC684 Series:** 2 ms @ 8 GS/s

**Sensitivity (** )

- **LC334 Series:** 2 mV/div to 5 V/div, 50 Ω, fully variable  
2 mV/div to 5 V/div, 1 MΩ, fully variable
- **LC374, LC534, LC574, LC564, LC584 Series:** 2 mV/div to 1 V/div, 50 Ω, fully variable  
2 mV/div to 10 V/div, 1 MΩ, fully variable
- **LC684 Series:** 2 mV/div to 1 V/div, 50 Ω, fully variable  
2 mV/div to 2 V/div, 1 MΩ, fully variable

**Note:** Where a particular series is NOT mentioned, the specification applies to all LeCroy color DSOs. Where the series is mentioned without reference to a particular model, the specification applies to all models in the series.

**Specifications are liable to change without notice. For the most up-to-date information, consult the latest product data sheets, available from LeCroy offices.**



### Offset Range ( )

- **LC334 Series:** 2.00 to 9.99 mV/div:  $\pm 120$  mV  
10.0 to 199 mV/div:  $\pm 1.2$  V  
0.2 to 5.0 V/div:  $\pm 24$  V
- **LC374, LC534, LC574, LC564, LC584 Series:**  
2.00 to 4.99 mV/div:  $\pm 400$  mV  
5.00 to 99 mV/div:  $\pm 1$  V  
0.1 to 0.99 V/div:  $\pm 10$  V  
1.0 to 10 V/div:  $\pm 100$  V (1 M $\Omega$  only)
- **LC684 Series:** 2.00 to 4.99 mV/div:  $\pm 400$  mV  
5.0 to 99 mV/div:  $\pm 1.0$  V  
0.1 to 1.0 V/div:  $\pm 10$  V  
5.0 to 100 mV/div:  $\pm 1.0$  V  
102 mV to 2.0 V/div (1 M $\Omega$  only):  $\pm 20$  V

# LC SERIES Specifications

Maximum Sample Rate and Acquisition Memories LC334, LC374, LC534, LC574 Series					
CHANNELS USED (PEAK DETECT ON/OFF) ON SERIES...	MAX. SAMPLE RATE	MEMORY PER CHANNEL (IN POINTS)			ACTIVE CHANNELS
		MODEL			
		A	AM	AL	
<b>Any Channel (Peak Detect OFF)</b>					
LC334, LC534 Series	500 MS/s	100 k	500 k	2 M	All
LC374 Series	1 GS/s	100 k	–	–	
LC574 Series	1 GS/s	100 k	500 k	2 M	
<b>Any Channel (Peak Detect ON)</b>					
LC334, LC534 Series	100 MS/s data + 400 MS/s peaks	50 k data + 50 k peaks	250 k data + 250 k peaks	1 M data + 1 M peaks	All
LC374 Series					
LC574 Series					
<b>Paired Channels (Peak Detect OFF)</b>					
LC334, LC534 Series	1 GS/s	250 k	1 M	4 M	CH 2 & CH 3
LC374 Series	2 GS/s	250 k	–	–	
LC574 Series	2 GS/s	250 k	1 M	4 M	
<b>All Channels Combined (Peak Detect OFF)</b>					
LC334, LC534 Series (by PP093 Adapter)	2 GS/s	500 k	2 M	8 M	One
LC374 Series ( <i>without</i> external adapter)	2 GS/s on CH 2	500 k	–	–	
LC574 Series (by PP093 Adapter)	4 GS/s	500 k	2 M	8 M	

Maximum Sample Rate and Acquisition Memories LC564, LC584 Series						
CHANNELS USED ON SERIES...	MAX. SAMPLE RATE	MEMORY PER CHANNEL (IN POINTS)				ACTIVE CHANNELS
		MODEL				
		A	AM	AL	AXL	
<b>Any Channel</b>						
LC564 Series	2 GS/s	100 k	–	–	–	All
LC584 Series	2 GS/s	100 k	500 k	2 M	4 M	
<b>Paired Channels</b>						
LC564 Series	4 GS/s	250 k	–	–	–	CH 2 & CH 3
LC584 Series	4 GS/s	250 k	1 M	4 M	8 M	
<b>All Channels Combined</b>						
LC584 Series	8 GS/s	500 k	2 M	8 M	16 M	One (CH 2, or any displayed channel in Auto-Combine Mode)

# LC SERIES Specifications

Maximum Sample Rate and Acquisition Memories LC684 Series						
CHANNELS USED	MAX. SAMPLE RATE	MEMORY PER CHANNEL (IN POINTS)				ACTIVE CHANNELS
		MODEL				
		D	DM	DL	DXL	
<b>Any Channel</b>						
LC684 Series	2 GS/s	100 k	500 k	2 M	4 M	All
<b>Paired Channels</b>						
LC684 Series	4 GS/s	250 k	1 M	4 M	8 M	CH2 & CH3
<b>All Channels Combined</b>						
LC684 Series (by PP096 Adapter)	8 GS/s	500 k	2 M	8 M	16 M	One



**Scale Factors ( ) :** 가 Probe

**DC Accuracy (DC ) :** ±1% typical; guaranteed ≤ ±2% full scale (eight divisions) at 0 V offset

- **LC564, LC584 Series:** ±(2% full scale + 1.6% offset value) at gain ≥10 mV/div
- **LC684 Series:** ±(2% full scale + 1% offset value)

**Vertical Resolution ( ) :** 8 bits

**Bandwidth Limiter ( )**

- **LC334 Series:** 30 MHz
- **LC374, LC534, LC574 Series:** 25 MHz, 200 MHz
- **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 25 MHz and 200 MHz typical

**Input Coupling ( ) :** AC, DC, GND

**Input Impedance ( ) :**

- **LC334 Series:** 10 MΩ//15 pF (PP005)
- **LC374, LC534, LC574, LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 10 MΩ//11 pF (PP005), or 50 Ω ±1.25%



**Max. Input:** 50 Ω: ±5 V DC (500 mW) or 5 V rms

- **LC334:** 1 MΩ — 250 V max (DC + peak AC ≤10 kHz)
- **LC374, LC534, LC574, LC564, LC584 Series:** 1 MΩ: 400 V max. (DC + peak AC ≤10kHz)
- **LC684 Series:** 1 MΩ: 100 V (DC + peak AC @ 10 kHz)

**SMARTMemory:**

가 가  
(RAM) , 가

# LC SERIES Specifications

## System Random Access Memory:

Models					System RAM (Mbytes)
LC334A	LC374A	LC534A	LC574A		8
LC334AM	LC534AM	LC564A	LC574AM		
LC334AL	LC534AL	LC564A	LC584A	LC584AM	16
LC684D		LC684DM			16
LC574AL	LC584AL		LC584AXL		64
LC684DL		LC684DXL			64

## Acquisition Modes

## Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS):

- **LC334, LC534 Series:** 1 ns/div to 5  $\mu$ s/div
- **LC374, LC574 Series:** 1 ns/div to 2  $\mu$ s/div
- **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 200 ps/div to 1  $\mu$ s/div

## Single Shot ( ) :

- **LC334, LC534 Series:** 10 ns/div
- **LC374, LC574 Series:** 1 ns/div,
- **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 2 ns/div,

**Peak Detect (NOT ON LC564, LC584, OR LC684 SERIES):** 400 MS/s , (peak)

2.5ns 가 , 2.5ns . ( ,

가 .)

## Sequence:

(time-stamped)

**Dead Time between Segments:** 30  $\mu$ s, 65  $\mu$ s .

( **LC334, LC534, LC574, LC684** < 30  $\mu$ s, 50  $\mu$ s.)

## Number of Segments Available (가 ):

Models				No. Segments
LC334A	LC374A	LC534A	LC574A	2 to 500
LC564A		LC584A		2 to 1000
LC334AM, AL	LC534AM, AL	LC574AM, AL	LC584AM, AL, AXL	2 to 2000
LC684D				2 to 1000
LC684DM	LC684DL	LC684DXL		2 to 2000

### Timebase System

**Timebases:** main and up to four Zoom Traces

**Time/Div Range:** 1 ns/div to 1000 s/div

➤ **LC564 Series:** 1 ns/div at 4 GS/s, and 2 ns/div at 2 GS/s, to 1000 s/div

➤ **LC584, LC684 Series:** 500 ps/div at 8 GS/s

**Clock Accuracy:** ≤10 ppm

➤ **LC684 Series:** <10 ppm

**Interpolator Resolution:** 10 ps

➤ **LC684 Series:** 5 ps

**Roll Mode:**

➤ **LC334, LC374, LC534, LC574 Series:** for >500 000 points: 10 to 1000 s/div

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** ranges from 500 ms to 1000 s/div

**External Clock:**

➤ **LC334, LC374, LC534, LC574 Series:** ≤100 MHz (20 to 100 MHz for **LC374 AND LC574 SERIES** ) on EXT input with ECL, TTL, or zero crossing levels. Optional (CKTRIG) 50 to 500 MHz rear panel fixed-frequency clock input.

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** CKTRIG option includes rear panel fixed-frequency clock input, DC to 500 MHz (<20 ns rise/fall time)

**External Reference:** There is an optional (CKTRIG) 10 MHz rear panel input.

# LC SERIES Specifications

## Triggering System

**Modes:** NORMAL, AUTO, SINGLE, and STOP.

**Sources:** CH1, CH2, CH3, CH4, Line, Ext, Ext/10 (Ext/5 on *LC564, LC584, AND LC684 SERIES*). Slope, Level, and Coupling are unique to each source.

**Slope:** Positive, Negative

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** Positive, Negative, Bi-Slope (Window in and out)

**Coupling:** AC, DC, HF, LFREJ, HFREJ

**Pre-trigger Recording:** 0 to 100% of full scale (adjustable in 1% increments)

**Post-trigger Delay ( ) :** 0 to 10 000 divisions (adjustable in 0.1-div increments)

**Hold-off by Time ( Hold-off ) :** 10 ns to 20 s

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 2 ns to 20 s

**Hold-off by Events ( Hold-off ) :** 1 to 99 999 999

**Internal Trigger Range:**  $\pm 5$  screen divisions

**EXT Trigger Max. Input (EXT ) :**

➤ **LC334 Series:** 10 M $\Omega$ //15 pF (LC334A system capacitance using PP002): 250 V max. (DC + peak AC  $\leq 10$  kHz); 50  $\Omega$   $\pm 1\%$ :  $\pm 5$  V DC (500 mW) or 5 V rms

➤ **LC374, LC534, LC574 Series:** 10 M $\Omega$ //11 pF (system capacitance using PP005): 400 V (DC + peak AC  $\leq 10$  kHz); 50  $\Omega$   $\pm 1\%$ :  $\pm 5$  V DC (500 mW) or 5 V rms

➤ **LC564, LC584A Series:** 10 M $\Omega$ //11 pF at probe tip (PP005): 400 V (DC + peak AC  $\leq 10$  kHz); 50  $\Omega$   $\pm 1\%$ :  $\pm 5$  V DC (500 mW) or 5 V rms

➤ **LC684 Series:** 10 M $\Omega$ //11 pF at probe tip (PP005): 100 V (DC + peak AC  $\leq 10$  kHz); 50  $\Omega$   $\pm 1\%$ :  $\pm 5$  V DC (500 mW) or 5 V rms

**EXT Trigger Range (EXT ) :**  $\pm 0.5$  V with EXT;  $\pm 5$  V with Ext/10

➤ **LC564, LC584A Series:**  $\pm 1.2$  V on EXT;  $\pm 6$  V with Ext/5

➤ **LC684 Series:**  $\pm 0.5$  V;  $\pm 2.5$  V with EXT/5

**Trigger Timing ( ) :** Trigger Date and Time are listed in the "Memory Status" Menu.

**Trigger Comparator ( ) :** There is an optional (CKTRIG) ECL rear panel output. Alternatively, the calibrator output can provide a trigger output or a PASS/FAIL test output.







# Appendix A

## SMART Trigger Types

**Pattern( )** : 5  
 — CH 1, CH 2, CH 3, CH 4, EXT  
 “High,” “Low,” “Don’t Care.”

**Signal or Pattern Width( )** : 2.5ns 20s  
 1ns Glitches

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 600ps glitches, on 600 ps - 20 s

**Signal or Pattern Interval ( )** : 10ns 20s

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 2 ns to 20 s  
**Dropout:** 가 25ns 20s - (time-out) dropout

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** 2 ns to 20 s

**Qualified ( )** : ( )가 ( )

**TV:** (1500 line ) 가 (8)  
 PAL, SECAM, NTSC

**Runt (LC564 LC584, LC684 )** : 600ps 20s  
 runts

**Slew Rate (LC564, LC584, AND LC684 SERIES ONLY)** : 600ps 20 s

**Exclusion Triggering( )** : Glitch, Interval( ), Runt, Slew-Rate  
 slew

## Auto-setup

**Auto-setup Time ( )** : 2 to 3 seconds  
**Vertical Find ( )** :

# LC SERIES Specifications



## Probes

**LC334:** PP005 probe : Probe  
(tip) DC to 350 MHz, 500 V.  
**LC374, LC534, LC574A, LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:**  
PP005 probe: Probe (tip) DC to  
500 MHz, 500 V.  
**Probe calibration:** 1 M $\Omega$  1 V, 50  $\Omega$  500 mV

1ns





# Signal Viewing

## Display

**Screen Type ( ) :** Color 10-inch Raster Scan CRT, 0.26 mm dot pitch.

➤ **LC684 Series:** 10.4" TFT-LCD

**Resolution ( ) :** 640 x 480 points

**Display Area ( ) :** 170 mm x 125 mm

➤ **LC684 Series:** 212 mm X 160 mm

**Controls ( ) :** ;  
- (front panel)

**Grid Styles ( ) :** Single, Dual, Quad, Octal, XY, Single + XY, Dual + XY, (가 )

**Graticules:** , 가  
(blending).

**Waveform Style ( ) :** Dots  
가 Dot Join.

**Persistence Modes ( ) :** Analog Persistence™,  
가

➤ **LC334A Series:** 4 가  
Analog Persistence™.

**Trace Display ( ) :** 가

**Number of Traces ( ) :** 8 ( , math function )

**Real-time Clock ( ) :** Date, hours, minutes, seconds

**External Monitor ( ) :** VGA - (real panel) 15- (15-pin)

**Vertical Zoom ( ) :** 5 (40  $\mu$ V/div 50 )

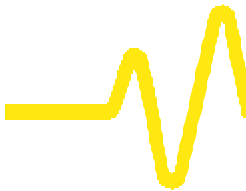
**Horizontal Zoom ( ) :**

➤ **LC334A, LC534A:** up to 2 or 2.5 points/division

➤ **LC374A, LC574A:** up to 0.4 or 0.5 points/division

➤ **LC564, LC584, LC684 Series:** up to 0.4 points/division





# Appendix A

## Internal Memory

**Waveform Memory:** 16

(M1, M2, M3, M4)

**Zoom and Math Memory:** 16

(A,

B, C, D)

**Setup Memory:** 4

(가

## Cursor Measurements

### Relative Time:

**Relative Voltage:**

**Absolute Time:** 가

가

**Absolute Voltage:**

## Automatic Measurements

가

Pass/Fail Testing

/

Request, logic pulse , , GPIB Service

가

# LC SERIES Specifications

## Interfacing



### Remote Control:

function GPIB RS-232-C

**RS-232-C Port:** Asynchronous;

115.2 kBaud

**GPIB Port:** (IEEE-488.1)

talker/listener

; IEEE-488.2

**Centronics Port:** hardcopy interface

**PC Card (PCMCIA I/II/III Ports):**

flash cards,

removable hard disks

**Floppy Disk:** 3.5-inch floppy disk drive (DOS format)

**VGA Compatible Display:**

15-pin,

D-type, VGA

VGA output

LCD

projector

**Hardcopy:**

가 TIFF

BMP format ; HPGL protocol for vector graphics

### Printers and Plotters:

➤ **B/W Printers:** HP LaserJet™, HP DeskJet™ 500, Epson™ FX

➤ **Color Printers:** HP DeskJet™ 550C; Epson™ Stylus; Canon 200, 600, 800 Series

➤ **Plotters:** HP 7470, HP 7550

➤ **Internal:** high-resolution graphics printer standard or optional

depending on model; stripchart output format with 2 m per division also available



**Output Formats:** Binary, or ASCII waveform output compatible with spreadsheets, MATLAB™, and MathCad™

## General

**Auto-calibration:** Ensures specified DC and timing accuracy

**Temperature (operating):** 41 to 104 °F (5 to 40 °C)

**Humidity:** 80% RH (non-condensing)

**Altitude (operating):**

➤ ≤2000 m (6560 ft) operating at 25 °C ambient

**Shock and Vibration:** Conforms to selected sections of MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 3

**Power:** 90 to 132 VAC, 180 to 264 VAC, 45 to 66 Hz **LC584 Series:** 440 Hz), 400 W **(LC684 Series:** 350 W)

**Battery Backup:** front panel settings maintained for two years

**Dimensions:** (HWD) 10.4 x 15.65 x 17.85 inches (264 x 397 x 453 mm)

**Weight:** 44 lb. (20 kg) net; 61.6 lb. (28 kg) shipping

➤ **LC684 Series:** 35 lb. (16 kg) net, 53 lb. (24 kg) shipping

**Warranty:** 3 years

### Conformity

#### CE Approval:

➤ **EMC:** Conforms to EN 50081-1 (Emissions), EN 50082-1 (Immunity)

➤ **Safety:** Conforms to EN 61010-1  
Protection Class I, Installation (Overvoltage) Category II,  
Pollution Degree 2

See Declaration of Conformity for further details.

**UL and cUL Listing:** Conforms to UL Standard UL 3111-1; cUL  
Canadian standard CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-92

UL and cUL listed, File E 170588

### Enhanced

Resolution

resolution

가

Resolution

, Single-shot

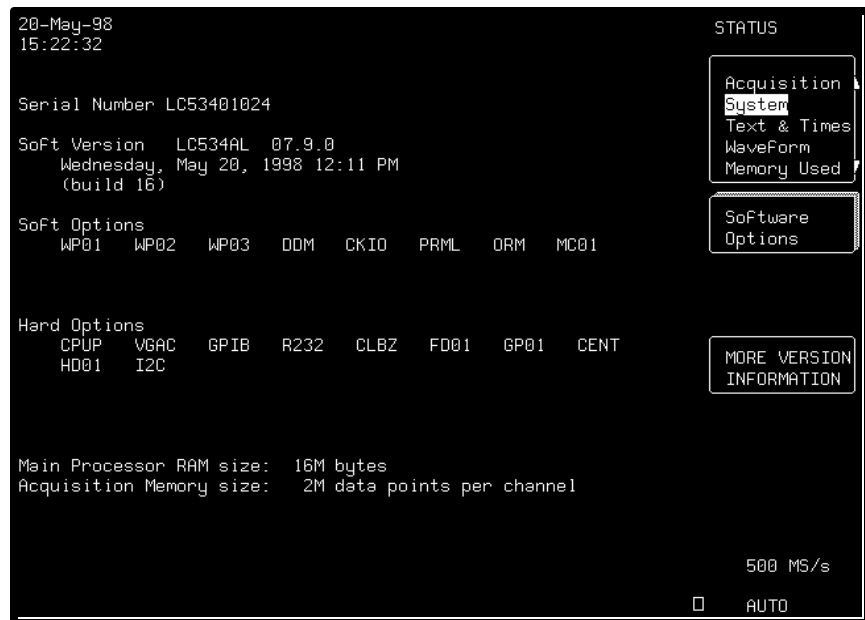


# SHOW STATUS

System

“Software Options” 가

“MORE VERSION INFORMATION”  
(cyclic redundancy check - CRC)



20-May-98  
15:22:32

Serial Number LC53401024

Soft Version LC534AL 07.9.0  
Wednesday, May 20, 1998 12:11 PM  
(build 16)

Soft Options  
WP01 WP02 WP03 DDM CKIO PRML DRM MC01

Hard Options  
CPUP VGAC GPIB R232 CLBZ FD01 GP01 CENT  
HD01 I2C

Main Processor RAM size: 16M bytes  
Acquisition Memory size: 2M data points per channel

STATUS

- Acquisition
- System
- Text & Times
- WaveForm
- Memory Used

Software Options

MORE VERSION INFORMATION

500 MS/s

AUTO

For information on Software Options contact your local  
LeCroy Sales/Service organization or visit our web-site  
at <http://www.lecroy.com/options>



## Text & Times

“Text & Times”가  
가 ,

“for” “Select”

21-Oct-97  
23:51:14

STATUS

Acquisition System  
Text & Times  
Waveform  
Memory Used

For  
waveForm  
1

Segment Time since Segment 1 between Segments

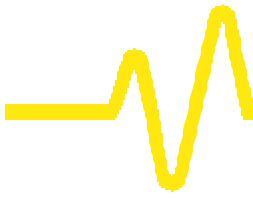
1)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54		
2)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	5.999984 ms	
3)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	11.999968 ms	5.999984 ms
4)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	17.999952 ms	5.999984 ms
5)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	23.999936 ms	5.999984 ms
6)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	29.999919 ms	5.999984 ms
7)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	35.999903 ms	5.999984 ms
8)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	41.999887 ms	5.999984 ms
9)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	47.999871 ms	5.999984 ms
10)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	53.999855 ms	5.999984 ms
11)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	59.999838 ms	5.999984 ms
12)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	65.999822 ms	5.999984 ms
13)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	71.999806 ms	5.999984 ms
14)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	77.999789 ms	5.999984 ms
15)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	83.999773 ms	5.999984 ms
16)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	89.999757 ms	5.999984 ms
17)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	95.999740 ms	5.999984 ms
18)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	101.999724 ms	5.999984 ms
19)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	107.999708 ms	5.999983 ms
20)	21-Oct-1997 23:50:54	113.999691 ms	5.999984 ms

For  
2 3 4  
A B C D  
M1 M2 M3 M4

Select segment  
(1 - 50)

5 MS/s  
50 x

STOPPED



# SHOW STATUS

## Waveform Summary

“Waveform”  
Zoom+Math

가

가

21-Oct-97 23:52:19 WAVEFORM					STATUS
	1	2	3	4	
Trigger date	21-Oct-1997	21-Oct-1997	21-Oct-1997	21-Oct-1997	Acquisition System Text & Times <b>Waveform</b> Memory Used
time for	23:50:54 0.29 s	23:50:54 0.29 s	23:50:54 0.29 s	23:50:54 0.29 s	
Vertical					
Scale/div	100 mV	0.50 V	50 mV	50 mV	Channels Zoom+Math Memories Displayed
Offset	-256 mV	-0.25 V	75 mV	-75 mV	
Coupling	DC50Ω	AC1MΩ	AC1MΩ	AC1MΩ	
BW-Limit	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	
Horizontal					Channels Zoom+Math Memories Displayed
Scale/div	0.50 ms	0.50 ms	0.50 ms	0.50 ms	
Offset	10.0 % Pre	10.0 % Pre	10.0 % Pre	10.0 % Pre	
Scale/pnt	0.20 μs	0.20 μs	0.20 μs	0.20 μs	
Pnts/div	2500	2500	2500	2500	
Record Type	SINGLE	SINGLE	SINGLE	SINGLE	
Segments	50	50	50	50	
Sweeps					

5 MS/s  
50 x  
 STOPPED

## Memory Used

가 : M1-M4 가  
 "CLEAR INACTIVE" Map  
 Map CLEAR  
 SWEEPS

```

21-Oct-97
23:53:31

Memory used for storage of records

name          bytes
A             568 inactive
B             50 048 inactive
M1           2 500 892
M4             50 108
Free           9 920 824
Total          12 522 440
    
```

STATUS

- Acquisition System
- Text & Times
- WaveForm
- Memory Used**

**CLEAR M1**

**M2** empty

**M3** empty

**CLEAR M4**

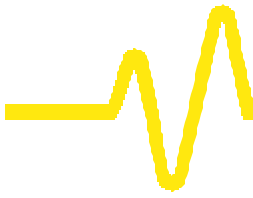
**CLEAR INACTIVE**

5 MS/s

STOPPED

To free some memory, you can

- . clear Memory waveforms
- . reduce the number of points used for Math (MATH SETUP)
- . reduce the number of samples in the Record (TIMEBASE SETUP)
- . turn off traces or parameters



**SHOW  
STATUS**



## Enhanced Resolution Filtering

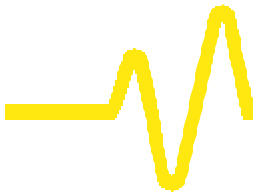
LeCroy 가  
 Resolution 가  
 (simple moving-average filter)  
 Resolution  
 , Single-shot 가

### Advantages

Resolution 2가  
 Resolution  
 가 Resolution Single-Shot 가  
 (Signal-to-noise ratio : SNR)  
 Resolution

### Implementation

Constant-phase Response) , FIR (Finite Impulse-  
 Resolution  
 , 0.5 bit  
 , 0.5 3 bit Resolution  
 /Resolution  
 (trade-off) 가 6  
 (B-2) ..



## Appendix B

FIR Enhanced-Resolution-Filter Parameters		
Resolution Increase (Enhancement)	-3 dB Bandwidth (Nyquist)	Filter Length (Samples)
0.5	0.5	2
1.0	0.241	5
1.5	0.121	10
2.0	0.058	24
2.5	0.029	51
3.0	0.016	117

Low-pass filters 가 , SNR 가

SNR 가 white noise — ;

Resolution , SNR Resolution

가

Coherent Noise — SNR —

가 가 가

( , )

Gain Resolution Overflow

Overflow 가 overflow 가 Overflow

가 Overflow ,

..

# LC SERIES Enhanced Resolution

## When to Use It?

Enhanced Resolution Single-Shot  
가

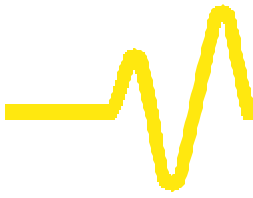
Enhanced Resolution 가 가 .

up” Resolution function “cleaned  
— 가

Gain 가 ). ( ,

Resolution Resolution 가 .

Resolution 가



# Appendix B

## Low-pass Filtering

Resolution

(top

)

(bottom

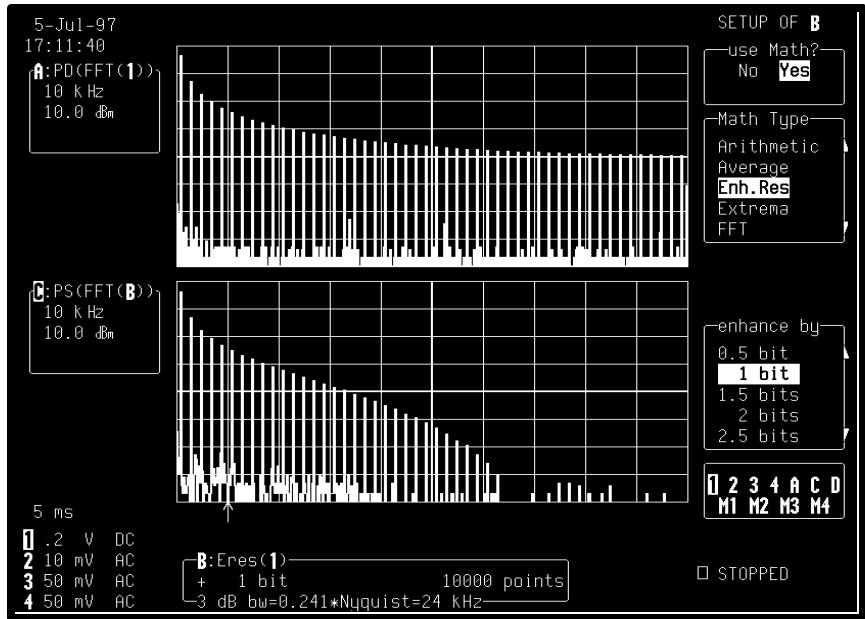
가

)

. 가

, 가

.





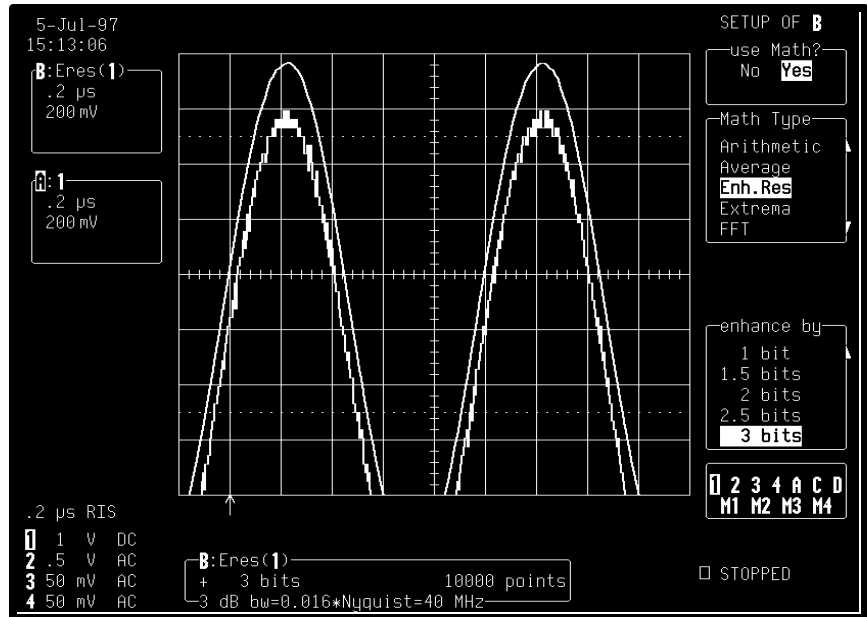
# LC SERIES Enhanced Resolution

## Increasing Vertical Resolution

bottom

가 3 bit

Resolution function



**Note:** - , 가

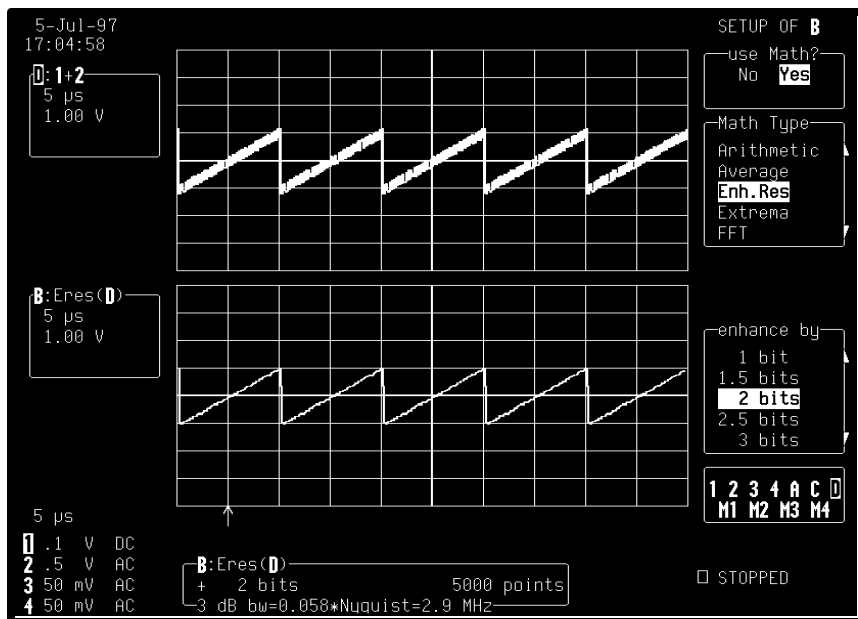


## Reducing Noise

(top  
"smooth")

) 2 bit  
(bottom )

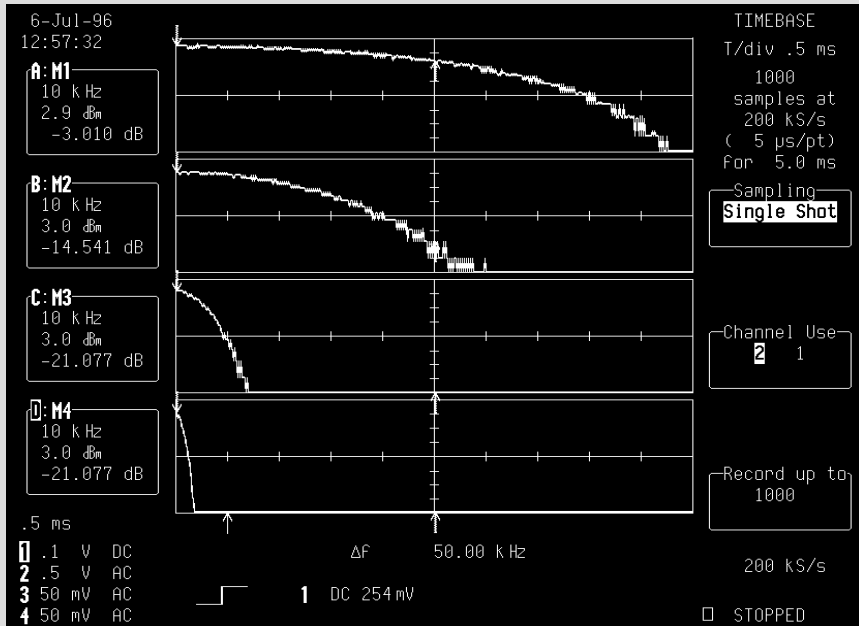
Resolution  
Resolution



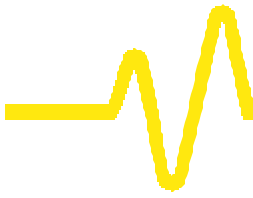
# LC SERIES Enhanced Resolution

## Cautionary Notes

- **Enhanced Resolutionfunction** Resolution 8 bit
- **ADC**
- **Maximally-flat Filter** cut-off 가
- **Enhanced Resolution (2 bit 가)** Nyquist 5.8% -3dB cut-off
- 
- , 2 117  
— 50,000 0.2% —



###



## Appendix B

## When and How to Use FFT

### FFT (Fast Fourier Transform) WP02

가 . FFT

가 ..

### Why Use FFT?

가

가

5 ) (

, FFT가

SWEPT

### Theory Behind FFT

가

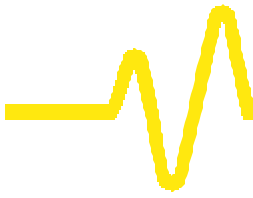
0 Rectangular

( )

➤ **FFT** : C-17

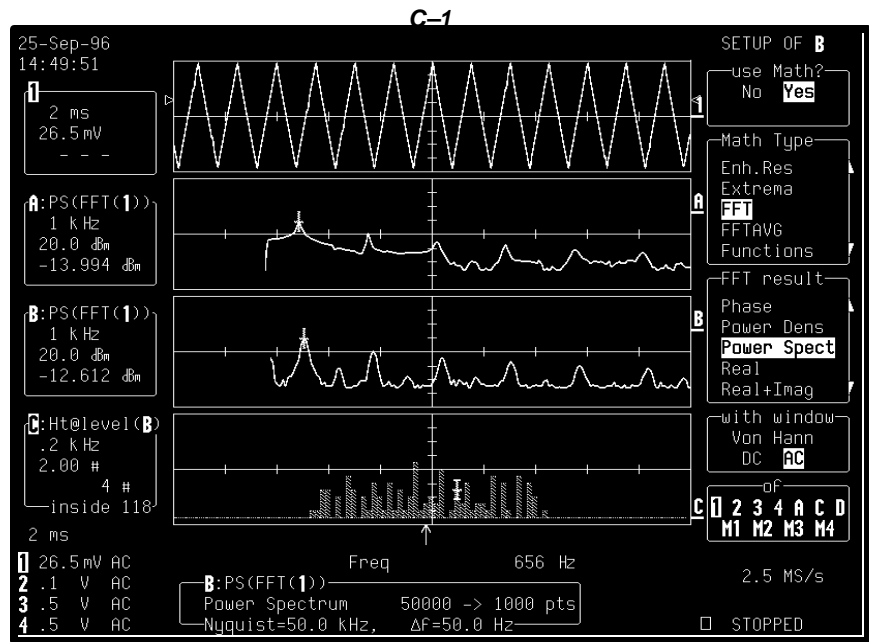
➤ **FFT** : C-9

➤ **FFT** : C-14



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

C-1  
 Edge Leakage  
 A  
 Rectangular  
 B (Leakage)  
 Von Hann  
 C



( C-2)

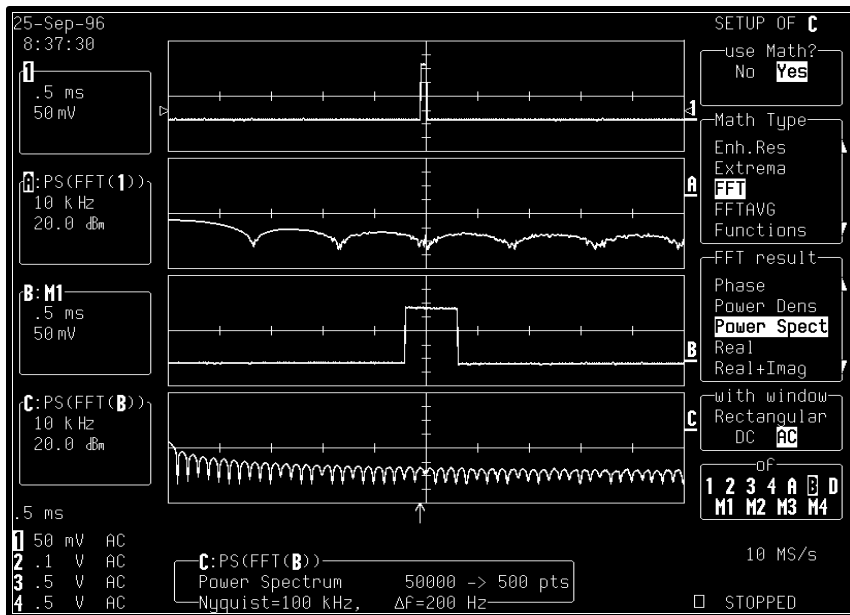
Resolution  $\Delta f$

T FFT ( $\Delta f=1/T$ )

Resolution

$$(f_{Nyq}=\Delta f \cdot N/2)$$

# LC SERIES Using FFT

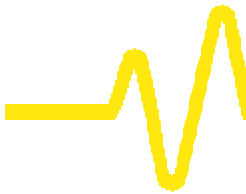


C-2

N - FFT N/2  
 comb 가 N/2  
 N/2 bins  
 2 bins  
 Hz ∴ Δf.

## Power (Density) Spectrum

“FFT result” FFT Power Density  
 Power Spectrum Density  
 1mW (V<sup>2</sup>) 가 OdBm.) (50 Ω  
 ( , )  
 Power Density (V<sup>2</sup>/Hz) FFT Hz



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

## Memory for FFT

가

(Nyquist frequency)  
Nyquist 500MHz

10kHz Resolution  
가 10kHz Resolution

$T = 1/\Delta f = 1/10 \text{ kHz} = 100 \mu\text{s}$ .

100 kB 가 가

$\Delta f \times N/2 = 10 \text{ kHz} \times 100 \text{ kB}/2 = 500 \text{ MHz}$ .

## FFT Pitfalls to Avoid

가

가 , Edge

“picket fence” bank FFT Resolution

## Picket Fence and Scallop

가

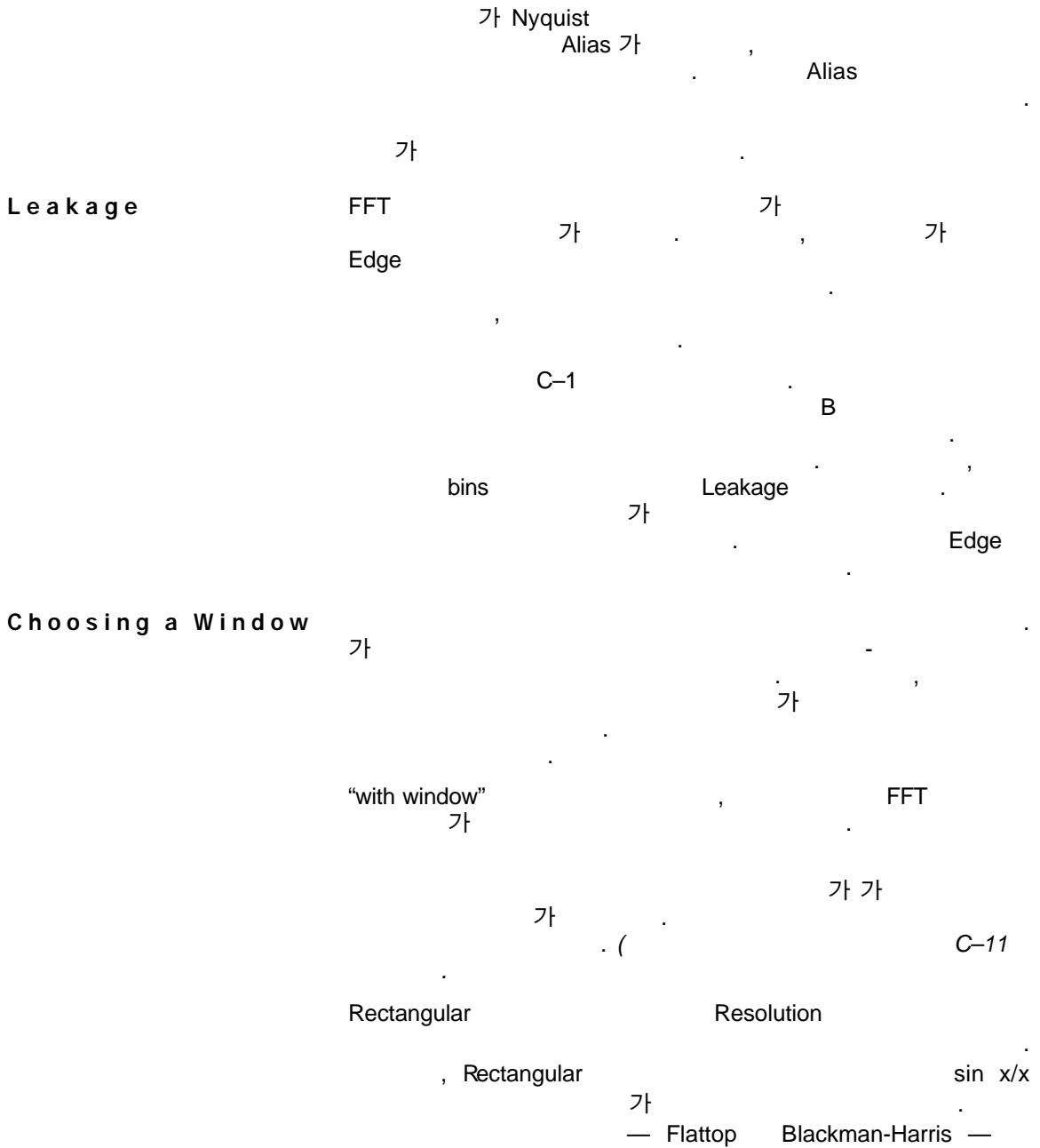
3.92dB picket

fence scallop scallop

LeCroy



# LC SERIES Using FFT





# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

Resolution  
Hamming von Hann

## Improving Dynamic Range

Resolution(  $B$  ) ,  
(white noise) 가 가 (18

dB)  
Low Pass

Pass cut-off SNR 가 Eres Low  
( )

LeCroy FIR

## Spectral Power Averaging

가 overflow 32 bit LeCroy

Spectral Power Averaging  
가 가

noise , 10 sweeps 20dB Root Mean Square white  
가

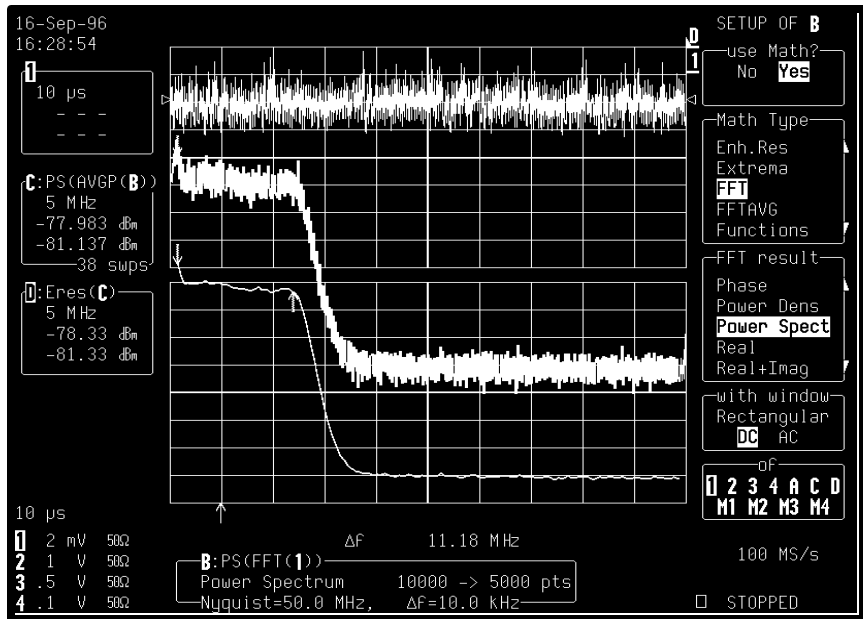
# LC SERIES Using FFT

## Spectral Power Averaging

4 white noise ( C-3) swept ( C-4) 3dB cutoff 11MHz 가 Low  
 Pass 가

- (single time-domain)

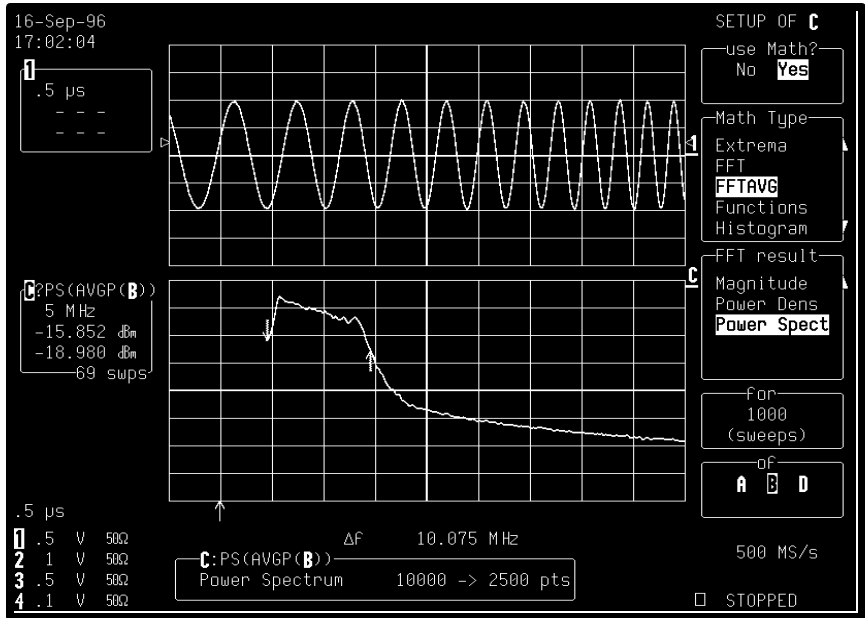
50,000



C-3



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)



C-4

Overall...

FFT

FFT

가

leakage

aliasing

FFT

Resolution

# Using FFT Functions



“Math Type”                      “FFT”  
 10                      .) 0                      . ( Nyquist

가                      .                      (Hz/div) 1–2–5                      .

parameter                      FFT                      . :

- N                      . (                      )
- Nyquist                      (= 1/2sample rate)
- 가                      가, Δf .

parameter                      .

$$\text{Nyquist frequency} = \Delta f * N/2$$

$$: \Delta f = 1/T, \quad T \quad N/2$$

. (10 \* time/div).

: FFT

. FFT

points,” ) FFT (“for Math use max

# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

FFT result  
 Phase  
 Power Dens  
**Power Spect**  
 Real  
 Real+Imag

## Phase

(cosine)  
 가  
 가  
 degrees .)

"FFT result"

0° 가 90° 가 . ( :

## Power Density

FFT 가  
 (dBm .)

## Power Spectrum

( )  
 Ω 1mW : 50  
 0 dBm(0.316 V peak)  
 (dBm).

## Magnitude

( )

## Real, Real + Imaginary, Imaginary

FFT . ( )

# LC SERIES Using FFT

## Windows

“with window” , FFT ( )  
 parameter C-17 .  
 “AC”가 , DC .  
 FFT DC 가 0 Resolution .

<b>Rectangular</b>	가 - 가 - Leakage Scallop loss
<b>Hanning (Von Hann)</b>	Leakage Resolution
<b>Hamming</b>	Leakage Resolution
<b>Flat Top</b>	Leakage Resolution
<b>Blackman-Harris</b>	Leakage Resolution

## FFT Power Average

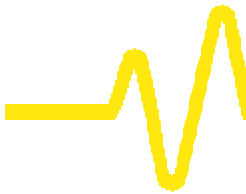
Math Type  
 Extrema  
 FFT  
**FFTAVG**  
 Functions  
 Histogram

“Math Type”  
 “Spect”

## FFT Spectral Power Averaging

( C-6 )  
 “FFTAVG” “FFT Result” “Power

FFT result  
 Magnitude  
 Power Dens  
**Power Spect**



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

## Additional Processing

FFT  
가

**Note:**

- FFT, Nyquist 가 가
- FFT Resolution 가

## Memory Status

FFT가

parameter

```
C:PS(AVGP(B))
Power Spectrum 10000 -> 2500 pts
```

## Using Cursors with FFT

(Absolute Time)

가

Absolute Time

가

Absolute Voltage

Relative Voltage

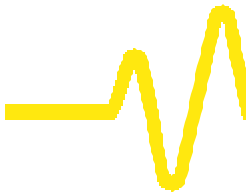


# LC SERIES Using FFT

## Error Messages

FFT

“Incompatible input record type”	FFT FFT
“Horizontal units don't match”	- FFT
“FFT source data zero filled”	가 ) FFT 0 (
“FFT source data over/underflow”	gain FFT over/underflow
“Circular computation”	가 ( .)



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

## FFT Algorithms

FFT (algorithms) : 7

1. FFT 가 , 1-2-5

2.

3. FFT DFT (Discrete Fourier Transform)

$$X_n = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} x_k \times W^{nk}$$

:  $x_k$

$N$   $x_k$   $X_n$

$N$

$$; W = e^{-2\pi j/N};$$

FFT

2

가

4.

$X_n$

Coherent gain

가

5.  $X_n$

Nyquist

. i.e.

$$R_n = R_{N-n}$$

. i, e.

$$I_n = -I_{N-n}$$

# LC SERIES FFT Algorithms

$n$   
0

0 Nyquist  
가

$$R'_n = 2 \times R_n \quad 0 \leq n < N/2$$

$$I'_n = 2 \times I_n \quad 0 \leq n < N/2$$

6.

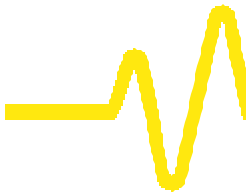
“(Real),” “(Imaginary),” “(Real) +  
(Imaginary)”가 , 가  
.  
.  
“(Magnitude)”가 ,  
..

$$M_n = \sqrt{R_n^2 + I_n^2}$$

1-6

	NP	1.0V AC
Rectangular	1.0V	Np x
Rectangular	가	1.0V DC
0Hz		

Phase: angle = arctan ( $I_n/R_n$ )  $M_n > M_{min}$   
angle = 0  $M_n \leq M_{min}$



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

$M_{min}$  gain  
0.001  
dBm :

$$dBm PS = 10 \times \log_{10} \left( \frac{M_n^2}{M_{ref}^2} \right) = 20 \times \log_{10} \left( \frac{M_n}{M_{ref}} \right)$$

$$M_{ref} = \frac{0.316 \text{ V}}{0.316 \text{ V}} \left( \frac{0.224 \text{ V RMS}}{1.0 \text{ mV}} \right)$$

dBm dBm

dBm Power Density:

$$dBm PD = dBm PS - 10 \times \log_{10} (ENBW \times \Delta f)$$

$ENBW, \Delta f$  Resolution (bin )

7. FFT 5

$$R'_n, I'_n$$

$$M_n^2 = R'_n{}^2 + I'_n{}^2,$$

$$M_n^2$$

Transform

Fourier

# Glossary

## FFT

### Aliasing

Nyquist

( )

가

aliasing

Nyquist

가

가

### Coherent Gain

Rectangular  
1.0

1.0 (0 dB)

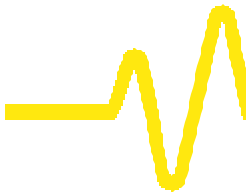
Coherent gain

가

가

Window Frequency-Domain Parameters

Window Type	Highest Side Lobe (dB)	Scallop Loss (dB)	ENBW (bins)	Coherent Gain (dB)
Rectangular	-13	3.92	1.0	0.0
von Hann	-32	1.42	1.5	-6.02
Hamming	-43	1.78	1.37	-5.35
Flat Top	-44	0.01	2.96	-11.05
Blackman-Harris	-67	1.13	1.71	-7.53



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

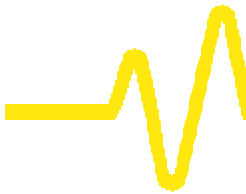
**ENBW** ENBW(Equivalent Noise BandWidth) Rectangular  
 white noise bin ENBW bins 가

**Filters** N- FFT N/2  $\Delta f = 1/T$  bins

**Frequency bins** FFT N Fourier N ( 0 ) N/2 FFT 가 N/2 bank , N/2 가 ( ) N/2 “bins” 2 bins hertz  $\Delta f = 1/T$  T bin

**Frequency Range** Rectangular 1.0 bin Nyquist 가 ( 가 ) 0Hz (





# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

<b>Power Spectrum</b>	Flat Top (V <sup>2</sup> )	0 dBm	
	Vref <sup>2</sup> = (0.316 Vpeak) <sup>2</sup> ,		
	Vref		50 Ω
<b>Power Density Spectrum</b>	1mW	Power Density	
	(V <sup>2</sup> /Hz) hertz		
	(Vref <sup>2</sup> /Hz) dBm		0
<b>Sampling Frequency</b>	-	FFT가	-
	Nyquist	가	
<b>Scallop Loss</b>	Picket fence		
<b>Window Functions</b>		1 3 0	가
		∴	
	$W_k = \sum_{m=0}^{m=M-1} a_m \cos \left( \frac{2 \pi k}{N} m \right)$		$0 \leq k < N$
	∴ $M = 3$		$a_m$ , $k$



# LC SERIES FFT

## Glossary

$$a_m = N/2$$

Coefficients Of Window Functions			
Window Type	a0	a1	a2
Rectangular	1.0	0.0	0.0
von Hann	0.5	-0.5	0.0
Hamming	0.54	-0.46	0.0
Flat-Top	0.281	-0.521	0.198
Blackman-Harris	0.423	-0.497	0.079

### Appendix C References

**Bergland, G.D.**, *A Guided Tour of the Fast Fourier Transform*, IEEE Spectrum, July 1969, pp. 41–52.

A general introduction to FFT theory and applications.

**Brigham, E.O.**, *The Fast Fourier Transform*, Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1974.

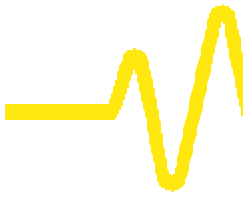
Theory, applications and implementation of FFT. Includes discussion of FFT algorithms for N not a power of 2.

**Harris, F.J.**, *On the Use of Windows for Harmonic Analysis with the Discrete Fourier Transform*, Proceedings of the IEEE, vol. 66, No. 1, January 1978, pp. 51–83.

Classic paper on window functions and their figures of merit, with many examples of windows.

**Ramirez, R.W.**, *The FFT Fundamentals and Concepts*, Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1985.

Practice oriented, many examples of applications.



# Appendix C: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)



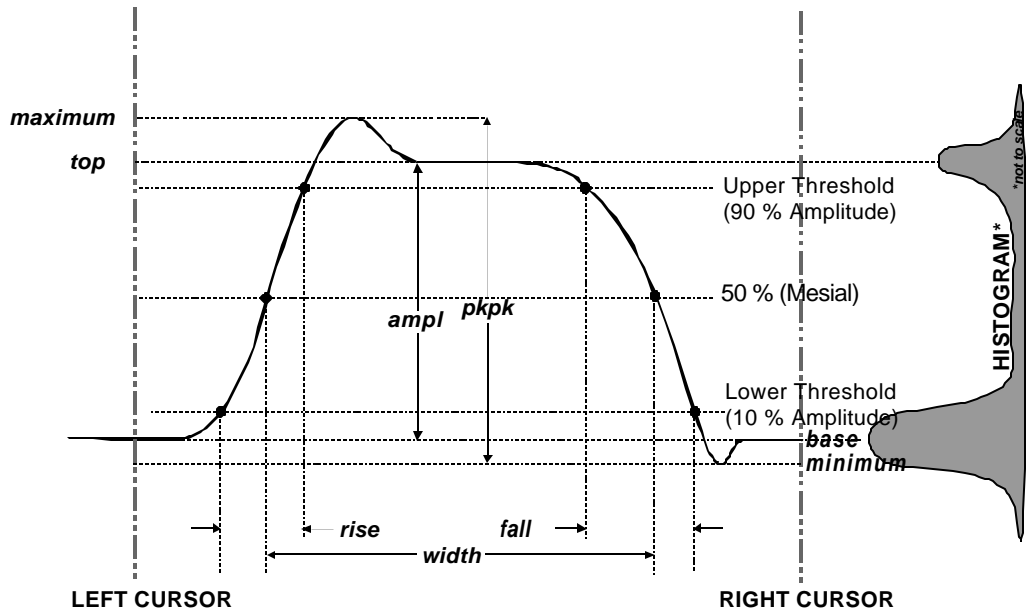
**LC SERIES FFT**  
**Glossary**

# D

## Appendix D: Parameter Measurement

### Determining Top and Base Lines

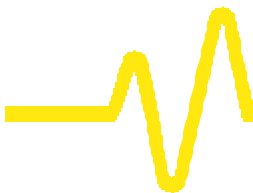
가 D-5  
 , , .  
 Top Base  
 1) ( D-2  
 가 ( ) Top Base  
 ∴ Top  
 Top Base Base .



D-1

### Determining Rise and Fall Times

Top Base  
 . ( .1) 90% 10%



(amp)

(r@level, f@level)

Rising Falling Edge

, Top Base

(Base = 0%, Top = 100%)

Rising Falling Edge

<b>Rising Edge Duration</b>	$\frac{1}{Mr} \sum_{i=1}^{Mr} (Tr_i^{90} - Tr_i^{10})$
<b>Falling Edge Duration</b>	$\frac{1}{Mf} \sum_{i=1}^{Mf} (Tf_i^{10} - Tf_i^{90})$
Where $Mr$ is the number of leading edges found, $Mf$ the number of trailing edges found, $Tr_i^x$ the time when rising edge $i$ crosses the $x\%$ level, and $Tf_i^x$ the time when falling edge $i$ crosses the $x\%$ level.	

### Determining Time Parameters

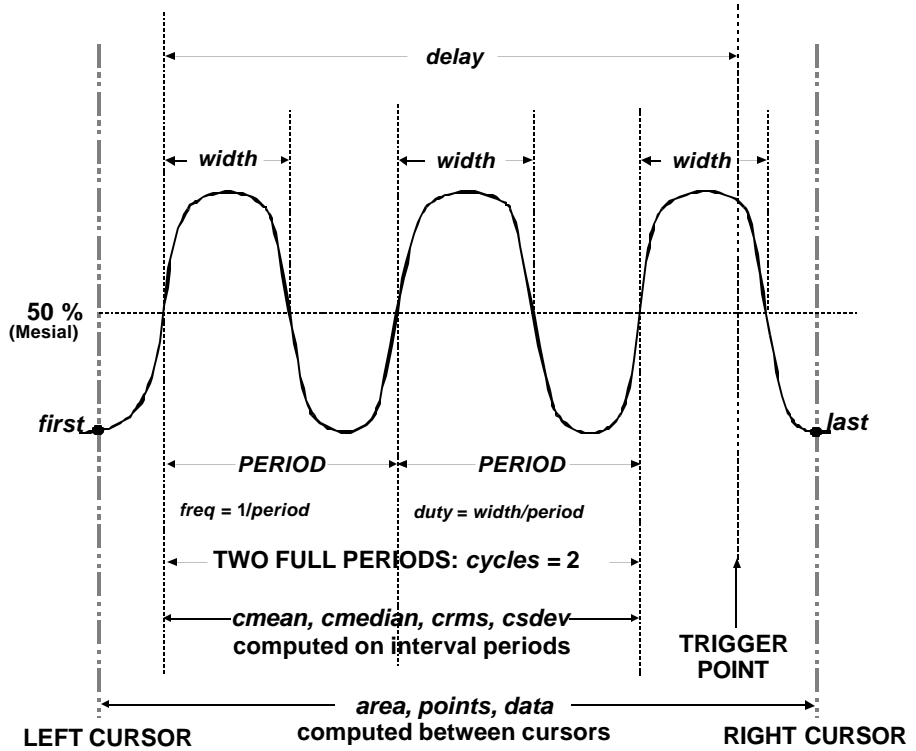
Width, Base

( D-2) Top

mean

가 가 rms

# LC SERIES Parameter Measurement



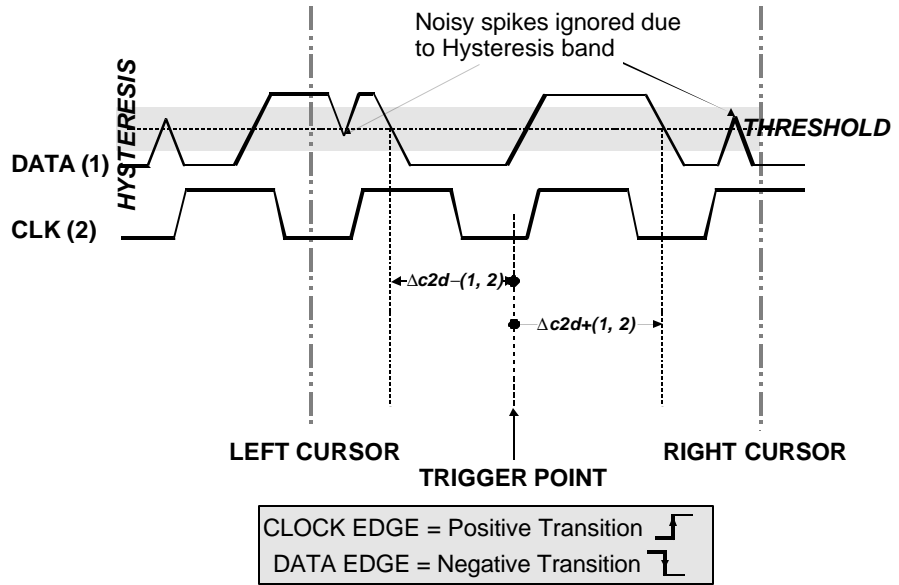
D-2

crms cmean

## Determining Differential Time Measurements

Delay ( D-3) — — — — — Hold  
가

Dc2d±



D-3

, Hysterisis( )

D-3 ,  $Dc2d-$

(1, 2)

( )

$Dc2d+$  (1, 2)

# LC SERIES Parameter Measurement

Parameter and what it does	Definition	Notes
<b>ampl</b>	Amplitude: , overshoot, undershoot, ringing  pkpk	$\frac{top - base}{pkpk}$ (See Fig. D-1)
<b>area</b>	:  	(See Fig. D-2)
<b>base</b>	$\frac{가 + 가}{2}$ , overshoot, undershoot, ringing  min	$\frac{가 + 가}{2}$ (See Fig. D-1)
<b>cycles</b>	  	(See Fig. D-2)
<b>cmean</b>	Cyclic mean: . mean , .	
<b>cmedian</b>	Cyclic median: , base Top	$\frac{50\% + 50\%}{2}$ 가 가



Parameter and what it does	Definition	Notes
<b>crms</b> Cyclic root mean square: Root Mean Square. RMS bias	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i)^2}$	<i>Where: <math>v_i</math> denotes measured sample values, and <math>N =</math> number of data points within the periods found up to maximum of 100 periods.</i>
<b>csdev</b> Cyclic standard deviation: fractional sdev bias	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i - \text{mean})^2}$	$v_i$ $, N$ 100
<b>data</b>	(See Fig. D-2)	
<b>delay</b> 50%	50% (See Fig. D-2)	
<b>D dly</b> $\Delta$ delay: 50%		
<b>D t@lv</b> $\Delta t$ at level:		

# LC SERIES Parameter Measurement

Parameter and what it does		Definition	Notes
<b>Dc2d±</b>	Δclock to data ±:	(See Fig. D-3)	Threshold 가
<b>dur</b>	"0" , dur	가	
<b>duty</b>	Duty cycle: Period Width	width/period (See Fig. D-2)	
<b>f80-20%</b>	Fall 80-20%: falling 80% 20%	falling 80-20%	가
<b>f@level</b>	Fall at level:	Duration of falling edge between transition levels	가
<b>fall</b>	Fall time: falling edge falling time	falling edge threshold	가
Arguments			
Threshold	Remote	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Default			

(See Fig. D-1)

Parameter and what it does						Definition	Notes
	Lower	low	1%	45%	10%		
	Upper	high	55%	99%	90%		
	Threshold falling time						
	upper and lower values :						
	lower value = lower threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$						
	upper value = upper threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$						
<b>first</b>						(See Fig. D-2)	가
<b>freq</b>	Frequency:		50%			$1/period$	
						(See Fig. D-2)	
<b>last</b>						가	가
						(See Fig. D-2)	

## LC SERIES Parameter Measurement

Parameter and what it does	Definition	Notes
<b>maximum</b> . 가 . 가 가	가 (See Fig. D-1)	, , , 가 가 bin no-zero
<b>mean</b> . centroid	(See Fig. D-2)	, , , 가 가 "0"
<b>median</b> base top	base top (See Fig. D-2)	
<b>minimum</b> . base 가 가 가	가 (See Fig. D-1)	, , , 가 ..
<b>over-</b> Overshoot negative: falling edge overshoot	$\frac{base - \min}{ampl} \times 100$ (See Fig. D-2)	falling edge 가 ..

Parameter and what it does	Definition	Notes
<b>over+</b> Overshoot positive: rising edge overshoot	$\frac{b_{\text{maximum}} - \text{top } Q}{\text{ampl}} \times 100$ (See Fig. D-1)	falling edge 가
<b>period</b> 50%	$\frac{1}{Mr} \sum_{i=1}^{Mr} (Tr_i^{50} - Tr_i^{50})$ (See Fig. D-2)	Mr . Mf . Tr <sup>x</sup> i 가 x% . Tf <sup>x</sup> falling edge i 가 x%
<b>pkpk</b> Peak-to-peak: 가	maximum - minimum (See Fig. D-1)	
<b>phase</b>		
<b>points</b>	(Fig. D-2)	
<b>r20-80%</b> Rise 20% to 80%: 20% 80% rising	rising 20-80 %	가 ( , ) top, base 가
<b>r@level</b> Rise at level: rising	rising	가 ( , ) top, base 가
<b>rise</b> Rise time: .(10-90%).	Rising Lower, Upper	가 ( , ) top, base 가

# LC SERIES Parameter Measurement

Parameter and what it does					Definition	Notes															
<p style="text-align: center;">Arguments</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Threshold</th> <th>Remote</th> <th>Lower Limit</th> <th>Upper Limit</th> <th>Default</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lower</td> <td>low</td> <td>1%</td> <td>45%</td> <td>10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Upper</td> <td>high</td> <td>55%</td> <td>99%</td> <td>90%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Threshold rise time</p> <p>Upper, Lower :</p> <p>lower value = lower threshold <math>\times \frac{amp}{100} + base</math></p> <p>upper value = upper threshold <math>\times \frac{amp}{100} + base</math></p>					Threshold	Remote	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Default	Lower	low	1%	45%	10%	Upper	high	55%	99%	90%		
Threshold	Remote	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Default																	
Lower	low	1%	45%	10%																	
Upper	high	55%	99%	90%																	
<b>rms</b>	zero-mean	Root Mean Square — sdev			$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i)^2}$ <p>(See Fig. D-2)</p>	<p><i>Where: <math>v_i</math> denotes measured sample values, and <math>N</math> = number of data points within the periods found up to a maximum of 100 periods. Gives a similar result when applied to a time domain waveform or histogram of data of the same waveform. But with histograms, the result may include contributions from more than one acquisition.</i></p>															
<b>sdev</b>	mean	rms	—zero-		$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i - mean)^2}$ <p>(See Fig. D-2)</p>	..															
<b>t@level</b>	Time at level: (t=0)																				

Parameter and what it does		Definition	Notes
<b>top</b>	가 , base: 가	Value of most probable higher state (See Fig. D-1)	,
<b>width</b>	50% 가 , rising falling	positive negative (See Figs. 1, 2)	Fwhm



# LC SERIES Parameter Measurement



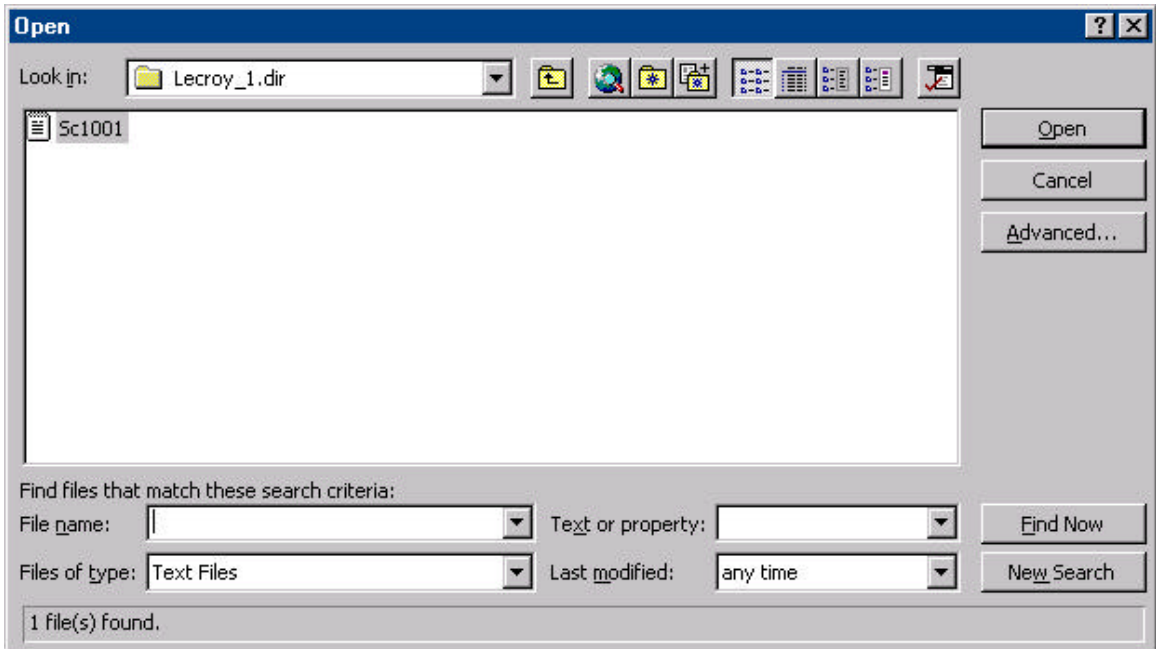
## Using ASCII-Stored Files

: , MathCad™ MATLAB™ 가  
 . (13 .) STORE

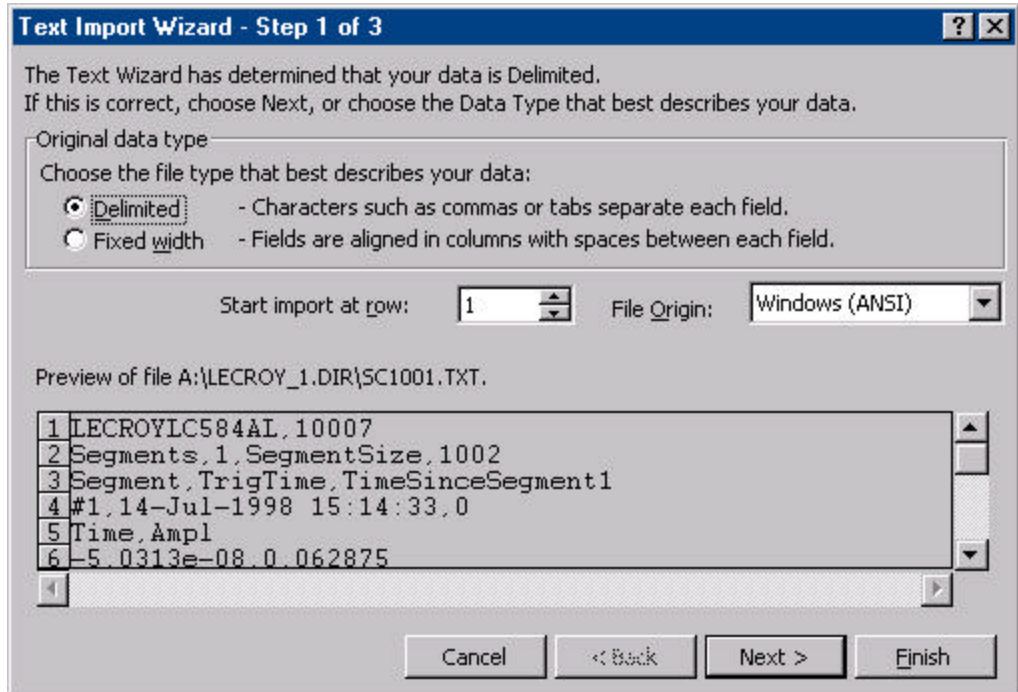
	Header	가		Header	Multi-Segment	- 가 (i.e. Extrema, complex FFT)
Spreadsheet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
MathCad	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
MATLAB	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No

**Note:**

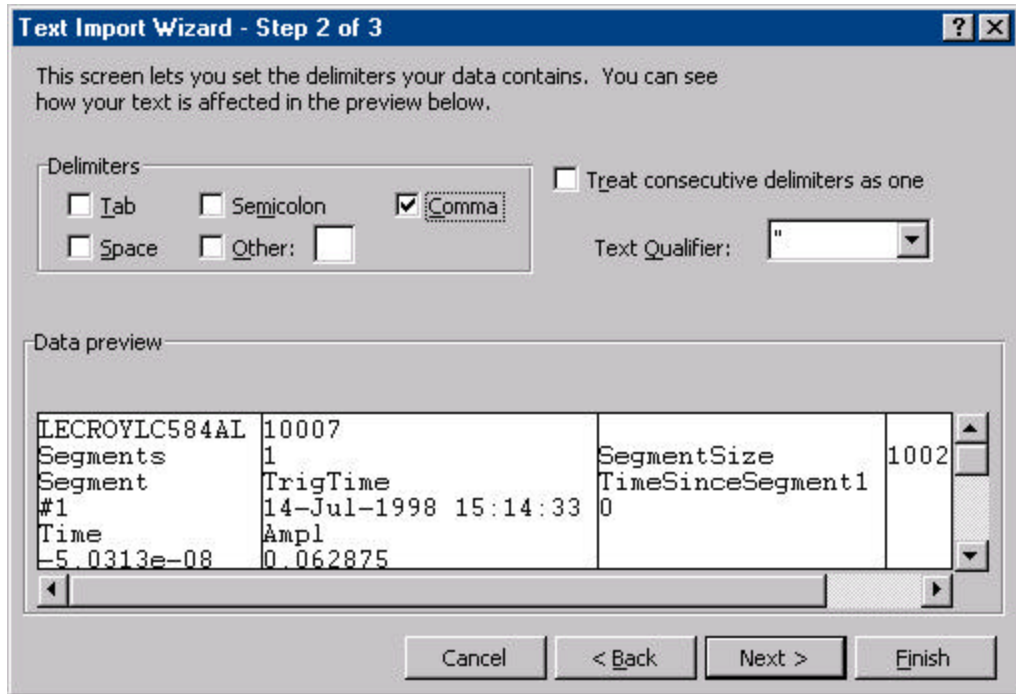
# Using the Spreadsheet Format with Excel



# LC SERIES ASCII Waveform Export

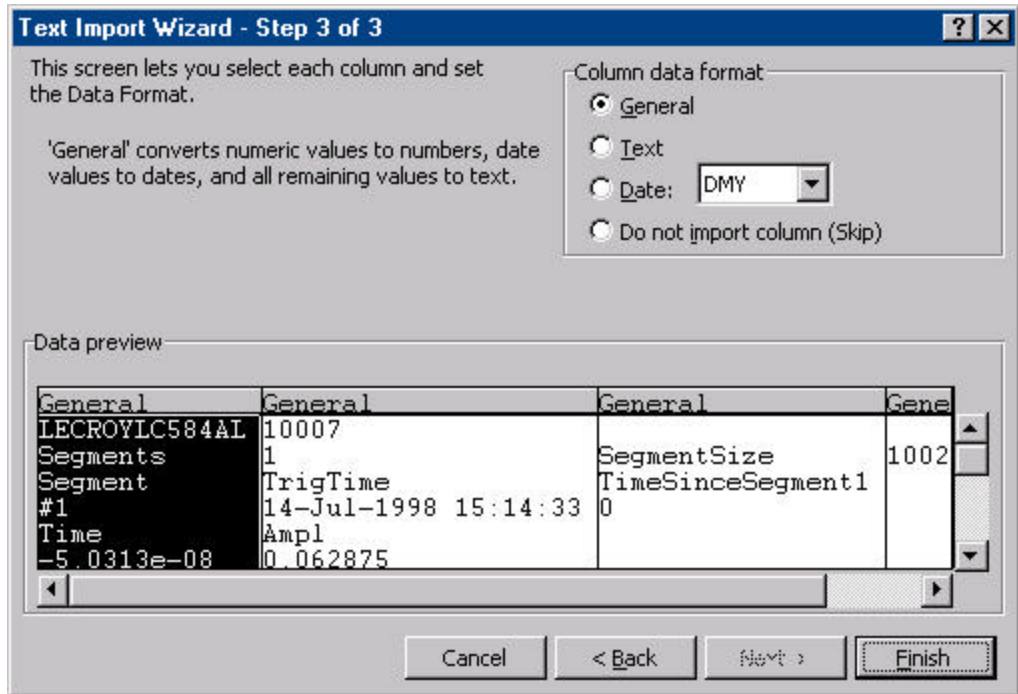


가  
(.)



( . ) " "

# LC SERIES ASCII Waveform Export



# Appendix E

Microsoft Excel - Sc1001

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Arial 10 B I U \$ % , +.0 .00 +.0

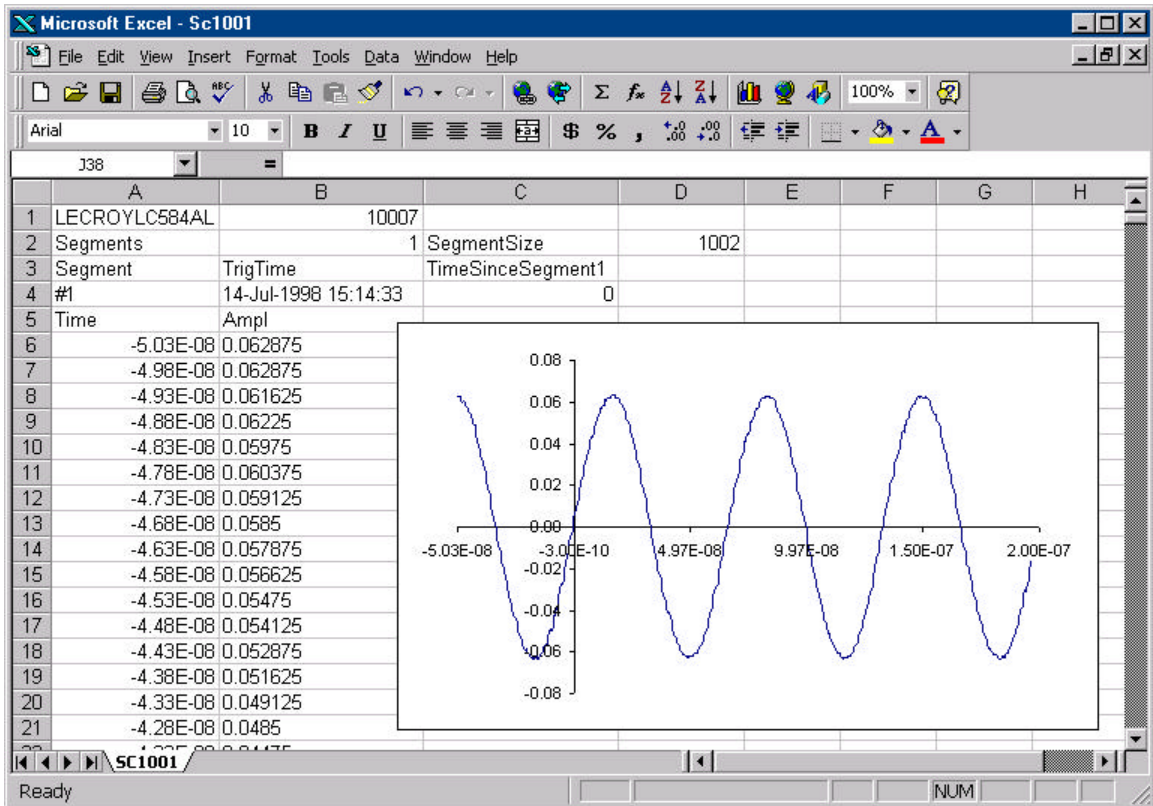
	A	B	C	D
1	LECROYLC584AL	10007		
2	Segments	1	SegmentSize	1002
3	Segment	TrigTime	TimeSinceSegment1	
4	#1	14-Jul-1998 15:14:33	0	
5	Time	Ampl		
6	-5.03E-08	0.062875		
7	-4.98E-08	0.062875		
8	-4.93E-08	0.061625		
9	-4.88E-08	0.06225		
10	-4.83E-08	0.05975		
11	-4.78E-08	0.060375		
12	-4.73E-08	0.059125		
13	-4.68E-08	0.0585		
14	-4.63E-08	0.057875		

# LC SERIES ASCII Waveform Export

## Plotting a Waveform

2

X  
.( 6 ).





**Extracting  
Segments from  
Sequence**

Header

*SegmentStartRow := (DesiredSegment \* D2) + B2 + 5*

*SegmentEndRow := SegmentStartRow + D2 - 1*

*TrigTime= INDIRECT(ADDRESS(DesiredSegment +3;2;4))*

*TimeSinceFirstTrig= INDIRECT(ADDRESS(DesiredSegment  
+3;3;4))*

) . (



## Using MathCad

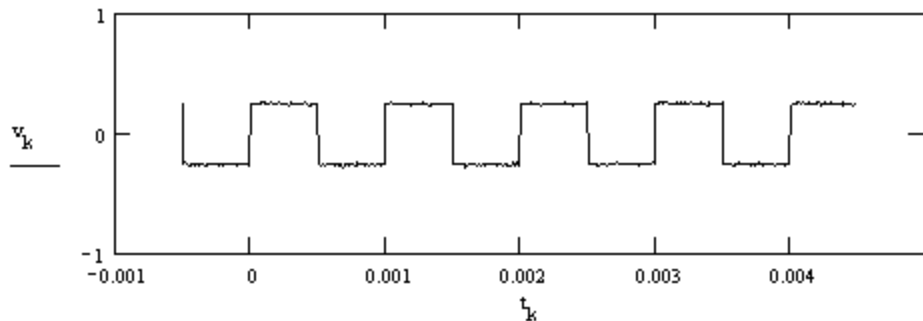
MathSoft    MathCad™  
*Single segments*    *graphing*  
*E-10*    *multiple segments*

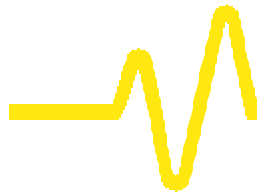
Single-Segment                      single-segment                      7    MathCad Versions 3.1                      :

```

A := READPRN(file)
K := last(A<0>)
A := submatrix(A, 2, K, 0, 1)                      Create a submatrix containing data but no header
t := A<0>                                              Extract time vector
v := A<1>                                              Extract amplitude vector
K := last(t)                                              Determine index of last point
k := 0..K - 1                                              Create a ramp

```





## Multi-Segment Example

MathCad

가  
가

가

3가

2가

### Read data from file

$a := \text{READPRN}(\text{sc1000})$

### Extracting the first segment only (or only segment if not sequence trace)

$n := (1 + a_{0,0}) \dots (a_{0,0} + a_{0,1})$

$m := 0..1$

$\text{firstseg}_{n-1-a_{0,0},m} := a_{n,m}$

$\text{firstseg} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1.1 & 2 \\ 1.2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$

$n = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$

$a = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 999 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1.1 & 2 \\ 1.2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1.1 \\ 1.1 & 2.1 \\ 1.2 & 3.1 \end{pmatrix}$

### Extracting a given segment

$\text{numsegments} := a_{0,0}$

Total number of segments in trace

$\text{seglen} := a_{0,1}$

Number of samples in each segment

$\text{segment} := 0$

Desired segment number

$\text{segstart} := 1 + \text{numsegments} + \text{segment} \cdot \text{seglen}$

Index of first point in segment

$\text{segend} := \text{segstart} + \text{seglen} - 1$

Index of last point in segment

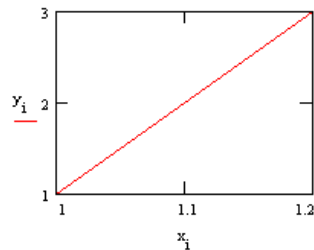
$\text{segtime} := a_{\text{segment}+1,1}$

Segment trigger time

$x := a^{<0>}$

$y := a^{<1>}$

$i := \text{segstart}.. \text{segend}$



# LC SERIES ASCII Waveform Export

## Using MATLAB

MathWork

MATLAB™

4.2c.1

MATLAB

2

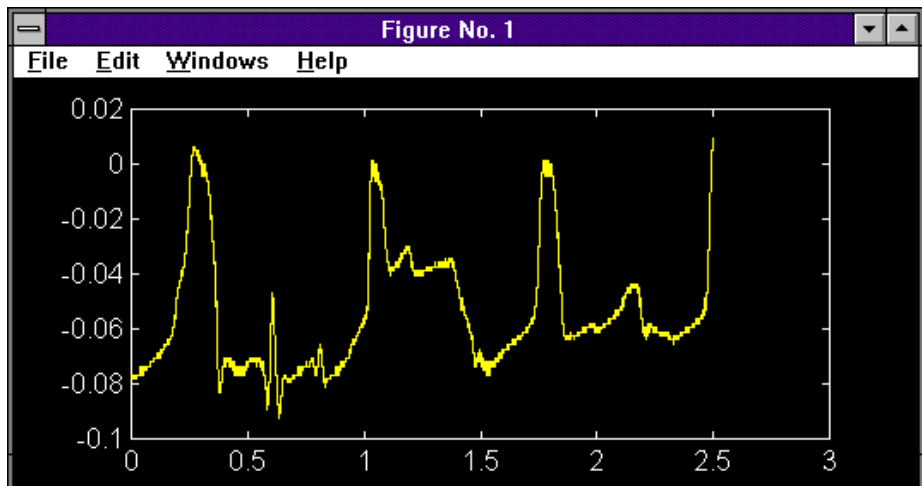
가



A screenshot of the MATLAB Command Window. The title bar reads "MATLAB Command Window". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Options", "Windows", and "Help". The text area contains the following commands and their outputs:

```
Commands to get started: intro, demo, help help
Commands for more information: help, whatsnew, info, subscribe

>> load a:\lecroy_1.dir\sc1000.dat
>> plot(sc1000)
>>
```





# Detailed Description of the Formats

## Spreadsheet

**Note:**  
*parameter* .

```

<scopeid>,          <scopeserial>
Segments,        <numseg>,          SegmentSize,
  <numpts>
Segment,        TrigTime,
  TimeSinceFirstSegment
#1,                <trigtime(1)>,          0.0
...
#<numseg>,        <trigtime(numseg)>,
  <trigdelta(numseg)>
Time,          Ampl,          [Ampl1]
x(0),             y(0),          [y1(0)]
x(1),             y(1),          [y2(0)]
...
x(numgseg*numpts), y(numseg*numpts),
[y1(numseg*numpts)]

```

### Single-Segment Example

```

LECROYLC584AL,LC58412345
Segments,1,SegmentSize,502
Segment,Trig Time,TimeSinceFirstSegment
#1,21 Mar 1990 9:37:08,0.0
Time,Ampl
0.0,1
0.1,2
...

```

# LC SERIES ASCII Waveform Export

## Multi-Segment Example

```
LECROYLC584AL,LC58412345
Segments,3,SegmentSize,502
Segment,Trig Time,TimeSinceFirstSegment
#1,21 Mar 1990 9:37:08,0.0
#2,21 Mar 1990 9:37:13,5.0
#3,21 Mar 1990 9:37:15,7.0
Time,Ampl
0.0,1
0.1,2
...
0.0,1.1
0.0,2.1
...
0.0,1.05
0.0,2.05
```

## Dual-Array Example

```
LECROYLC584AL,LC58412345
Segments,1,SegmentSize,502
Segment,Trig Time,TimeSinceFirstSegment
#1,21 Mar 1990 9:37:08,0.0
Time,Ampl
0.0,1.1,1.1
0.1,2.1,2.1
...
```

### Note:

- **Header** . **Multi-segment**
- **LeCroy LW4xx**

MathCad

```

<"scopeid">
<"TriggerTime">
<numseg>           <numpts>
Segment          TimeSinceFirstSegment
1                  0.0
...
<numseg>           <trigdelta(numseg)>
Time             Ampl           Ampl1
<x(0)>             <y(0)>           [<y1(0)>]
<x(1)>             <y(1)>           [<y1(1)>]
...
<x(numgseg*numpts)> <y(numseg*numpts)>
                    [<y1(numseg*numpts)>]

```

### Single-Segment Example

```

"LECROYLC584AL,LC58412345"
"23-March-90,12:44:23"
1          502
Segment    TimeSinceFirstSegment
1          0.0
Time       Ampl
0.0        1
0.1        2
.....

```

# LC SERIES ASCII Waveform Export

## Multi-Segment Example

"LECROYLC584AL,LC58412345"

"23-March-90,12:44:23"

3 502

Segment	TimeSinceFirstSegment
---------	-----------------------

1	0.0
---	-----

2	5.0
---	-----

3	7.0
---	-----

Time	Ampl
------	------

0.0	1
-----	---

0.1	2
-----	---

.....

0.0	1.1
-----	-----

0.1	2.1
-----	-----

.....

0.0	1.05
-----	------

0.1	2.05
-----	------

### Note:

➤ **MathCad™**  
Header

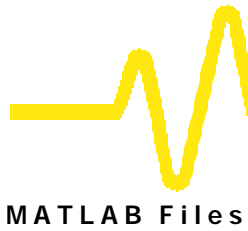
가

➤ ) 가 ,

(

➤ **MathCad™**가

.



$y(0)$   
 $y(1)$   
...  
 $y(\text{numseg} * \text{numpts})$

Single-Segment Example

1.0  
1.1  
1.2  
...  
4.5

**Notes**

- **MATLAB™ Header** , 가 .
- **Multi-segment** 가 .
- **Dual-Array** .



## A

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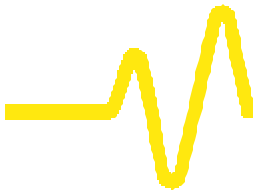
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